

জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ২০১২

গার্হস্থ্যবিজ্ঞান

ষষ্ঠি-দশম শ্রেণি



জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড

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জাতীয় শিক্ষাপর্য ২০১২

উন্নয়ন ও উন্নয়ন



জাতীয় শিক্ষাপর্য ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড
৬৯-৭০ মতিঝিল বাণিজ্যিক এলাকা, ঢাকা ১০০০।

আর্থিক ও কারিগরি সহযোগিতা



সেকেণ্ডারি এডুকেশন সেক্টর ডেভেলপমেন্ট প্রজেক্ট
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জাতীয় শিক্ষাপর্য ২০১২

gLeÜ

W b e`tj i A½xKvi c½Y Ges 2021 m½tj i gta" evsj v` k½K GK½U ga"g Avtqi t`tk cwiYZ Kivi c½vb Dciq `y Rbk½Z ^Zvi Kiv| wkyvi gva"tg Zv m¤e weavq mi Kvi gwbm¤ubakýv iwb½Z Kivi j t½y" meqntj i wbKU M½YthM" GK h½xKvi x wkyvbwZ c½qb Kti | RvZiq wkyvbwZ 2010 ev"evqtb i aZcyc t½c n"Q G wkyvbwZ Abjñti t`tki wkyvew"vi , YMZ cweZB mwab | G t½y½Z RvZiq wkyvpg | cWcyc K teW©cPij Z wkyvpg Dbqtb i Df` vM M½Y Kti |

wkyvpg Dbqtb GK½U Pj gvb c½uqvi i v½q `k½b | Ar`k©BwZnm I ms"Z, mgKuj xb Rxetbi Pvn"v, weÁvb I c½bZ w` t½t Ávb I `yZv AR®bi avinevnKzv eRvq iVLtZ wkyvpg cwegvRb I Dbqtb Kti wkyv e"vq MwZ mÁvi KifZ nq| gva"tgK t½i i c½qj Z wkyvpg 1995 m½tj c½xZ nq| G `xN©mgtq RvZiq Rxetbi weFbaeýT Ges Ávb- weÁvb i RMtZ e"vcK cweZB mwaz nq| wkyvpg Dbqtb bv nI qvq Gi c½Zdj b Avgit` i wkyv e"vq Avt½b | ZvB wkyvpg Dbqtb mgtqi `we |

RvZiq wkyvbwZ 2010 Gi wñE½Z wkyvpg ijc½i Lv c½qb Kiv nq| wkyvpg ijc½i Lv PovšKifYi j t½y" t`tki c½Zhkv wkyv, ejxRxex I Ab"vb DcKvi fñMñ` i mgštq GK½U RvZiq KgRuj vi Avt½qRb Kiv nq| G KgRuj vq c½B gZvgZ I mpcwifki Avt½qRb Ges c½qjRbxq ms½kvab m½tcty RvZiq wkyvpg mgšq KigñU (Gbwimim) KZR wkyvpg ijc½i Lv Abjgw`Z nq| wkyvpg Abjgw`Z ijc½i Lv Abjgw`Z wkyvpg Dbqtb c½uqvi weFbaeic AbjñiY Kti ló t`tk Aog tkñi 17½U Ges beg I `kg tkñi 27½U we tqi wkyvpg Dbqtb Kiv n½qñQ| wkyvpg Dbqtb i Rb" weqñE½K KigñU MvB Kiv nq| G mKj KigñUZ weqñeká, wkyK c½kyK, tkñi wkyK i wkyvpg weqñekáMY Kiv Kti t½q |

mþú½Z Kt½j i AtbK ,iaZcyc ielq I weqñ", thgb: Z_ I thwMñthM c½bZ, Kg©I Rxebglx wkyv, Kvi qui wkyv, Rj evqycwi eZB I Avgit` i Ki Yq, eqtmñÜKyj I c½Rbb "t", bvi x Dbqtb bwZgij v BZ w` wkyvpg Ašf® Kiv Kiv n½qñQ| cwegvRZ wkyvpg t½Zbvi gta" avi Y Kiv n½qñQ gnib g½htx i tc½Yv, Ar`k© gj teva | wklb-tklvñbv Kvñpg I avinevnK gj tqib i t½t Ávb n½qñQ| g½"Kivi cweZB Avb n½qñQ| g½"Kivi cweZB Kti tklñi Dci tRvi t`lq n½qñQ| mRbkij Zv weKt½ki cikvcmk wkyv _® i bñZK gj teva, mZv, t`kçj I tbZtZj , yevj AR®bi Dci ,iaZcyc Kiv n½qñQ| mteçwi G t½i wkyvpg Rxetbi c½ek ñvi mnñvte weqñPb Kti KgRxetb c½ek c½qjRbxq thwM"Zv AR®bi DcñthMx Kti wkyvpg Dbqtb c½v Pij v½b n½qñQ |

tmñKÜwi GWtKkb tmñi tWt½fj c½gU c½R± wkyvpg Dbqtb Aw_R I Kvi Mvi mnñthwMzv c½vb Kivq c½kí KZçy½K ab"ev` Rvbw"Q| wkyvpg Dbqtb weqñE½K wkyvpg Dbqtb KigñU QovI Gbwimim, c½dkbj KigñU, tUKñbKvij KigñU, tñus KigñU Ges mweK mgšq KigñU wbj mñvte Kiv Kti t½q | G mKj KigñUi mKj m`mñtK RvbiB Avñli K KZÁZv |

Akv KivQ, DbqtbKZ wkyvpg ev"evqtb i gva"tg t`tk Ávb, weÁvb I c½bZ `y, GKB m½b wkyvpg Dbqtb Aw_R I Kvi Mvi mnñthwMzv c½vb Kivq c½kí KZçy½K ab"ev` Rvbw"Q| wkyvpg Dbqtb weqñE½K wkyvpg Dbqtb KigñU QovI Gbwimim, c½dkbj KigñU, tUKñbKvij KigñU, tñus KigñU Ges mweK mgšq KigñU wbj mñvte Kiv Kti t½q | G mKj KigñUi mKj m`mñtK RvbiB Avñli K KZÁZv |

c½dmi t½vt t½v Kvgvj Dñi b

tPqvi g"v

RvZiq wkyvpg | cWcyc K teW©XvKv |

μg	ve lqe -'	côv b¤t
1. g̪eÜ		i
2. mPbv		1
3. ॥k̪y̪ŋg Dbaqtbi th̪w³KZv		1
4. ॥k̪y̪ŋg Dbaqtb AbmZ g̪tWj		2
5. ॥k̪y̪ŋg Dbaqtb AbmZ c̪K̪v		2
6. R̪iZq ॥k̪y̪ŋg 2012 Gi ^emkó		7
7. ॥k̪y̪ŋtgi ijt̪iLv		7
8. ॥k̪Lb t̪kLvt̪v c̪xwZ I t̪Kskj		10
9. ॥k̪y̪_r̪gj vqb		15
10. ॥k̪y̪ŋg Dbaqtb msikó KwgwJ		19
11. Mvn©'veÁvb ॥k̪y̪ŋg		23

- 4.1 Aēvi wetkīY
- 4.1.1 gvāigK -t̄ i c̄b̄j Z ik̄l̄yug ch̄t̄j vPbv
GmBGmWici ik̄l̄yug wetkī Áē` 2008 myt̄j gvāigK -t̄ i (ibḡegvāigK I gvāigK) ik̄l̄yug ch̄t̄j vPbv K̄t̄b | th̄īzK ch̄t̄j vPbv gvāig ik̄l̄yugti Ges ik̄l̄y_ f̄ i ik̄l̄b Pwn`v c̄t̄Y ik̄l̄yugti Dct̄hwMzv h̄PvB Kiv nq | GB ch̄t̄j vPbv dj vaj bZb ik̄l̄yug Dbātb wetePbvq ivLv nq |
- 4.1.2 c̄b̄j Z ik̄l̄yugti gj̄ vqb
GmBGmWici ik̄l̄yug wetkī ÁMY ògvāigK -t̄ i ik̄l̄yug gj̄ vqb | Pwn`v ibīcY mḡl̄yv 2010 kx̄l̄ R Gk̄l̄ M̄t̄l̄ Yv c̄w̄l̄ Pj̄ bv K̄t̄b | G mḡl̄yvi gvāig ik̄l̄yugti mej | `ȳp̄ w̄K, ev̄b̄q̄t̄bi c̄ZeÜKzv I c̄w̄gvR̄bi t̄p̄l̄mḡ Pw̄yZ Ges ik̄l̄y_ f̄ i ik̄l̄b-Pwn`v ibīcY Kiv nq |
- 4.1.3 RvZiq ik̄l̄ybwZ 2010
RvZiq ik̄l̄ybwZ 2010-G Dt̄j Lz ik̄l̄v ms̄v̄s̄ b̄w̄Zmgn wetkī K̄t̄i gvāigK ik̄l̄v m̄aúKz av̄imga ch̄t̄j vPbv K̄t̄i bZb ik̄l̄yug Dbātb̄i w̄Z Zwi Kiv nq | ik̄l̄ybwZi w̄f̄ĒZB c̄b̄j Z m̄kj̄ av̄ivi (m̄avi Y, ḡv̄m̄, Bst̄iR) ik̄l̄t̄K w̄b̄i Ø ch̄q̄ ch̄s̄l̄ m̄ḡl̄s̄Z I Gk̄l̄x ik̄l̄yugti Av̄l̄ Ziq Aš̄f̄p̄ Kivi c̄t̄l̄c̄tbl̄q̄ nq | G ēēv̄q̄ me aīt̄bi ik̄l̄v c̄Z̄ōb̄ c̄l̄ḡ t̄t̄K Aó̄ḡ t̄k̄M̄ ch̄s̄l̄ GKB ik̄l̄yug Ab̄m̄t̄i ik̄l̄v Kvh̄ig c̄w̄l̄ Pwj̄ Z nte |
- 4.1.4 Av̄SRñZK ch̄t̄qi ik̄l̄yug ch̄t̄j vPbv
mḡm̄v̄l̄q̄ K̄t̄k̄l̄ ib̄ĒPZ K̄t̄qKl̄ t̄t̄ki- f̄vi Z, k̄t̄j ¼v̄, ḡȳj̄ t̄q̄k̄q̄, w̄m̄l̄v̄ci , At̄-t̄j̄ q̄ (A½īv̄R̄), h̄p̄ īv̄R̄ (A½īv̄R̄) Ges Kv̄bWvi (A½īv̄R̄) ik̄l̄yug ch̄t̄j vPbv Kiv nq | Gme t̄t̄ki ik̄l̄v̄ēv̄i wetkī K̄t̄i ik̄l̄yugti wetkī w̄Kmgn ch̄t̄j vPbv K̄t̄i ēv̄s̄j̄ t̄t̄ki c̄w̄v̄-v̄Z̄t̄Z Ḡt̄ i Dct̄hwMzv h̄PvB Kiv nq |
- 4.1.5 c̄m̄l̄K c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄, c̄éÜ I gZvgZ ch̄t̄j vPbv
t̄t̄k̄-w̄t̄t̄k̄ c̄k̄w̄Kz ik̄l̄v m̄aúKz wetkī K̄t̄i ik̄l̄yug w̄l̄q̄K c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄, c̄éÜ I gZvgZ ch̄t̄j vPbv Kiv nq | Ḡt̄j̄ vi ḡt̄ā” Dt̄j Lth̄M̄ K̄t̄qKl̄ n̄t̄Q̄-GK̄es̄k̄ Kz̄v̄xi ik̄l̄v m̄aúKz Av̄SRñZK ik̄l̄v Kuḡt̄bi c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄ UNESCO (1996) “Learning: The Treasure Within”; O’Neill, Geraldine (2010) ‘Programme Design: Overview of Curriculum Models’; Marsh, C.J (1997) ‘Perspective Key Concepts for Understanding Curriculum’; Sheehan, John (1986) Curriculum Models: Product versus Process, Smith, P.L (1993) Instructional Design, Macmillan; RvZiq ik̄l̄yug I c̄W̄c̄j̄K teW̄c̄w̄l̄ Pwj̄ Z (2012) ibḡev̄ḡK, gvāigK I D̄Pgv̄āigK ch̄t̄qi ik̄l̄yug, ik̄l̄K c̄k̄l̄y ik̄l̄yug I c̄W̄c̄j̄l̄K t̄RÜvi m̄stē b̄k̄j̄ Zv̄ ch̄t̄j̄ vPbv kx̄l̄ R c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄, Rj ev̄c̄w̄ēZ̄ l̄ `ȳh̄M̄, ZvḡK ibq̄š̄Y, UNICEF (2009) c̄w̄l̄ Pwj̄ Z ØR̄eb̄ `ȳZ̄w̄f̄ĒK ik̄l̄v̄
- Zv̄Qv̄or ēv̄s̄j̄ t̄t̄ki w̄f̄b̄ēc̄K̄i, mīK̄i I temīK̄i c̄Z̄ōb̄ Ges ms̄v̄ ik̄l̄yug Aš̄f̄p̄ i Rb̄ 31w̄l̄ c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄ Rḡv̄ t̄q̄ | Gme c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄ ch̄t̄qi vPbv K̄t̄i m̄s̄w̄k̄ō w̄l̄q̄ c̄l̄q̄Rbxq c̄m̄l̄z̄K w̄l̄q̄ē” m̄st̄h̄R̄t̄bi ēēv̄ t̄b̄l̄q̄ nq | 31w̄l̄ c̄Z̄t̄ēt̄bi ḡt̄ā” Dt̄j Lth̄M̄ K̄t̄qKl̄ n̄t̄Q̄- Rj ev̄q̄c̄w̄ēZ̄, Z̄ c̄l̄bi AwaKvi, Lv̄”-c̄j̄, c̄Rbb̄ t̄t̄”, GBPAvBwf-GBWm, wetkī Pwn`v m̄aúb̄ēv̄k̄i BZ̄v̄” |
- 4.2 ik̄l̄yugti iſ̄t̄i Lv̄ c̄v̄q̄b̄
- Aēvi wetkī Y t̄t̄K̄ j̄ Áwf̄ÁZv̄ I dj̄ vdt̄j̄ i w̄f̄ĒZ GmBGmWici ik̄l̄yug wetkī Áē` RvZiq c̄v̄ḡk̄l̄i w̄b̄t̄ Rb̄q̄ ik̄l̄yug Dbātb̄i b̄w̄Zḡj̄ v Ges w̄f̄b̄ē ch̄t̄qi ik̄l̄v̄ Kvh̄ig mḡv̄Bkv̄i t̄t̄ki ik̄l̄v̄ AM̄hi Y c̄v̄n̄ i P̄t̄ ibāf̄ Y K̄t̄b̄ | Gm̄tei Dci w̄f̄Ēt̄ K̄t̄i ik̄l̄yugti iſ̄t̄i Lv̄ c̄v̄q̄b̄ Kiv nq |
- 4.2.1 ik̄l̄yug Dbātb̄i b̄w̄Zḡj̄v
- gn̄v̄b̄ f̄v̄l̄ Av̄f̄v̄j̄ b̄ I ḡr̄3h̄t̄x̄i t̄PZbv̄ Ges Am̄v̄c̄ōw̄q̄K̄ gj̄ t̄v̄t̄ai w̄f̄ĒZ t̄t̄k̄c̄ḡ w̄K̄t̄ki m̄t̄h̄M̄ m̄j̄ō
 - b̄w̄ZKzv̄ I ḡb̄w̄ēK̄ gj̄ t̄v̄ā w̄K̄t̄ki Dci , īz̄; c̄v̄b̄
 - Ab̄m̄Ürm̄v̄, m̄Rbk̄j̄ I D̄m̄tebx̄ P̄lḡZv̄ ēv̄x̄i m̄t̄h̄M̄ c̄v̄b̄
 - w̄Áv̄bgb̄- I Kgḡl̄x̄ Kivi Dci , īz̄; Av̄t̄i v̄c̄
 - Av̄āb̄K̄ c̄h̄3̄ ēen̄t̄i i t̄h̄M̄v̄ AR̄bi m̄t̄h̄M̄ m̄j̄ō
 - Z̄w̄ĒK̄ Áv̄t̄bi m̄t̄_ ev̄-leḡj̄ I c̄l̄q̄Mḡj̄x̄ ik̄l̄v̄ m̄t̄h̄M̄ ēv̄x̄
 - R̄eb̄ P̄Zv̄ AR̄bi m̄t̄h̄M̄ m̄j̄ō
 - me aīt̄bi ēl̄ḡ Aem̄t̄bi j̄ t̄t̄i ḡb̄ew̄aKv̄t̄i Dci , īz̄; c̄v̄b̄
 - w̄k̄q̄t̄bi Pwn`v Ab̄m̄t̄i ḡb̄ew̄aú` m̄j̄oi Dci , īz̄; c̄v̄b̄

- 4.3 **welqinEK ikPvug Dba**
 ikPvutgi iſti Lv iſtEz c̄ZiU welqgi ikPvug Dbaſbi Rb̄ RvZiq ch̄qi ikPv wetklA, welq wetklA, AwfA tkimikPK I GbimilietZ KgPZ wetklAMtYi mgſtq c̄ZiU welqgi Rb̄ 5 t̄K 8 m`m` wetko GKU Kti KrigU ikPv gſyij q KZK MvB Kiv nq| c̄ZiU welq KrigUZ mgſqKvix unmvte `wqZi cij b Kti b GmBGmWici GKRb ikPvug wetklA|
- 4.3.1 **welqinEK ikPvug Dba** KrigUmgatK wZbiU `tj fm Kti c̄Z `j t̄K ikPvug Dba ſetq wbeo c̄kP Y t̄ lq nq| c̄kP Y c̄nb wZbiU t̄P̄ n̄Q (K) ikPvutgi iſti Lv c̄iPvZ | ikPvug Dbaſbi bwZgij v (L) ikPvug Dba ſetq Ges ikPvug Dbaſbi wbañi Z QK I Gi eenvi (M) QKrinEK n̄tZ Kj tg bgjv ikPvug Dba ſetq Ges ch̄qj vPv|
- 4.3.2 c̄kP Y c̄i t̄w K Avj vc-Avtj vPv grataq welqinEK ikPvug Dba ſetq wbgij wZ tmvcv Abjnti Yi wmxs̄tbi qv nq:
 (K) fvgKv (welqgi msñB c̄iPq) (L) Df̄t k̄ (mvavi Y Df̄t K̄vij i Avtj vtK welqgi Df̄t K̄vij) (M) c̄ñSK ikLbdj (welqinEK Df̄t K̄vij ARB Dc̄thMx wbañi Z t̄i tk̄l ARBthM wklbdj |) QK-1 G c̄ñSK ikLbdj i tk̄lywEK wfvRb Ges QK-2 G tk̄lywEK ikLbdj , Aāvq I wci qW msL̄v, AāvqinEK welqē, ikLb-tkLvtb wbt̄ Rbv, gj̄ vqb wbt̄ Rbv | c̄VcyK c̄Vqb wbt̄ Rbv | thtnZz beg-`kg tk̄ly I GKv`k-ø`k tk̄ly Awt̄Q` tk̄ly, tmtnZzG `ñU ch̄qgi ikPvug Dba ſetq QK-1 G tk̄lywEK ikLbdj wfvRtbi c̄qyRb nq w|
- 4.3.3 c̄ZiU welqinEK KrigU wbevcx wbañi Z msL̄K mfvq wqij Z ntq wbañi Z QtK ikPvutgi Lmoy c̄Vqb Kti b| Gici GKB aībi welq, t̄Qi welqinEK KrigUmgia I ikPvug c̄vqkPKi th̄s_ mfvq Lmoy ikPvug Dc̄tcb | ch̄qj vPv Kiv nq| welq KrigU tm Abjnti ikPvug c̄i grRb Kti b|
- 4.3.4 GKB aībi welqmga wbt̄ PviU `j MvB Kti c̄ZiU `tj i AewmK KgRij v Krigj v etW(BARD) AbjZ nq| welq KrigUi m`m`e, msñko t̄fijs KrigU I m̄w`v KrigUi m`m`e, ikPv gſyij q KZK MvZ ikPvug Dba ſetq welqK tUKibKv j KrigUi m`m`e, G KgRij vq AskM̄Y Kti b| G KgRij vq
- welqinEK ikPvug Dc̄tcb | ch̄qj vPv Kiv nq| ch̄qj vPv Avtj vtK msñko KrigU ikPvutgi c̄qyRbq c̄i grRb Kti b|
- 4.3.5 cieZ@Z mKj ikPvutgi Rb̄ mvaviY Ask Zwi Kiv nq| G AskU c̄tē c̄ZKZ ikPvutgi iſti Lv | welqinEK ikPvugmḡni m̄t_ mgſq Kti c̄yZ iſc`vb Kiv nq|
- 4.3.6 Gici c̄ñZ ikPvug wefvMxq KgRij vq Dc̄tcb | ch̄qj vPv Kiv nq| KgRij vq welq-ikPKMY `j MZ fvt̄ ^-^ ^-^ welqgi ikPvug wbeofvt̄ ch̄qj vPv Kti mybw`@ mycwi k ivtLb| KgRij vi G mycwi tki Avtj vtK welq KrigU ikPvug c̄i grRb Kti m̄weR iſc`vb Kti b|
- 4.3.7 m̄weR ikPvugij tUKibKv j KrigU KZK c̄i grRb ci ikPv gſyij q KZK MvZ c̄dkbjv KrigU | RvZiq ikPvug | c̄VcyK teW©KZK Abtgw Z nq| m̄ek̄l RvZiq ikPvug mgſq KrigU KZK Abtgv`b j vt̄fi ci ikPvugij ØRvZiq ikPvug 2012 unmvte MñZ nq|

4.4 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ ԱՆՎԵՐԺԻՉՔԻ ԿՄԽԲ

ԺԲՔ	ԿՄԽԲ	ՁԵՐԸ/ԸՆՎԵՐԺԻՉՔԻ	ԺԲՔ	ԿՄԽԲ	ՁԵՐԸ/ԸՆՎԵՐԺԻՉՔԻ	
1. Ae` vi wetkI Y	1.1 gva`ngK -t`i i cPvij Z ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ ՎԲՎ 1.2 gva`ngK -t`i i ԱԿՊՄԱԳ gj` vqb I Pvn` v vbi/cY մցՔլ 2010 շմ Ռյ եւ 1.3 RvZxq ԱԿՊՄԱԳ 1995-96 wetkI Y	1.1 GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 1.2 GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 1.3 GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 1.4 AvšRnZK chfqi ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ ՎԲՎ 1.5 cmlzK cizte` b, cēÜ I gZvgZ chfqi ՎԲՎ	3. weI qrfwEK ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ	3.1. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ Dci mneo cikPjY cōvb 3.2. weI qrfwEK ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ	3.1. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cingkR I tUKnbK`j Կողմ 3.3.1 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ A, weI q wetkI A, AwfA tkIY ԱԿՊԿ, Gbmmlme I GmBGmWnici wetkI AMtYi mgštq MnZ weI qrfwEK ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ Կողմ, mbt`Rbvq RvZxq ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cingkR 3.3.2 wefWnq KgRvij vq AskMhYKvi x weI q ԱԿՊԿ I GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 3.3.3 tUKnbK`j Կողմ	
2. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ iJcti Lv cVqb	2.1 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ bvwZguj v wbañ Y	2.1 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cingkR Ki mbt`Rbvq GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 2.2 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ mgvBKi t`i AMtYi Y cēvn p̄t` cVqb	2.2 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cingkR Ki mbt`Rbvq GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 2.3.1 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cingkR Ki mbt`Rbvq GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 2.3.2 `ñU RvZxq tmwgbrt` AskMhYKvi xe`	4. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ mgštq mwab I Abfgv` b	4.1. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ mgvMkfrte cihvR` Ask `Zni I mKj Astki mgštq RvZxq ԱԿՊՄԱԳ 2012 iJc`vb Ges 4.2. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ Abfgv` b	4.1.1 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cingkR I GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 4.1.2 tUKnbK`j Կողմ 4.1.3 tfiUs Կողմ 4.1.4 cldkbvj Կողմ 4.1.5 Gbmmlme 4.2. RvZxq ԱԿՊՄԱԳ mgštq Կողմ

5. RvZiq iikPiyug 2012 Gi ēenkó

- 5.1 mavi Y, gv`imv I Bst̄iR iikPiyum mKj aviv iikPvi Rb Aog tk̄iY ch̄i GKglx I AwfbokPiyug c̄yqb|
- 5.2 Z_ I thiM̄thM c̄y3, Kḡl Rxebglx iikPvi Ges K̄vi qui iikyv msthvRtbi cikcik c̄yj Z mgwRK neÁvb wel tqi ci etZ̄esjvt k I nek̄pui Pq wel q msthvRb|
- 5.3 Rjeajci eZB, cRbb ^~, Z_ AraKvi, Ait̄Rg BZ^~ wel qe^~ msthvRb|
- 5.4 60 t̄k 10g tk̄iYz HirQK wel q mn̄mte M̄i b̄M̄oxi f̄lv I ms^~Z0 wel q msthvRb|
- 5.5 h̄Mi Pw̄n` vbm̄ti mKj t̄ti i c̄yj Z wel qw̄ i wel qe^~ AvajbKvq Ges GKv` k̄v k tk̄iYz HirQK wel q mn̄mte Uziv Rg ḠU nm̄cUw̄ u bZb wel q msthvRb|
- 5.6 aḡiKvmm mKj wel tq b̄iZK iikPvi Dci ,iaz;c̄vbl|
- 5.7 f̄lv Av̄p̄ vj b I gj̄^h̄xi tPZbv Ges Am̄ac̄wqK tPZbv neKv̄ki ḡat̄g t̄kv̄teria | RvZiq HK neKv̄ki Dci ,iaz;c̄vbl| t̄kv̄teria neKv̄ki ḡat̄g Av̄SR̄ZKZteria m̄oi c̄ym|
- 5.8 neÁvbgb^~, h̄j̄^er`x, Kḡglx I ^P Rbki^3 m̄oi Dci ,iaz;c̄vbl|
- 5.9 ḡvZf̄lv evsj v Ges Av̄SR̄ZK f̄lv Bst̄iR iikPviq wel qe^~ gl^~ Kvi ci etZ̄ tk̄ibv, ej v, cov I t̄j Lv G Pvi u ^PZi tk̄iYz Abkj̄tbi ḡat̄g tk̄lv i m̄thM m̄o Ges Ait̄Rz^~yZv gj̄ vq̄tbi c̄vZ c̄eZB|
- 5.10 iikLb-tk̄lv t̄k̄st̄j i ḡat̄g iikyv_x^i t̄k̄ mRbkj Kiv A_řt̄ nek̄l Ygj K, p̄sl̄ D̄iKCK I mRbkj c̄uk̄Ei I KivR Abkj̄tbi ḡat̄g mRbkj I D̄m̄ebx P̄gZv neKv̄ki m̄thM c̄vbl|
- 5.11 thme wel tq ēenwi K KvR Av̄t̄ thgb- neÁvb, c̄v neÁvb, i m̄qb, RxewneÁvb, K̄vi iikPvi, M̄n̄^o neÁvb, kv̄xi K iikyv I ^~, Kḡl Rxebglx iikyv, Z_ I thiM̄thM c̄y3, Pvi ā Kviakj v wel tqi Zw̄EK I ēenwi K As̄t̄ki ḡta^~ mḡsq m̄ab Ges iikPvi Rxeb I er̄leglx Kivi c̄ym| A_řt̄ c̄iZu ZE; m̄t I b̄wZ iikPvi m̄t_ m̄t_ ēenwi K Kivi m̄thM c̄vbl|
- 5.12 n̄t̄Z Kj tg K̄t̄ tk̄lv I ^j MZ Av̄t̄ Pbv K̄t̄ tk̄lv Dci ,iaz;c̄vbl|
- 5.13 tk̄iY Kvh̄t̄g c̄y3 i ēenwi ēp̄|
- 5.14 iikPviK Rxeb I er̄leglx Kivi c̄ym Ges t̄k̄q t̄c̄yvc̄tU Db̄q̄ȳg Rbki^3 m̄oi Dci ,iaz;c̄vbl|
- 5.15 Aāvq t̄t̄K Kx Ávb, ^PZv, gj̄ teva I ^p̄f̄w̄ AR̄ Kite Zv ej̄e^~EK, ḡb̄t̄c̄iK R I Av̄em̄q iikLbdj mn̄mte c̄iZu Aāvq i iat̄Z m̄sthvRb|

5.16 iikPvi ḡat̄g meekvi elg^~ i K̄t̄ mgZv neartbi m̄thM m̄o | ij ½, aḡeY^~Rw̄Z, tck̄MZ I A_řoZK elg^~ i Kivi j t̄P̄ GkrfZ iikPviq ,iaz;c̄vbl|

5.17 neklqtbi Pw̄n`v Abj̄nti gibemeu^~ m̄oi c̄ym|

5.18 c̄iZ iikPvi q̄t̄Wi ēw̄B ēp̄, Aāvqf̄iÉK iikPvi q̄t̄Wi bafl̄ Y, iikyvetl̄ Kqf̄ et̄mi msLv ēp̄|

5.19 RvZiq w̄ emmḡn̄ ^j t̄Lj v t̄t̄L w̄ em D̄ hvc̄tbi ēe^~ c̄eZB|

5.20 avivewiK gj̄ vq̄tbi (MvBkj̄ x̄b gj̄ vq̄b) ḡat̄g iikLb ^p̄Zv iPl̄yZ K̄t̄ i b̄i vq̄gajj K t̄meri ḡat̄g iikLb b̄oZKj̄Y|

5.21 c̄yj Z ēenwiK c̄i x̄yvi ms^~vi m̄at̄bi ḡat̄g Ait̄Zi^3 b̄aYi c̄vbi m̄thM ēU Kiv|

5.22 mḡwóK gj̄ vq̄b/mḡwóK c̄i x̄yvi c̄i x̄yvi c̄i x̄yvi c̄i x̄yvi ms^~vi|

6. iikPiyug iſčiLv

6.1 Iō-Or̄ k tk̄iYi iikPvi j t̄P̄ I D̄t̄iK̄

j t̄P̄

iikPvi^~ m̄oek̄ neKv̄ki ḡat̄g gibmeK, mgwRK I ^b̄iZK ,Ym̄úb̄eÁvb, ^P̄, h̄j̄^er`x I mRbkj t̄k̄c̄gK Rbme^~ m̄o|

D̄t̄iK̄

K. iikPvi^~ m̄b c̄iZ fv I m̄aebv neKv̄ki ḡat̄g mRbkj Zv, K̄t̄ bv I Abj̄n̄ürmv ēp̄t̄Z mn̄vqZv Kiv|

L. iikPvi^~ ḡta^~ gibmeK ,Yevij ,thgb- ^b̄iZK gj̄ teva, mZv, Aāvq, m̄n̄oZv, k;Lj v, AvZnekl̄m, m̄Pvi ,At̄b i c̄iZ K̄v̄teria, b̄i b̄oZKv̄teria, tm̄šn̄^~C̄Ym̄p̄uk̄ | I b̄i vq̄ePvi teva m̄j p̄f̄te M̄o_Z Kiv|

M. gn̄ib fv I Av̄p̄ vj b, gj̄^h̄xi tPZbv I Am̄ac̄wqK gj̄ teva Av̄t̄ vj K iikPvi^~ ḡta^~ t̄k̄c̄g, RvZiqZv̄teria | MYZw̄šK gj̄ teva RMZ Kiv Ges m̄aebvgq b̄m̄i K mn̄mte tēto DV̄Z mn̄vqZv Kiv|

N. iikPvi^~ ḡta^~ evsj v t̄k̄ m̄užK^~m̄nsnZ Av̄t̄b iFZ iPbv Z_v Gi BiZnm̄, HiZn̄, ms^~Z, Av̄m̄ḡwRK I MYZw̄šK ivR%vZKPPA c̄iZ Ait̄h I thiM̄Zv m̄oi ḡat̄g ^ēiK t̄c̄i vct̄U t̄t̄ki c̄iZu I Dba^~b Ae^~b ivL̄Z m̄q̄g K̄t̄ M̄o t̄Zv|

O. k̄t̄gi gh̄P v, Kvh̄Ri Af̄m I KvR Kt̄Z Ait̄h n̄l q̄i c̄iZ BiZerPK ḡt̄birve neKv̄ki Kiv h̄t̄Z iikPvi^~ēw̄MZ Ges ^j MZ Df̄q aīt̄bi KvR m̄au^~tb ^b̄iZKZv I ^w̄qZk̄j Zv i ci Pq w̄ t̄Z ci t̄i|

P. m̄Kj t̄P̄t̄i Kvh̄Ri thiM̄thM iikPvi iikPvi^~ c̄iZ evsj v fvli ^P̄Zv m̄j p̄ m̄nsnZ Kiv Ges b̄aq̄Z c̄iWf̄m M̄o t̄Zv|

6.3 *maviv Y nkPv avivi beg-` kg tkW i welq-KvWtgv, bxt I mgq eEb*

welqi aib	welq	cixPvi bx†	mgqeEb (Km nci qII)		
			mvBwnK	mvqwgK	ewlR
Aveik'K	1. evsj v	200	5	80	160
	2. BstiwR	200	5	80	160
	3. MYZ	100	4	64	128
	4. ag ^Q ` bWZK nkPv (Bmj vg I ` bWZK nkPv/ m ^o pg ^Q ` bWZK nkPv/ nLöag ^Q ` bWZK nkPv/ teSxag ^Q ` bWZK nkPv)	100	2	32	64
	5. Z_ I thMithwM c ^b h ³	50	2	32	64
	6. K'wi qui nkjv	50	1	16	32
	7. kvi wi K nkPv, -f- weÁvb I tLj vaj v	100	2	32	64
	tgvU	800	21	336	672
kvLwf^EK welq					
weÁvb kvLvi Rb ["] Aveik'K welq	8. c` v _eÁvb	100	3	54	108
	9. i mwqb	100	3	54	108
	10. RxweÁvb/D" PZi MYZ	100	3	54	108
	11. evsj vt k I wekciw Pq	100	3	54	108
weÁvb kvLvi HwQK welq (GKwU tbt qv hvte)	12. RxweÁvb/D" PZi MYZ/ Pjz ^a btMôxi fvI v / ms- wZ/Kw nkPv/ Mn ^o weÁvb/ f#Mj I cwi tek/ Pvi aI Kviakj v/ msMz/temK tUW/ kvi wi K nkjv I muov*	100	3	54	108
	me^EgvU	1300	36	606	1212
e ^E emvq nkjv kvLvi Rb ["] Aveik'K welq	8. e ^E emvq D ^E wM 9. mnmweÁvb 10. wdbvY I e ^E vsks 11. weÁvb	100 100 100 100	3 3 3 3	54 54 54 54	108 108 108 108

welqi aib	welq	cixPvi bx†	mgqeEb (Km nci qII)		
			mvBwnK	mvqwgK	ewlR
e ^E emvq nkPv kvLvi HwQK welq (GKwU tbt qv hvte)	12. f#Mj I cwi tek/ evsj vt k I wekciw Pq/ Kw nkPv/Mn ^o weÁvb/ Pjz ^a btMôxi fvI v / ms- wZ/Pvi aI Kviakj v/ msMz/temK tUW	100	3	54	108
	me^EgvU	1300	36	606	1212
gwbek'K kvLvi Rb ["] Aveik'K welq	7. evsj vt k I BiZnm I wekjm ^f Zv	100	3	54	108
	9. f#Mj I cwi tek 10. A_DwZ/tcsibmZ I bvMri KZv 11. weÁvb	100	3	54	108
gwbek'K kvLvi HwQK welq (GKwU tbt qv hvte)	12. A_DwZ/tcsibmZ I bvMri KZv/Pvi aI Kviakj v/Kw nkPv/ /Mn ^o weÁvb/Pjz ^a btMôxi fvI v / ms- wZ/ Avi we/ms- Z/cwj / msMz/temK tUW /kvi wi K nkjv I muov*	100	3	54	108
	me^EgvU	1300	36	606	1212

~be~:

- weÁvb, gwbek'K I e^Eemvq nkPv kvLvi ntZ thtKvbt GKwU kvLvi we^EPb Kti
we^EPZ kvLvi Aveik'K welq mgm^f btZ ntE |
- mBttn 6w^E b ^ wbK 6icwi qW Km ntE |
- wcvitwi e^EwB I Ab^Ev["] welq l o t_k Aog tkW i Abjfc ntE |
- * kvi wi K nkjv I muov welqU tayersj vt k muov nkjv c^EZotbi weÁvb kvLvi
gwbek'K kvLvi nkjv_xPv HwQK welq mmute btZ cvite |

7. **ИкЛб-ткЛвѣв c×иZ I тКšкј**
- ИкПиүтиgi мپر er-бвqтbi гva-тg икПи_иI ИкЛб ибнöZKi Y A_иI ИкLbdj ARö cövбZ `юU weлtqi Dci иbFöKxj | meлPq , iazcYö n‡O tkiНikП#Ki mпpq mnthwMzv | ht_vchö ИкЛб-ткЛvѣv c×иZ I тKškти i мpycöqvM Ges и0Zxqiu n‡O gubm¤z cVcjtK | Abvb ИкПиcKitYi mnVK eenvi | Dfq t¶#iB ИкП#Ki fngKi AZši , iazcYö GK K_iq ИкПи_иI ИкЛб ибнöZKi YtYi t¶#iB ИкП#Ki tPq DЕg Avi ИKQytB | GLvtb weлk füte Dtj L th, AтbK Kwb I RiuJ KvR hv Kivi Rb AтbK kтj I mgq cöqvRb Zv ht_wPZ c×иZ I тKškj cöqvM mntr I Kg mgfq mnVKfüte m¤úbaKiv m¤e | ИкПи_иI ИкLbtj t¶#iI G иbqg cöhvR | ИкПK ce©cöиZ mbtq Kg ciwktg Ges AtcПiKZ Kg mgfq ht_wPZ c×иZ I тKškj cöqvM ИкПи_иI ИкLbdj ARö ибнöZ Ki‡Z cvtib |
- 7.1 **ИкПи_иI ИкЛб ибнöZ Kivi weлtq KtqKuJ K_y**
- 7.1.1 ИкLb-тkLvѣv cöuqiq ИкПи_иI mпpqZv Lep , iazcYö mпpqZvi `юU t¶#i-gubmK mпpqZv I `юnK mпpqZv| gubmK mпpqZv A_иI ИкПiYq weлtq ИкПи_иI wšb cöuqiq Dlжb Kivi | Ggb mgm¤, cikav KvR t I qv hv1 mgvarb wPst Kti tei KitZ nq | `юnK mпpqZv ntj v ntZ-Kj tg KvR Kti tkLvi | ИкПi jvf cöuqiq ИкПi@K mпpq iLvi tMtj Kg mgfq I mntr ИкLb m¤e |
- 7.1.2 gubj GK aitbi KtR `N®mgfq gtbtwM w tZ cvtibv | Икiit i t¶#i tgbvthwM t I qvi eW3 eq-4 i tPq Kg | newfbemtel Yq t Lv tMtQ, 12 t_tK 16 eQi eqmx Икiit i t¶#i G eW3 8 t_tK 10 wgbU, Zvi Avei иbFö Kti KvRu Kzuv AvKtYq Ges Avb `vqK | AZGe tkiY Kihfug nte eWp tCYö Avtj vPbv, `j Mz KvR, M, tj Lv, AwKv, weZK® Awfbq, ntZ-Kj tg KvR, cikrEi, cikrBZw` cvtvi mn_ m¤iZ tiL cöqvM Kivi ntj ИкПи_иI gtbvthwM ati ivLv m¤e |
- 7.1.3 cöZK eW3B `Zši (every individual is a unique) | ИкПi@i t¶#i Zv teuk wetePbvi `we ivL| cöZK ИкПi@Zvi иbRi gtZv Kti иbR MzZtZ tkfL | ZvB eW3 `ZtShi K_v wetePbq tifL h_vm¤e ИкПi_иI DcthwMx Dctq mnthwMzv t I qv ntj ИкПi_иI ctП ИкПi jvf mnR nq |
- 7.1.4 ИкП#K ej v nq ðeK cöuqiq | etKi Dci eK тcb Kti weivU Bgviz Zwi Kivi nq | GKBfüte Rvbv AwfAzi, Avb, `ПZvi Dci wfwE Kti bZb Avb, `ПZvi I gj tewa ARöb mntr mnvqZv t I qv hvq | ZvB ИкПi_иI Rxeb t_tK Dcgy,
- D`vni Y w tq Ges cePä Avb, `ПZvi m‡_ msfhwM тcb Kti bZb Avb, `ПZvi ARöb mnvqZv Kivi ntj ИкПi jvf mnR nq |
- 7.1.5 ИкПi_иI hv ИкLte Zv ejS ИкLte | tKvѣv weлq m¤úKömý úó aviYv jvf Kite | bv ejS gL-` Kivi h_v_ ©ИкПi bvq | GtZ ИкLtbi mAvj b nq bv | ejS ИкLtj ev tKvѣv mgm¤v mgvarbti hq3 | c×иZ ejS cöqvM Kitj Abjfc mgm¤vi mgvarb иbRB KitZ cvtj | ZvB gL-` tPq ejSvi Dci , iazj` I qv cöqvRb |
- 7.1.6 ИкПi jvf h_vh ИкПi cöuqiq KtqKtYi mnVK eenvi AZši , iazcYö me weлtqB Kge-tenk ИкПi cöuqiq KtYi eenvtii mthwM AvtQ | ИкПi cöuqiq mnvifh RiuJ | wegZ® weлtqK mnR I gZöKti Dc тcb Kti weлqutK úó aviYv t I qv hvq | GKu tQu MvQ tkiYtZ cökб Kti M‡Qi newfbemtel ev gweqgWqyq mhRöy t Lvj hZ mntr mnVK aviYv jvf m¤e Ab tKvѣv füte Zv m¤e bvq | gweqgWqy eenvtii mthwM bv _vKtj P, cll_ex I mthP Awfbq ev PwUeenvi Kivi hvq |
- 7.1.7 ИкLbтK `vqKtYi Rb cöqvRb Abjxj tbi e-e-| bZbfüte AwRz Avb, `ПZvi evi evi Abjxj b Kivi ntj GKw тK thgb ИкLb `vq nq, Ab` тK ИкLb mAvj tbi mthwM myo nq |
- 7.1.8 ИкПi ARöbi t¶#i ИкПi_иI cöZ ИкП#Ki mnvqZv cöZ YöAvPiY Lep , iazcYö ИкПi-ИкПi_иI m¤úKöGgb nte thb ИкПi@aytj Lvco вelqK mgm¤v bv, Zvi th tKvѣv eW3MZ, ciwK evi K mgm¤v wewb ms‡KvP ИкП#Ki m‡_ Avtj vPbv Kti | ИкПi mgm¤v mgvarb cögvk® teb Ges mvaÖZ mnvqZv Kitb | ИкПi-ИкПi_иI gts tKvѣv t qvj _vKte bv | m¤úKöte tm¤-kxvi Ges Lep Nubö | Avshii K |
- 7.1.9 ИкП#Ki wekjm _vKtZ nte th, Zvi mKj ИкПi@B тkLvi mig_® m¤ubq mevi тkLvi Dcvq I MzI gta cvR _vKtZ cvtj, Zte Dchö3 ciwtek I mnthwMzv tctj mevB тkL | тkLb ИкПi_иI cöZ ИкП#Ki tbZewPK gtbvthwMx t vKtj H ИкПi t_tK ИкПi_иI DcKZ nI qvi m¤ebv Lep Kg | ZvB cöZiu ИкПi_иI cöZ ИкП#Ki D"p aviYv _vKv evAbxq | тkLb ИкПi_иI KLbI ögv_vq tMveiö, ötZvK w tq иKöB nte bvö, öwaiö, öAc v_PBZw` tKvѣv ai tbi tbZewPK ev иbiamngj K K_v ej v hvte bv | teZ eenvi ev tKvѣv cKvi kvi wii K ev gubmK kw-`cövb ИкПi jvf fi Asliq Ges ivölg AvBtb kw-`hM Aciva | Drmn cövb Kivi ntj ИкПi_иI тkLvi AvMö AтbKuB tefo hvq |

- **mnthwMZvgj K (Collaborative)** : MVber`x tkil Kihpgug nte mnthwMZvgj K |
 *WkPv_xPv` tji cDZtKi t_k K cDZtK WkLte Ges GtK AbtK WkLZ mnthwMZv
 Kite| hLb WkPv_xPv mgteZfute WkLb cDqj Pbv | Abpib Kti ZLb Zvi v
 GtK Abt_k dj cHJU MhY Kivi mthwM cVq |*
 - **AbjnÜvb ev mgm_wfEJK (Inquiry or Problem-Based)**: MVber`i gj K_v ntQ mgm_v i mgvab | G tPfK WkPv_xPv AbjnÜvb K cxiZi gva tg ckeKti, tKtby
 WkQj mÜib Kti Ges mgvab ev DÉi cvl qui Rb wifbocxiZ i tKskj cQm Kti |
 - **ieKvkgvb (Evolving)**: WkPv_xPv Zt`i chqj Pbv | Abpib gva tg cte^o
 AifRZ tKtby Ávb K AmZ | AmuY^o gtb KtZ cti | tmPfK Zvi v
 AbjnÜvb gva tg bZb imxvts tcQite | cPov Pwj tq hute Ges bZb Ávb |
 AifÁZwfiEz cejä imxvsl cPms vi Kite |
- 8.3 MVber`i mft_ mgMzver`i (Gestalt Theory) tek wqj AtQ | Gestalt Rgfb ká hwi A^oStructure ev MVb | WkLb cDqjq avi Yv MVb c_K c_K Dci`vbi Dci bq, mgm_wfute Dci`vbi tji vi Dci wbfP Kti | MVber`i l gj K_v avi Yv MVb hv wbfP Kti WkPv_xPv cejä avi Yv, Ávb, AifÁZv | cwi cwk Ae`vi Dci | mgm_wfver` Abjhvqk tPvL, Kvb, ZK BZw` Bw`tq,tj v Øiv Avgiv th Z_,tj v cvB tm,tj v K Avgiv gtb gtb cy% i/c t`B, Avi MVber`i gZ Avgiv Gme Bw`qMn Z_,tj v w tq cDZK -Zsj GKU gibimK wP Zvi i gva tg AifÁZv ARB Kvi | Gfute AifRZ AifÁZv GKU Dci GKU mnRtq WkLb múbekvi |
9. **WkLb-tkLvb Kihpgug cniPvj bvi KwiZcq cxiZ i tKskj**
 WkPv_xi WkLb AtbKstK wbfP Kti WkPv_K KZK cwi Pwj Z cxiZ i tKskj i Dci | WkPv_xi PgZv | cEYZv Ges cvVi einkto i wfEz cxiZ i tKskj wbePb Kiv cDqjRb | cxiZ i tKskj mWk ntj Ges h_vh_fute cDqm Kiv ntj WkPv_xi mnRtq WkLZ cti | GLvb KtqKU cxiZ i tKskj i msWp cwi Pq t`i q ntj v;
- 9.1 **ckeDEi cxiZ (Question-Answer Method)**
 ckeDEi GKU euj cPj Z i KihKc cxiZ | G cxiZi mWk cDqjMi gva tg WkPv_xi K mupq tfl WkLtb mnthwMZv Kiv hvq | wifbocxiZ tK ckeKiv ntq _tK tKtby Rb cke WkLbdj ARB cniqjci Rb cke tKb wtkl Ktg^o DcthwMZv hvPb Kivi Rb cke BZw` tek KtqKU aib i tqfQ |
- 9.2 **cökKivi ixiZ**
- mg`i tkil DfK Kti ckeKiv | cDqj tKtby WkPv_xi K wbr Ø Kti ZtK ckeKiv ntj tkil Abi WkPv_xi wbr^o tK, AgtbtwMx ntZ cti | mevBtK mupq ivLvi Rb mg`i tkil DfK ckeKiv ntq |
 - wPši Kti DÉi Wk Kivi Rb WkQj mgq t`i qv |
 - DÉi `vib k;Lj v eRvq ivLvi | cvi M WkPv_xi nvZ DVte | mevi GKmt DÉi t`i qv Af`vm ZvM KivtZ nte |
 - WkPv_xi K wbr Ø Kti DÉi w`Z ej v | GKB WkPv_xi K evi evi DÉi t`i qv mihvM bv w`Z ej v | chqutg mevBtK mthwM t`i qv | cDqjRtD DÉi `vib Bw`Z w`Z ej v | mnvqZv Kiv | DÉi mWk bv ntj Abi WkPv_xi K DÉi w`Z ej v |
 - mWk DÉi cPjwE Kiv |
 - Gici cte^onZ DVq w Ggb Acim WkPv_xi K GKB cökK DÉi w`Z ej v |
 - cDqjRtD AbjnÜvb cke(probing question) Kiv | GKU cökK DÉi t_k th ckeRtM ZtK AbjnÜvb ckej v ntq |
- 9.3 **cke aib**
- cökK fvl v nte mnR i tkil DcthwMx |
 - cökKte WkPv_xi wPši DfK tCokK i tCokK mjoKvix | ØKbØ, ØKfiteØ, ØKviY KØ, ØevLv KØ, ØetkjY KØ, Øzj bv KØ BZw` Øiv cökKiv ntj wPši Kti DÉi tei KtZ ntq |

- thme cökic DËi ñüüò ev ñbñ Ggb cökobv KivB fij | ~jZ wbfP cökethgb ñKö, ñKö, ñKy_wqj, ñKqñj ñ ev ñKüfK etj ñ BZw cökobZU mœ ci ni Kiv |
- chqutg Ggbfvte cökobKiv thb cökognti DËi t_K weiqe~ mœùtK®~ úo aviy jrf Kiv hvq | cöqvRt b cökötii gñS gñS Avj vPbv Kiv |
- AbñÜvgj K cök (probing question) A_P GKU cökic DËi t_K D™Z cök Kti weiqi cYZ Avbv cöqvRb | thgb-gj cökere~ yj tq nkyv_ P i Mo DcñW KZ?

DËi : mñavi Y mgf 85%, mëtkI mgf 50%

AbñÜvgj K cökeretkI mgf Kg tkb?

DËi : avb tivcY I avb Kvñi tgsmjg tqj tgqt~i Atbtk Kwl Kyr AwffieKtk mnqzv Kti ZvB Zviv we~yj tq Avtm bv |

9.4 ñkpíKí KiYq

- mñVK DËti Rb ñkpív_k K Dmñn cÖvb
- fj DËti Rb ñb`Rbv I ñKLtZ AbjtciYv t`I qv
- mñVK DËti cñh/ tñt Abjt vPbri gva~tg aviy jvtf mnqzv Kiv
- ñkpív_k cökKtZ mñhM t`I qv, DmñnZ Kiv Ges ñkpív_k cökic DËi t`I qv

10. `j MZ mnthwMZvgj K ñkpív cñw

`j MZ mnthwMZvgj K cñw GkU mdj ñKLbcxwZ | G cñwZtZ GKB eqtpqgi ev GKB chqutg ñkpív_wi ci~ui wg_w~gi gva~tg ñkpív_j vf Kti | Gtpti ñkpíKi figKv cñiñ ñKSh_iaZcY~ `j MZ KyrRi gva~tg cñw ñkpív_wi tay Ávb-ñZvB ejx cqv bv, mñt_ mñt_ tek ñKQy gvbek _Yvñj i weKvk NtU | K_y tkvbi I K_y ejvi k;Lj v AbñiY, cigZ mnñòZv, tbZZ, mgtsvZv BZw_, Yvñj i weKvk NtU |

10.1 `j MVb

weiqfutg ~j MVb Kiv hvq | mg-mgft_ ñkpív_wi ~j, wgk mgft_ ñkpív_wi ~j, weiqfñEK ~j, AÄj wñfñEK ~j BZw | AtbK tñfti wgk mgft_ ~j i myev Abt i tpq ñKQy teik | cñw cñvvi Rb ev cñw weiqi Rb bZb Kti ~j MVb Ktiz tñfj AtbK mgq jvnM | ZvB tñYKPK

(ñbñ cñg nñvi qtW Kvm tbb) ~j MVb Kiteb | cñqvRt b GK gñm Añši Añši bZb Kti ~j MVb Kiteb | GñZ ñkpív_wi ~j i wg_w~gi ci mi ejx cq | GKB tñYi weiqfbñtqi ñkpíKMY tñYKPK KZK MñZ ~j , tñfKB ~j MZ KyrR wbtqñRZ Kiteb | cñw ~j i AvKvi 6Rb tñfK 8Rb ntj fij, Zte 10Rtbi teik nñ qv evñbxq bq | cñZ K ~j i GKU Kti bvg _vKtj myev nq | dj, dj, cñL, b`x ev is Gi bvg ~j i bvg ivL hvq |

10.2 `j MZ KyrRi Avmb webñm

`j MZ KyrRi Avmb webñm Ggb nte hñtZ ~j i mKj ñkpív_wi gñL emtZ ci | tñYKtqi AvKvi eo ntj Ges chñß Avmeveci_vKtj, cñw ~j tmj tñwetj i Pvi cvtkemte | Gifc Avmeveci bv _vKtj ciKv tgñSñZ gr~j i tmj ntq emtZ ci | bZvñ cñg teñAi ñkpív_wi Nñj i wZqñ teñAi gñL gñL emte, Gfvte ZZqñ teñAi PZL ~tñAi gñL gñL | Gtpti ñkpív_wi tñK ci ci ~tñetñ emtZ nte | ñkpíK ~j MZ KyrR ejStq t`I qvñ mñt_ mñt_B ~j exfvte etm `j MZ KyrR t`iñ KtZ nte | Avmeveci Urnvñbñb Kti mgq bó Kiv hñte bv |

10.3 `j MZ Kyr Kivi cñpuq

- ~j fñM nñ qvñ AvñMB mgfetZ Ktññ ñkpíK ~ñó Kti ~j MZ Kyr ejStq wñtib |
- ñkpíK ~j i GKRbñK GkU KyrRi Rb ~j tñBv gñvñbñbqñ ~tib | chqutg ~j i cñZñKtñK ~j tñBv ~wZqñ ~tib |
- ñkpív_wi ~j fñM ntq emte | ~j i cñZñK weiqññ wbtq wñññ Kite | Zvici Avj vPbri t`iñ Kite | GKRb K_v ej vi mgq Abñv gb wñq tñbte | K_vi gñS tñKd K_v ej te bv | Zte Avj vPbri Ah _v xññev cñh/ ewñfñ ~j tñBv fñvñe wñqññ Kite |
- ~j i cñZñK Avj vPbri Askñññ Kite |
- Avj vPbri gva~tg Zñj, hññ Dcñvcb | hññ Lñb Kite |
- Kytñv K_y Acññ ~ntj ev gbtçññ bv ntj ahññtñ i bñZ nte, cñi hññ wñqññ Lñb Kiv hñte, iññ Kiv ev Atkvñbñ AvPiñY Kiv hñte bv |
- tñvñ Kti Abt i Dci wñtRi gZvgZ Pññctq ~j i qvñ tñPov Kiv hñte bv |

- Avtj vPbvi dj vdj `tj i m̄xvš̄nm̄te ej L̄Z n̄te Ges mevBtK tgbw b̄tZ n̄te|
- cieZ̄Z mgteZ K̄m̄ik̄tKi wb̄tRb̄m̄ti H Avtj vPbvi `j tbZv `tj i c̄t̄te`b Dc̄t̄cb Kīte| Ab̄ `tj i c̄k̄e_ K̄tj `tj i ct̄t̄ th t̄K̄tbv GKRb D̄Ei w̄te|
- `j MZ KvR Pj vi mgq t̄K̄tbv gZ̄b̄K̄ ev mgm̄v t̄ Lv w̄tj `j tbZv nw̄Z Ztj w̄K̄tKi wb̄tRb̄ PvBt̄e|

10.4 `j MZ KvRi aib

`j MZ KvR c̄vbZ Ab̄m̄Übgj K ev mgm̄wrfi EK n̄te| `j MZ KvRi wēl q w̄P̄sl̄ D̄xcK, m̄RbKxj I wēt̄kl̄ Yaḡn̄te| m̄aviY Z̄Ei Z̄_ ev Ávgj K Rvbvi wēl q `j MZ Avtj vPbvi wēl q n̄q bv| Z̄t̄Z Ab̄m̄Üb ev w̄P̄sl̄ D̄xcK w̄K̄o_y w̄tK bv|

10.5 `j MZ KvRi K̄t̄Kt̄D̄vniY

K. evsj v̄t̄ k t̄_K wēfbacRwZi c̄wL μgMZ wēj β n̄l qvi KviY I Z̄t̄ i īP̄vi Dcvq Ab̄m̄Üb|
L. M̄gi w̄bi_ l̄i gbj̄t̄K t̄_ m̄PZb Kivi t̄P̄t̄i w̄K̄v_ i Ki Yq w̄bañY|
M. cix̄t̄Yi gr̄t̄g wēfbacKvi gw̄ui eñkó w̄yZKiy|
N. evsj v̄t̄ k̄i t̄ i ÁvaKvi īP̄q mi Kvi, mgvR I ÁvffvetKi Ki Yq w̄bañY|
O. GKw̄U Ab̄fQ̄t̄ i m̄iggD̄ ÁvUb|

10.6 `j MZ KvRi wēl q w̄nm̄te m̄w̄K bq-

K. Ab̄cvZmn evqj Dcv`vbmḡt̄ni b̄g
L. evsj v̄t̄ k̄i f-c̄K̄zi eYb̄
M. m̄w̄K̄_ km̄ḡt̄ni ivRavbx, RbmsL̄v I gv̄_w̄c̄o_yAvq
N. c̄iḡyj MVb eYb̄
O. Z̄_ ÁvaKvi ÁvBb eYb̄

10.7 `j MZ KvRi gr̄t̄g w̄K̄lb `j̄Zvi Aem̄b

w̄K̄v_ i t̄KD t̄KD wēfbacKvi t̄Y w̄bañi Z w̄K̄bdj AR̄ K̄t̄Z ct̄i bv| avivewm̄K gj̄ v̄q̄t̄bi gr̄t̄g w̄K̄lb `j̄Zvi w̄b̄m̄ub̄w̄K̄v_ i w̄P̄yZ K̄t̄i Z̄t̄ i Rb̄ wēt̄kl̄ `j MZ KvRi ēēv Kiv hvq| G t̄P̄t̄i GKB t̄K̄wi GKRb

w̄K̄bdj AR̄K̄vix t̄P̄skm̄ w̄K̄v_ i j tbZv w̄nm̄te `tj i Ab̄t̄ īt̄K w̄K̄lb mn̄thwMzv Kivi `w̄qZj t̄ i qv nq| w̄K̄yK `j tbZv t̄K̄ c̄t̄eB c̄q̄Rb̄q wb̄t̄Rb̄ w̄t̄q t̄ b| mgch̄t̄qi w̄K̄v_ P̄ovi Ab̄ w̄K̄v_ īt̄K w̄K̄lb mn̄thwMzv t̄ i qv t̄K̄ ØPeer LearningØ ej v nq|

10.8 `j MZ KvR Pj vKv̄j xb w̄K̄t̄Ki Ki Yq

`j MZ KvR Pj vKv̄j xb w̄K̄t̄Ki N̄j i N̄j i c̄t̄zK `tj i KvR ch̄eP̄Y Kīteb| thL̄t̄b hLb c̄q̄Rb̄ wb̄t̄Rb̄ I mn̄qZv w̄t̄eb| cieZ̄Z `j MZ KvR Dc̄t̄cbi mgq f̄j̄ -åw̄š̄ev Am̄úYzv _w̄K̄t̄j aw̄t̄q w̄t̄eb|

c̄k̄b Cx̄w̄Z (Demonstration Method)

c̄k̄b Cx̄w̄Zi gj̄ K̄v n̄t̄j v t̄K̄tbv w̄K̄o_y t̄ w̄t̄q Gw̄U m̄út̄K̄ aviYv j v̄f w̄K̄v_ īt̄K mn̄qZv Kiv| t̄K̄tbv w̄K̄o_y Dc̄t̄cb īay eYb̄ ev Avtj vPbviq mn̄ḡvex bv t̄_t̄K Zv t̄ L̄t̄bv n̄t̄j aviYv j v̄f mn̄R nq Ges Gt̄Z w̄K̄v_ i AvM̄b I Drmn̄ eP̄v cqj| G Cx̄w̄Zt̄Z cv̄Vi wēl q m̄sik̄o ev̄t̄ ēt̄ ev c̄t̄P̄fite c̄t̄uqv t̄ w̄t̄q eYb̄, Avtj vPbvi ev c̄k̄eD̄Ei i gr̄t̄g aviYv j v̄f mn̄qZv Kiv nq| thgb- GKw̄U Rev dt̄j i Ask, t̄j v t̄ w̄t̄q dt̄j i Ask, t̄j vi m̄út̄K̄ aviYv AR̄b mn̄qZv Kiv; t̄kiw̄K̄t̄i w̄K̄v_ i m̄ḡt̄b h̄sc̄w̄Z m̄st̄hRb K̄t̄i t̄_i m̄t̄_ cv̄Zj v mv̄ w̄dDw̄i K Gm̄W w̄ḡlk̄t̄q w̄B̄t̄W̄t̄Rb c̄t̄Z K̄t̄i t̄ L̄t̄bv BZ̄w̄|

Āt̄bK t̄P̄t̄i ev̄t̄ēt̄ ev NUb̄ m̄v̄m̄i t̄ L̄t̄bv m̄t̄e nq bv| t̄m̄t̄i Aāv̄t̄tei m̄v̄n̄h̄ aviYv j v̄f mn̄qZv Kiv hvq| thgb- P̄s̄ ev m̄h̄M̄Y m̄út̄K̄ aviYv j v̄fi Rb̄ t̄kiw̄K̄t̄i w̄m̄i ev w̄w̄fW̄i gr̄t̄g ḡw̄ēi ḡw̄q qv̄q cv̄ex| P̄t̄ i w̄R K̄t̄c̄t̄ N̄ȳt̄ t̄ w̄t̄q M̄b̄Y NUb̄ wēl qw̄U c̄w̄v̄i Kiv hvq| c̄R̄t̄i ev ḡw̄ēi ḡw̄q bv _w̄K̄t̄j P̄t̄Ū gr̄t̄g t̄ L̄t̄bv hvq| t̄i j -t̄c̄c̄x̄w̄Zt̄Zi t̄kL̄t̄bv hvq| t̄P̄t̄i w̄t̄k̄t̄i w̄K̄v_ īt̄K t̄kiw̄K̄t̄i evB̄t̄i wb̄t̄q ev̄t̄e NUb̄ c̄t̄P̄fite t̄ w̄t̄q w̄K̄v j v̄f mn̄qZv Kiv hvq| thgb- f̄w̄q̄t̄qi KviY, t̄j v c̄t̄P̄t̄i t̄ L̄t̄bv hvq| m̄t̄e n̄t̄j H̄Zn̄w̄m̄K t̄b̄t̄q w̄fbañb̄k̄t̄ t̄ w̄t̄q i eYb̄ K̄t̄i aviYv j v̄f mn̄qZv Kiv hvq| thgb- K̄j̄i t̄K̄w̄mo K̄j̄ eb w̄en̄t̄i c̄w̄i c̄k̄b wb̄t̄q ZrKij xb tēs̄mf̄Zv m̄út̄K̄Rb̄t̄Z mn̄vh̄ Kiv|

cőkő cxiZtZ wkpv_ř i AbjñÜrmv ejx craq | mnřR mñvK avi Yv jvf KifZ
cvi | wklb AtcPvKZ `xN°lqz nq | cőkő cxiZtZ jř i vLřZ nte thb me
wkpv_ř úo t' LřZ craq

12. AbjñÜvgj K Kvři aib

AbjñÜvgj K KvR gj Z KgPKv`K cxiZ | WDBi mñraqZv ZřEj mgfítZ
cvi Pwq Z G cxiZtZ wkyv_xPv GKfvte ev `j MZfvte wbfRř i cPóvq
wbgqZwšK cxiZtZ wkyv jvf Kti _vK | G cxiZtZ wkyv_xPv tbB
NÜbv ev mgm'v KviY, dj vdj , cZlupq BZw D'NÜbv Kti | bvlcř chřj vPv,
cvi kő, chřePvY, mvPvKvi MvY bvbvfvte AbjñÜvb KvR cvi Pvj bv Kiv hvq |
D'vni Y-
➤ hřemgřiRi AvKvk ms-Zi cřZ cřYZv ejx i KviY | dj vdj
➤ wklí Ařtj evqy`třYi KviY | dj vdj
➤ Lv" Drv`tb AwZgvvq i vvvqwbK KxÜbvKK `ě" e'enřii i cZlupq

12.1. AbjñÜvgj K cxiZtZ wklb craq

cZ'KvU AbjñÜtbi Rb" GKvU wclq ev mgm'v wbePb KifZ nq | G cxiZtZ
hveZxq Kvřig cřvbZ cviPwq chřq cvi Pwq Z nq | chřq, tř v nt"Q-
K. mgm'v/Dřt'K" wbařY
L. cvi Kí bv cřqb
M. Z_ msMř
N. Z_ wetkřY
O. cZte`b cřqb

me°cőfg Kvřig mgm'v PvýZ Kiv ev Dřt'K" wbařY KifZ nq | wZxq chřq
mgMřKvřig Rb" cvi Kí bv cřqb KifZ nq | Dřt'K" ARřbi Rb" Kx Kx KifZ
nte, t'KvřiU wKfvte, Kx wřq, KLb KifZ nte-G meB cvi Kí bvq _vK | Z_
msMř AbjñÜvgj K Kvři GKvU, iazcY°ři | cřBgwi ev tmtKUwi Dm nřZ
Z_ msMř KifZ nte | PZy°chřq Z_ wetkřY | dj vdj cřqb KifZ nte |
meřKl wkyv_x mřuřAbjñÜvgj K Kvři Dci GKvU cZte`b cřqb Kite |

13. wklb- tkLřtvb Kvřig mřuřKvřiKvU K_v

wklb-tkLřtvb cxiZ | tKškj Atřbi | Gi KtqKvU wkpvKtKv`K Ges
KtqKvU wkpvKtKv`K | wklb-tkLřtvb craq wkpv_ř mñraq AskMřY
wkpv_ř vđf mnvqK | me cxiZib Kgřek mjeav | Amjeav AvřQ | Ggb tKvU
cxiZ ev tKškj tbB thw mKj wkpv_ř Rb" mgfítvte DcthvMx ev me aitbi
wclqej i Rb" DcthvMx | wkpvKtKv`K wewfbocxiZ | tKškj i Dci `PvZv
I cV DcthvMx cxiZ | tKškj i h_vh_ craq Mi Dci wbfP Kti wkpv_ř wklb
mndj" | Ggb tKvU eva evaKvU tbB th GKvU cV cvi Pvj bvq wkpvKtKv
cxiZi Dci wbfP KifZ nte | cviKv dřch-Kivi Rb" wkpvK vciwZ Abjñti
GKvUwK cxiZ | tKškj i msqkřY wbfRi gtZv Kti cV cvi Pvj bv KifZ cvi b|
cřVi mndj" wbfP Kti wkpvKtKv`K wPvYZv, wclqAvb | wklb cxiZi h_vh_
craq Mi Dci | Grb" ej v nq wkpvKB mřeřKvU cxiZ | wkpv_řKv`K wklb-
tkLřtvb cxiZ eúwea | GLvřb gvř KtqKvU wkpv_ř mñraq cxiZ mstřtC Dcřicb
Kiv ntj v | Zte wkpvKtKv`K AwAK msL'K cxiZ | tKškj i Dci `PvZv _vK
craqRb | Zvntj wZb th tPřtř th cxiZ DcthvMx Zv craqM KifZ cvi b|
cV cvi Pvj bvq mgq wkpvK hřv eřtZ cvi b th craqMKZ cxiZ wkyv_xPv
wklb dř cřh-nř"Q bv ZLb wZb cxiZi eZb KifZ cvi b | ZvB wkpvKt`i eú
cxiZi Dci `PvZv _vK Ařek'K |

14. wkyv_xPv "vqb

mvaviY At_řwkyv_ř gj "vqb ntj v wkyv Kvřig t_řK wkyv_ř ARřbi gvř
wYř Kiv | A_ř wkyvPv DřtjLZ ceřbařiZ wklbdj wkyv_ř KZv ARř
Kti tQ Zv wbiřcYB wkyv_ř gj "vqb | hřv I gj "vqb K_wui weřvZ AtřbK
eřicK | Avgiv wewfbomgřq bvbvfvte wkyv_ř gj "vqb Kti _wK | gj "vqb miq
I aib wetePvq wkyv_ř gj "vqb cřvbZ `ř avivi : (K) MVbKvJ xb ev avivewnK
gj "vqb Ges (L) muřwK gj "vqb | Avgiv cV Pj vKvJ xb ev wvřt cVvsk t_řK
wkyv_ř ARř gj "vqb Kti _wK | G gj "vqb avivewnK ev MVbKvJ xb gj "vqb |
Avevi Avgiv wvřt mgq tkřl ev Kvřig tkřl mvqkřK cixvř, ewřK cixvř,
GmGmim cixvř BZw cixvři gvařg gj "vqb Kti _wK | G aitbi gj "vqb nj

- mvgwóK gj "vqb | avivewnK I mvgwóK Dfq aviv gj "vqtbib cñqRb AvtQ |
Ztë avivewnK gj "vqtbib iazjAtbK teik | KviY-
- avivewnK gj "vqtbib gva"tg wkyv_Ai PnyZ wLb `yZv ZvryNYK wbt`Rbv
cñvbi Oiv wbgqgj K e"e"tbl qv hvq |
 - wkyv_Ai ntZ-Kj tg e"enwi K KvR Kivi cñqRb chfeytYi gva"tg gj "vqb Kti
wbt`Rbv t`l qv hvq |
 - wkyv_Ai wtkl wKQz `yZv, thgb- tkvbv, ej v, cov BZ"w` Kg mgq, Kg
Li"p I mntr cñgyc Kti artc artc wbt`Rbv t`l qv I wbgqgj K e"e"tbl
qv hvq | mvgwóK gj "vqtbib gva"tg AtbK tytI Gme enktói gj "vqb Kiv
mæ nq bv |
 - wkyv_Ai AvteMq wKmgm wtkl Kti e"i"K I mvgwRK AvPiY Ges
gj "teva cñy chfeytYi gva"tg gj "vqb Kti wbt`Rbv t`l qv hvq |
 - G gj "vqtbib gva"tg wkyK Zui e"e"Z wLb tkLvtbv cñwZ I tKsktj i
h_yZv I dj chZv waY Kti ev `yZv PnyZ Kti cñqRbxq cñiEzB
AvbtZ cvtib |

15. avivewnK gj "vqb

- avivewnK gj "vqtbib gva"tg wkyv_Ai `yZv PnyZ Kti wbt`Rbv t`l qv hvq Ges
cñqRb wbgqgj K e"e"t MñY Kiv hvq |
evsj vt`tk 60 t_tK 10g tkY chfeytYi wLb `yZv tytI avivewnK gj "vqb
Kvhig Pj te |

1. weliqfñEK ejxeExq I gtbvtcñkR tytI avivewnK gj "vqb
2. AvteMq tytI avivewnK gj "vqb

15.1. weliqfñEK ejxeExq I gtbvtcñkR tytI avivewnK gj "vqb

- weliqkÿK weliqfñEK ejxeExq I gtbvtcñkR tytI avivewnK gj "vqb
Ktib
- cñZU weliq avivewnK gj "vqtbib Rb" eivj KZ bñt 20%

cñZU weliq avivewnK gj "vqtbib tytI bñt eEb :

tytI	bñt
K. tkYi KvR	10
L. ewoi KvR I AbjnÜbgj K KvR	05
M. tkY Afxyv	05
tgU	20

cñZ weliq wkyK KZK ^-^ weliq cñZ wkyv_Ai 20% bñt i wñfñtZ
avivewnK gj "vqb Kti waYi Z 0tK gj "vqb ti KWmsi yY Kiv nte |

15.1.1. tkYi KvR

- wLb-tkLvtbv Kvhig Pj wKj xb wkyv_Ai KZK mñu Z hveZxq KvR tkYi
KvR wñmñte wetiPZ | weliqfñt` tkYi KtRi aitb Zvi Zg" _KtZ cñi |
AraKusk tytI B cñké DEi ej v ev tj Lv, AvKv (Pñ/Qñ, mñY, gvbPñ,
tj LñPñ), Avtj vPbv I wZtK AskMñY, Pñt-Avfbq, e"enwi K KvR-G
aitbi me wKOB tkYi KvR | evsj v Bstir weliq tkvbv, ej v, cov, tj Lv
BZ"w` tkYi KvR wñmñte wetiPZ nte |
- cñZU weliqi Rb" cñZ mvgqK wLb tkYi KvRi gj "vqb ti KWmsi yY Kiv
nte | thme weliq e"enwi K KvR AvtQ (wAvb, c`v_Avib, i wq, RxneAvb,
Kuikÿ, Mn"weAvb, kviwi K wkyv I "t", Kg"l Rxebglu wkyv BZ"w)
Hme weliq GKU e"enwi K KvR I "t" tkYi KvRi ti KWmsi Lv nte |
- weliqkÿK KZK wbgqgZvte cñZK wkyv_Ai gj "vqb Kiv nte Ges cñZ "B
gñm GKei Kti cñZ mvgqK (Oq gñm) 3evi gj "vqb ti KWmsi yY Kiv
nte |

15.1.2. emoi KvR

- *ikyv_x*^{emotZ} *ikyv_x*^{grifnE} th KvR, tj v m^úbæk^ti ZvB emoi KvR | emoi KvR *ikyv_x*^{GKKfite} m^úbæk^ti te GUvB c^likZ | *ikyK* *ikyv_x*ⁿteb th, *ikyv_x*^{GKvB} KvR wU m^úbæk^ti tQ | emoi KvRi gva^{tg} *ikyv_x*^P *P*sb `yZv Ges e^wK AlPiY I gj t^{ea} gj vqb Kiv nte| emoi KvR gj vqb K^ti *ikyK* *ikyv_x*ⁱ^tK c^liqRbxq *ikLb* mnvqZv w^teb | *ikyv_x*^{gti} *ikLbd* i Pw^v vi Dci w^fE K^ti *ikyK* emoi KvR w^teb |
- j y iwlZ nte emoi KvR thb *ikyv_x*^K g^l⁻ Kivq DrmwnZ b^r K^ti | emoi KvR Ggb n^tZ nte thb *ikyv_x*^P *P*sb `yZv *ekik* Ges mRbkj Zv c^lik^ti m^jhM *v*^K |
- tki^YK^ty A^wRZ avi Ymgn *P*sf^v I KvRi c^liqM Kivi m^jhM thb emoi KvRi *v*^K | emoi KvR thb *ikyv_x*^K mRbkj c^lik^tc^litZtZ mnvh^h K^ti tmw t^k, iazj w^tZ nte| *ikyv_x*^g^wt^h *ikLb* t^kL^tbv KvH^hig Kj v^tg c^l E emoi KvR bg^v mn^mt^e Ab*mi*Y Kiv th^tZ c^vi |
- c^lizU w^tqi emoi KvR, tj v Ggb nte h^v *ikyv_x*^P 20-25 *ikyv_x*^{gta} m^úv^b K^tZ c^vi | *ikyK* c^liz m^gq^tK tki^YZ c^liqRbxq msL^tK emoi KvR w^teb | Zt^e tⁱKW^{msi} y^tYi Rb^v l^o t^tK Aog tki^YZ weAvb, evsj v^t k I wek^pvi Pq, Z^v I thM^thM c^liy³, Kg^l Rxe^bg^l *ikyv_x*^{Ges} K^wiqi *ikyv_x*^wet^tq c^liz m^gq^tK *ikyv_x*^{emotZ} emoi KvRi gj vqb I tⁱKW^{msi} y^tY Kiv nte| l^o t^tK Aog tki^Yi Ab^vb w^tqi Rb^v 3iU emoi KvRi gj vqb I tⁱKW^{msi} y^tY Kiv nte| beg I ^kg tki^YZ HwOK w^tq Qov mKj w^tq c^liz m^gq^tK *ikyv_x*^{emotZ} emoi KvRi gj vqb I tⁱKW^{msi} y^tY Kiv nte| tⁱKW^{msi} y^tYi Rb^v m^terP b^t c^lis emoi KvR, tj v^tK w^teb KvR nte| *ikyK* th t^kK^tbv b^tii emoi KvR w^tZ c^vi b^r Zt^e Gt^v c^lis b^t K 5 Gi gta^a c^lis b^t i^crv^{sl}i K^ti tⁱKW^{msi} y^tY K^tZ nte| i^crv^{sl}i ci f^lisk b^t ntj f^lisk b^t mn^mt^e msi y^tY K^tZ nte|

15.1.3. Ab*my*Übgj K KvR

Ab*my*Übgj K KvRi gva^{tg} *ikyv_x*^A mgm^v mgvavb `yZv Ges *P*sb `yZv *ekik* NtU | Ab*my*Übgj K KvRi Rb^v K^tqK N^Ev t^tK K^tqK w^tbi c^liqRb n^tZ c^vi | *ikyK* w^tqU *iba*^t Y K^ti t^teb |

iba^t Z arc Ab*my* Y K^ti Ab*my*Übgj K KvR m^úbæk^ti Z nte| l^o t^tK Aog tki^Y ch^s mgm^v *P*yZ Kiv, c^vi K^ti b^r c^liqb I Z^v msM^h ch^eyY Uj m/mWDj /c^leqj v c^liqb *ikyK* K^ti w^teb| Z^v msM^h Ab*my*Übg KvRi GKU tg^v K^telko^o h^v *ikyv_x*^{ib}Riv m^úbæk^ti te| Z^v msM^h hZ^v + m^g *ikyv_x*^P c^vi evi, c^lztek^v Ges w^bKU Gj w^bKvq m^gve^x iwlZ nte| Z^v msM^h *ikyv_x*^P w^bvc^vi evi w^tqU w^teb Pvq iwlZ nte| Z^v msM^h *ikyv_x*^P thb *ee*ZKi Ae^v q b^r c^to *ikyK* Zv *iba*^t K^ti w^teb| w^Av w^teqmg^tni Rb^v Z^v msM^h M^tel Ym^ti c^lixy^tYi gva^{tg} n^tZ c^vi | Ab*my*Übgj K KvR t^ti a^g mgM^hc^luqv K^tite m^úbæk^ti Z nte *ikyK* Zv eStq w^teb |

c^lBgv^v I tmtK^tuvi Drm n^tZ Z^v msM^h Kiv h^tte| *ikyv_x*^Z w^tkt^tYi gva^{tg} dj v^dj c^liqb Ges dj v^dt^ti Dci gZvgZ w^tte| mgM^hK^th^tgi Dci GKU c^lz^te b^r iPb^v K^tZ nte| c^lz^te b^r m^úbæk^ti KvRi eY^v _vK^te| c^lz^te b^r c^liq^tbi w^tRBv *ikyK* w^teb| Ab*my*Übgj K KvR *ikyv_x*^P `yZv c^lz^te b^r m^úbæk^ti te| Zt^e Z^v w^tkt^tY, dj v^dj c^liqb, dj v^dt^ti Dci gZvgZ c^lovb Ges w^tcv^tc^liqb *ikyv_x*^{GKKfite} m^úbæk^ti te| G KvRi gj vqb nte GKK gj vqb| beg I ^kg tki^YZ *ikyv_x*^P *ikyK* b^rbZg mnvh^h w^tq Ab*my*Übgj K KvR m^úbæk^ti te| *ikyK* th t^kK^tbv b^tii Rb^v Ab*my*Übgj K KvR w^tZ c^vi b^t K 5 Gi gta^a c^lis b^t i^crv^{sl}i K^ti tⁱKW^{msi} y^tY K^tZ nte| i^crv^{sl}i ci f^lisk b^t ntj f^lisk b^t mn^mt^e msi y^tY K^tZ nte|

15.1.4. tk̄y Afxyv

c̄z̄l Aāq tk̄l tk̄y Afxyv t̄l q̄ n̄te | Z̄e AāK b̄t̄c̄b̄ Afxyvi b̄t̄
ti KW̄ivL v̄ n̄te | tk̄y Afxyvi D̄ic̄l ik̄yv_ik̄y t̄ L̄evi ci t̄diZ w̄t̄q
msīyY Kiv n̄te | thme w̄t̄q ēenwi K Kiv Āt̄Q Hme w̄t̄q `̄U ēenwi K
I GK̄l uj̄L Z Afxyvi ti KW̄msīyY Kiv n̄te | Ab̄b̄ w̄t̄q w̄ZbuL uj̄L Z
Afxyvi ti KW̄ivL v̄ n̄te | ēenwi K K̄t̄Ri gj̄ v̄q̄bi ḡv̄b̄ E tk̄yfZ m̄ūw̄Z
ēenwi K K̄t̄Ri Ab̄j̄c̄ n̄te | tk̄y Afxyv uj̄L Z ev ēenwi K n̄te | c̄z̄l
tk̄y Afxyv `̄f mḡ t̄l q̄ n̄te | w̄t̄q̄i Rb̄ w̄bāi Z K̄m w̄ci q̄t̄W t̄l q̄
n̄te | w̄bāi Z GK K̄m w̄ci q̄t̄Wi Āw̄Zw̄i³ mḡ t̄l q̄ h̄t̄e bv̄ tk̄y Afxyvi
w̄b tk̄y Mi Ab̄b̄ w̄ci q̄t̄Wi t̄f̄w̄eK K̄RKḡh_v̄i w̄Z Pj tē |

16. Av̄em̄q t̄ȳt̄i av̄ew̄n̄K gj̄ v̄qb

w̄k̄ȳp̄t̄g w̄k̄ȳ_x̄p̄ ēw̄īK D̄b̄t̄bi Dci , īz̄i Av̄īc Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | GKRb
w̄k̄ȳ_x̄ īaȳt̄gavex nt̄j B n̄te bv̄ Z̄t̄K f̄v̄j v̄gb̄l I n̄t̄Z n̄te | f̄v̄j v̄gb̄l ī
, Yew̄j ARB K̄t̄Z n̄te | GKRb w̄k̄ȳ_x̄f̄v̄j v̄gb̄l w̄Kb̄ Zv Rb̄t̄Z nt̄j Z̄i
Av̄PīY I `̄p̄of̄w̄ gj̄ v̄qb K̄t̄Z n̄te | av̄ew̄n̄K gj̄ v̄q̄bi ḡv̄t̄ḡ w̄k̄ȳ_x̄p̄
ēw̄īK Av̄PīY I mḡw̄RK gj̄ t̄eva gj̄ v̄qb Kiv n̄te | w̄v̄j t̄q w̄k̄ȳ_x̄p̄ ī
Av̄PīY I mḡw̄RK gj̄ t̄eva tk̄t̄b̄ GK̄l NUb̄ ev Bm̄ w̄t̄q Z̄r̄ȳw̄Kf̄t̄e
gj̄ v̄qb Kiv h̄q bv̄ | w̄v̄j t̄q w̄k̄ȳ_x̄p̄t̄k̄ȳi K̄t̄Ri c̄v̄c̄w̄k c̄Z̄b̄qZ ēū
KḡR̄t̄E AskM̄ōY K̄t̄e | G, t̄j v̄ nt̄j v̄ `̄b̄K mḡt̄ek, t̄Lj vaj v̄ I μ̄ox̄,
m̄v̄s̄w̄Z K̄h̄p̄g, w̄k̄ȳ m̄di I c̄w̄īk̄θ̄, Rv̄Zq w̄ em D̄h̄v̄cb, aḡq Ab̄j̄b̄,
w̄Āb̄ t̄ḡj v̄, M̄YZ Āw̄j w̄q̄w̄, et̄q̄R w̄D̄Um̄, M̄j R̄M̄BW, w̄Gbw̄m̄m̄ Ges
c̄w̄t̄ek msīȳt̄Yi K̄h̄p̄g BZ w̄ | w̄k̄ȳ_x̄p̄ ī w̄ef̄beKḡR̄t̄Ei gā w̄t̄q `̄X̄
ch̄f̄eȳt̄Yi ḡv̄t̄ḡ Z̄t̄ ī Av̄PīY I gj̄ t̄eva m̄ūPK GK̄l w̄f̄P̄t̄h̄M̄ gj̄ v̄q̄b̄
Av̄mv̄ h̄q | w̄k̄ȳp̄t̄g Av̄em̄q t̄ȳt̄i w̄k̄Lbdj gj̄ v̄q̄bi Av̄l Zv̄ Av̄bv̄
n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | G t̄ȳt̄i th̄, Yew̄j I gj̄ t̄eva c̄w̄īḡt̄ci Av̄l Zv̄ Av̄bv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q tm̄, t̄j v̄
nj - w̄b̄q̄ḡb̄w̄Z̄v̄, t̄ k̄t̄c̄j̄, tb̄Z̄z̄; m̄ZZv̄, k̄Lj v̄, mn̄th̄w̄M̄Zv̄, m̄p̄q̄
AskM̄ōY, m̄n̄ōZv̄, m̄PZbZv̄ | mḡq̄b̄w̄Z̄v̄ |

tk̄y w̄k̄ȳK Ab̄b̄ w̄l̄q̄k̄ȳt̄Ki m̄t̄_ c̄v̄ḡk̄t̄Ki Av̄em̄q t̄ȳt̄i gj̄ v̄qb
K̄t̄eb | t̄i KW̄msīyY K̄t̄eb |

17. mḡw̄q̄K c̄ix̄ȳ I c̄v̄ēn̄K c̄ix̄ȳ

RiZq w̄k̄ȳp̄ 2012 Gi w̄b̄t̄Rb̄ Ab̄m̄t̄i w̄v̄j t̄qi w̄k̄ȳvel̄ Qq ḡm̄ēv̄cx̄
`̄U mḡw̄q̄t̄K f̄M Kiv n̄te | c̄Z Qq ḡt̄m̄ GK mḡw̄q̄K w̄nm̄t̄e c̄Z w̄k̄ȳ ēt̄i
`̄U mḡw̄q̄K c̄ix̄ȳ Ab̄j̄ōZ n̄te | c̄Z mḡw̄q̄K c̄ix̄ȳ tk̄l av̄ew̄n̄K gj̄ v̄q̄t̄b̄
c̄b̄ b̄t̄t̄K GK̄l Z K̄t̄i `̄U mḡw̄q̄t̄K c̄ix̄ȳq̄ c̄b̄ b̄t̄ Ges av̄ew̄n̄K
gj̄ v̄q̄t̄b̄ c̄b̄ b̄t̄i ī mḡs̄t̄q̄ c̄Z w̄k̄ȳ_x̄t̄ c̄ieZ̄p̄ D̄PZi tk̄y ev K̄h̄p̄t̄ḡ
D̄b̄eZ Kivi w̄l̄q̄ w̄t̄ePb̄ Kiv n̄te |

mḡw̄q̄K Ges c̄v̄ēn̄K c̄ix̄ȳi c̄k̄ēt̄ c̄v̄q̄b̄ Ges D̄ic̄l gj̄ v̄qb m̄Rb̄k̄j̄
c̄k̄ēx̄Zi w̄b̄t̄Rb̄ Ab̄m̄t̄i w̄s̄M̄w̄Z n̄te | w̄k̄ȳ ēt̄p̄ īt̄Z w̄l̄q̄k̄ȳK c̄w̄b̄
w̄k̄ȳt̄Ki m̄t̄_ c̄v̄ḡk̄t̄Ki w̄k̄ȳp̄t̄ḡ c̄E Aāv̄q̄m̄ḡt̄K `̄U mḡw̄q̄t̄Ki Rb̄
ēEb̄ K̄t̄eb | w̄v̄j t̄qi K̄h̄p̄ ēt̄mi c̄w̄īḡt̄Yi Dci w̄f̄īE K̄t̄i Aāv̄q̄m̄ḡt̄K
mḡw̄q̄t̄K ēEb̄ K̄t̄Z n̄te | c̄ḡ mḡw̄q̄t̄K gj̄ v̄qbKZ Aāv̄q̄m̄ḡt̄K w̄Zq
mḡw̄q̄t̄K gj̄ v̄q̄t̄bi Rb̄ ēenwi Kiv h̄t̄e bv̄ | Z̄e Āog I `̄kg tk̄y Mi c̄v̄ēn̄K
c̄ix̄ȳi (JSC, SSC) Rb̄ GB w̄b̄t̄Rb̄ c̄t̄h̄v̄R̄ b̄q̄ | w̄l̄q̄k̄ȳK tm̄ Ab̄m̄t̄i c̄w̄
K̄h̄p̄g c̄w̄īPj bv̄ K̄t̄eb | mḡw̄q̄t̄K tk̄l Ab̄j̄ōq̄ c̄ix̄ȳ w̄k̄ȳp̄t̄ḡ w̄l̄q̄ Ges
c̄t̄i Rb̄ ēīv̄īKZ c̄Ȳb̄t̄i n̄te | w̄k̄ȳp̄t̄ḡ īct̄iLvi w̄l̄q̄Kw̄t̄ḡq̄
w̄l̄q̄t̄i c̄Ȳb̄t̄i t̄l̄q̄ Av̄t̄Q |

m̄Rb̄k̄j̄ c̄k̄ēx̄Zi c̄k̄ēt̄i `̄B āt̄bi c̄k̄ē_V̄K̄t̄e | GK̄l n̄t̄Q ēūl̄bePb̄ c̄k̄ē
Ges Aci w̄l̄U n̄t̄Q m̄Rb̄k̄j̄ c̄k̄ē ēūl̄bePb̄ c̄k̄ēt̄i w̄Zb āt̄bi ēūl̄bePb̄ c̄k̄ē
_V̄K̄t̄e | G, t̄j v̄ n̄t̄Q m̄v̄ari Y ēūl̄bePb̄ c̄k̄ē ēūc̄ x̄ mḡw̄b̄m̄PK ēūl̄bePb̄ c̄k̄ē
Ges Aif̄beZ̄ w̄f̄īE K̄t̄e | ēūl̄bePb̄ c̄k̄ē ēūl̄bePb̄ c̄k̄ēt̄i w̄Ps̄b̄ `̄yZv̄ Pvi
`̄t̄i ī c̄k̄ēAv̄b̄w̄ZKn̄t̄i _V̄K̄t̄e | m̄k̄j̄ Aāv̄q̄t̄K c̄ix̄ȳi Av̄l Zv̄īp̄
K̄t̄Z n̄te | c̄k̄ēt̄i c̄v̄q̄t̄bi c̄t̄ēb̄t̄ R̄K QK Z̄w̄ī K̄t̄Z n̄te | c̄Z w̄l̄q̄m̄Rb̄k̄j̄ c̄k̄ē
GK̄l D̄īx̄C̄ _V̄K̄t̄e | Ges D̄īx̄t̄Ki m̄t̄_ 4̄U c̄k̄ē_V̄K̄t̄e | c̄k̄ēw̄l̄U w̄t̄q̄ w̄Ps̄b̄
`̄yZv̄ Pvi w̄l̄U t̄l̄ (Av̄b̄, Ab̄j̄eb̄, c̄q̄w̄ Ges D̄PZi `̄yZv̄) h̄Pb̄ Kiv n̄te |
b̄t̄ c̄v̄b̄ w̄b̄t̄ R̄Kv Ab̄m̄t̄i Y K̄t̄i D̄ic̄l gj̄ v̄qb K̄t̄Z n̄te |

වික්‍රීම දොශ්‍ඨ මුසිකෝ කිගලු

μηρK	bvg I c` ve	Kvgyj UtZ c` ve
1.	W. Kvgyj Ave` j bvtmi tPSaj x mPe, ikýv gšYvj q, evsj vt` k mPeij q, XvKv	mfvicwZ
2.	DcvPvh, RvZq wekle` vj q, MvRxcj	m` m``
3.	W. KvRx Lj xKb/avgib Avng` tPqri gvb, evsj vt` k Dbqb cwi l` I mfvicwZ, evsj vt` k A_θmZ mgyiZ	m` m``
4.	hM-mPe (gva`ngK), ikýv gšYvj q, evsj vt` k mPeij q, XvKv	m` m``
5.	gnvcwI Pvj K, gva`ngK I D'Pikjyv Aia` Bi, XvKv	m` m``
6.	gnvcwI Pvj K, RvZq ikýv e e` vcbv GKvTwx, avbgÜ, XvKv	m` m``
7.	gnvcwI Pvj K, evsj vt` k Kvni Mvi ikýv Aia` Bi, AvMni Mvi , XvKv	m` m``
8.	cwi Pvj K, AvBBAvi, XvKv wekle` vj q, XvKv	m` m``
9.	cldmi tgvt tgvt bV Kvgyj Dvli b tPqri gvb, RvZq ikývug I cW`cj K teW© XvKv	m` m``
10.	tPqri gvb, gva`ngK I D'Pqva`ngK ikývteW© XvKv	m` m``
11.	tPqri gvb, evsj vt` k Kvni Mvi ikývteW© XvKv	m` m``
12.	tPqri gvb, evsj vt` k gvr` vni ikývteW© XvKv	m` m``
13.	m` m` (ikývug), RvZq ikývug I cW`cj K teW© XvKv	m` m``
14.	cldmi W. gnwaf RvdI BKerj wefvimq clvb, KvnuDUvi mftqÝ GÜ BiAbqwi s wefIM, kvnRvj yj weAvb I cW`cj wekle` vj q, mtj U	m` m``
15.	W. tgvt Qvli Ki ingyb cW`b AavcK I cwi Pvj K, ikýv I MteI Yv Bbw=JDU XvKv wekle` vj q, XvKv	m` m``
16.	AavcK W. tgvt AvLZvi a/avgib Bmj vtgi BiZhvM I ms`wZ wefIM, XvKv wekle` vj q, XvKv	m` m``
17.	AavcK kvnib gvnbev Keri BstjwR wefIM Rvnli/xi bMi wekle` vj q, mrvvi , XvKv	m` m``
18.	m` m` (cW`cj K ikývug), RvZq ikývug I cW`cj K teW© XvKv	m` m``
19.	(cW`cj K), RvZq ikývug I cW`cj K teW© XvKv	m` m``
20.	cKí cwi Pvj K, GmBGmwiic, gva`ngK I D'Pikjyv Aia` Bi, ikýv feb, XvKv	m` m``
21.	Dc mPe (gva`ngK), ikýv gšYvj q, evsj vt` k mPeij q, XvKv	m` m``

2. cōdkbvj KugwU

ԱՐԴՐ	ԽՈՂ Լ Ը ՎԵ	ԽՈՂՄՑ Հ Ը ՎԵ
1.	ԺՈՅՄԻ ՏԳՎԻ ՏԳՎԻ ԵՎ ԽՈՂԻ ՋՈՒ Բ ԻՊՎԻ ԳՎԲ, ՐՎՀԱԳ ԱԿՊՎԱԳ Լ ՇՈՎԿԵՐԿ ՏԵՎՈՇԽՎԿՎ	ՄՎԿՎԶ
2.	ԳՆՎԿՎ ՊՎԿ Կ, ԳՎԱՐԳԿ Լ ՇՈՎԿՎԱՆԱ ԲԻ, ԽՎԿՎ	Մ` մ`
3.	ԳՆՎԿՎ ՊՎԿ Կ, ՐՎՀԱԳ ԱԿՊՎԱՎ Ե Ե ՎԿԲՎ ԳԿՎՈՎԳ, ԱՎԲԳՈՒ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
4.	ՇՈՅ ՊՎԿ Կ, ԱՎԲԲԱՎԻ, ԽՎԿՎ ՎԵԿԼԵՌ ՎՎ Ջ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
5.	ԳՆՎԿՎ ՊՎԿ Կ, ԵՎՍՎ Վ ԳԿՎՈՎԳ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
6.	ԳՆՎԿՎ ՊՎԿ Կ, ԲՄՅ ՎՐԳԿ ՃՎԴՒԿԲ ԵՎՍՎ ՎՒ Կ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
7.	ՌԵՎԵ ԳԲՐԵՋ ԱՎՆՎԲ ԵՎ ԵՅ ՇԵՎԲ ՄԵՄՎԿ, ԷԿՎԼԽ ՒՄՎ ՎՐՖԿԲ ՎՎ ՎՐՈՒՎ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
8.	ՇՈՅ ՎՎԿ ՊՎԿ Կ, ԳՄԲԳՄՎՎԿ, ԳՎԱՐԳԿ Լ ՇՈՎԿՎԱՆԱ ԲԻ, ԱԿՊՎԵԲ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
9.	ԻՊՎԻ ԳՎԲ, ԳՎԱՐԳԿ Լ ՇՈՎԿՎԱՆԱ ԲԻ, ՄՎԿՎԶ, ԵՎՍՎ ՎՒ Կ ԱՎՏ ՏԵՎՈՇՄԳՇԱ ՄԵՎ ԿՈՂՈՒ	մ` մ`
10.	ԻՊՎԻ ԳՎԲ, ԵՎՍՎ ՎՒ Կ ԳՐ ՎՎՄՎ ԱԿՊՎԵՎ ՏԵՎՈՇԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
11.	ԻՊՎԻ ԳՎԲ, ԵՎՍՎ ՎՒ Կ ԿՎԻ ՄՄ ԱԿՊՎԵՎ ՏԵՎՈՇԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
12.	ԱԱՎԿ ԱՎԱՅ ԱՆ ԱՎԵՅՄՎՔ ՇՈՅ ՊՎԿ Կ, ՎԵԿՄՎՀ ՎԿ ՎԿ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
13.	Վ. ՏԳՎԻ ԱՆՎԻ ԿԻ Ի ՆԳՎ ՇՈՎԿՐ, ԳՄԲԳՄՎՎԿ, ԳՎԱՐԳԿ Լ ՇՈՎԿՎԱՆԱ ԲԻ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
14.	ԱԱՎԿ ԿԽՋ ՇՈԽ ԱՎՆՎ ՇՈՎԿՐ, ՇՈՎԿ ՎԿՊՎԱԳ ԴԲՏ, ԳԲՄՎՀ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
15.	ԺՈՅՄԻ ԳՆՎԿՎ ԱՎ Խ ԺՈՅԲ Մ` մ` ԱԿՊՎԱԳ, ԳԲՄՎՀ, ԽՎԿՎ (ԵՎՄՎ-ԾՄԲԿՈՒ-ՏԳՎԲՄ 8Գ ՀՎ (ՇՈՅ), 6/9, ԵԿ-Մ, յ Վ ԳՄԱՎՎ, ԽՎԿՎ-1207	մ` մ`
16.	ՎԽԲ, ՊՎԿ Վ ԱՅ Վ, ԽՎԿՎ ՎԵԿԼԵՌ ՎՎ Ջ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
17.	ԺՈՅՄԻ ՄՎ ՎՎ ԱՎԼՀՎ ԱՎԲԲԱՎԻ, ԽՎԿՎ ՎԵԿԼԵՌ ՎՎ Ջ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
18.	ԱԱՎԿ ԱԿՊՎԿ ԿՎԿ Ր, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
19.	Մ` մ` (ԱԿՊՎԱԳ), ՐՎՀԱԳ ԱԿՊՎԱԳ Լ ՇՈՎԿԵՐԿ ՏԵՎՈՇԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
20.	ՇԵՎԲ ԱԿՊՎԿ, ՄԵԲԳՈՒ Վ ՎԵՎ ՄՎԲ ՎՎ Ջ, ԱՎԲԳՈՒ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
21.	ՌԵՎԵ ՏԳՎԿ ՎԿ ԱՎՆՎ ՎԲՎ ՎԵԶԻ Վ ԱՎԱՇԿ, ՐՎՀԱԳ ԱԿՊՎԱԳ Լ ՇՈՎԿԵՐԿ ՏԵՎՈՇԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ` -ՄՎՊԵ

3. tUKubK'vj KugitJ

μugK	bvg I c` we	KugitJtZ c` we
1.	cØdmi tgjt Ave`j ReVv cØ³b cwi Pvj K, bøtqg, XvKv (ewo bs-7, moK bs-11, t±i bs-4, DÉiv gØWj UvDb, XvKv-1230)	AvevqK
2.	Aa'vcK W. Aveynwg` j wZd mçvi wDgwi Aa'vcK, AvBBAvi, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv	m` m"
3.	cØdmi Ave`jn mjenvb cØ³b gnvcwi Pvj K, cØ_wgK wkpjv Avia` Bi (im-8, emv bs-52, tiW bs-6/G, avbgitJ AverwK Gj vKv, XvKv)	m` m"
4.	Aa'vcK W. tMij vg i mj wgqv cØ³b Aa'¶, wPvm®Ubs Ktj R, XvKv (eww bs-47, tiW bs-02, t±i-09, DÉiv gØWj UvDb, XvKv-1230)	m` m"
5.	W. tgjt wQil Ki ingyb civgkR GmBGmWic, gva'gK I D"Pk¶jv Avia` Bi, wkpjv feb, XvKv	m` m"
6.	cØdmi W. tgjt bvRgj Ki g tPSaj x e'vcbv wefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv	m` m"
7.	W. Aväj gytj K Aa'vcK, AvBBAvi, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv	m` m"
8.	Rbve tgwvæ§ RvKi tñtmb wkpjvug wetkIA GmBGmWic, Gbmüüie, XvKv	m` m"
9.	Rbve kñxbviv teMg wetkIA, Gbmüüie, XvKv	m` m"
10.	Rbve tgjt tgvtLj m Di ingyb wetkIA, Gbmüüie, XvKv	m` m"
11.	Rbve tgjt di nr`j Bmj vg EaÝzb wetkIA, Gbmüüie, XvKv	m` m"-mPe

4. tfitJis KugitJ

μugK	bvg I c` we	KugitJtZ c` we
1.	evsj v	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Aa'vcK Ave`j in Aveynwq` cwi Pvj K, wekjhvwZ tK` , XvKv cØdmi bi Rvnvb teMg Aa'¶, mi Kvii weÁvb Ktj R, XvKv
2.	BstivR	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi Ave`jn mjenvb cØ³b gnvcwi Pvj K, cØ_wgK wkpjv Avia` Bi, XvKv (im-8, emv bs-52, tiW bs-6/G, avbgitJ AverwK Gj vKv, XvKv) cØdmi tgjt kugmj nK cØ³b wxb, evsj vt` k Dbj³ wekje` vj q, MvRxcj (emv bs-25, GvciUgjU-w-5, tiW bs 68G, , j kvb-2, XvKv-1212)
3.	MvYz	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi W. tgjt Aväj giZb MvYz wefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv cØdmi W. tgjt Aväj Qigj` MvYz wefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv
4.	weÁvb	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi W. tgjt AwRRj i ngyb c` v weÁvb wefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv Rbve tgwvæ§ bti Avj g wml Kx mnthwMx Aa'vcK, AvBBAvi, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv
5.	evsj vt` k I wetkwiPq	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi W. niab Di in` i voleÁvb wefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv W. nmq` nwldRj i ngyb mnthwMx Aa'vcK, cwi tek weÁvb wefM Rvnvxi bMi wekje` vj q, mrfvi , XvKv
6.	Z_ I thvñtñtñvM cØ³	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi W. gnwæ§ Rvdj Bkej KvñtñvMvI mrtqY GÜ BñvñtñvMvI s wefM kvñRvj vj weÁvb I cØ³ wekje` vj q, wmtj U Rbve tgjt mrdj Ajg g Lv mnKvix Aa'vcK, Z_ cØ³ BñvñtñvMvI, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv
7.	cwi tek cwi Pwz	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi W. G Gm Gg guKmì Kvguj fZÉ wefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv cØdmi W. tgjt Lexi Dñxb cwi tek weÁvb wefM, Rvnvxi bMi wekje` vj q, mrfvi , XvKv

5. ॥kýμug Dbač Kvgū

w̄l q : Mvn©'w̄ Ávb		tk̄W: lō-`kg
μ̄gK	bwg I c` w̄	Kvgū‡Z c` w̄
1	c̄dm̄i j vqj v Avi Rḡp̄` evby Aa`¶ Mvn©' A_Øm̄Z Kt̄j R, XvKv	Avn̄evqK
2	Rbve m̄bwR`v Bmj vg thM̄thwM̄ w̄t̄kl̄Á, GKh̄Wig di Gw̄KKbj̄ t̄W̄fj ct̄gU, 20/B, dj̄ vi t̄iW, XvKv w̄ek̄le` v̄j q ÷ v̄d t̄KvqjU , XvKv w̄ek̄le` v̄j q, XvKv	m` m"
3	Rbve MvRx t̄nw̄t̄b Avi v mn̄thwM̄ Aa`vck Mvn©' A_Øm̄Z Kt̄j R, XvKv	m` m"
4	Rbve kv̄ngb Kexi w̄mbqi w̄k̄l̄Kv n̄ij μ̄m ewj Kv D"p̄ w̄` v̄j q, XvKv	m` m"
5	Rbve kvn̄b Avi v û`v w̄t̄kl̄Á RvZxq w̄k̄l̄μug I cW̄c̄ȳK teW̄©XvKv	m` m"
6	Rbve b̄j̄p̄ bvn̄i Kwi Kj vg w̄t̄kl̄Á GmBGmWic, RvZxq w̄k̄l̄μug I cW̄c̄ȳK teW̄©XvKv	m` m"
7	Rbve tḡt̄ BKi v̄ḡv̄gb Lvb Kwi Kj vg w̄t̄kl̄Á GmBGmWic, RvZxq w̄k̄l̄μug I cW̄c̄ȳK teW̄©XvKv	mḡšqKvi x

6. mw̄eK mḡšq Kvgū		
μ̄gK	bwg I c` w̄	Kvgū‡Z c` w̄
1.	Rbve tḡn̄v̄s̄ RvKi t̄n̄t̄mb Kwi Kj vg w̄t̄kl̄Á I GmBGmWic t̄d̄vKj ct̄gU Kwi Kj vg t̄W̄fj ct̄gU BD̄bU RvZxq w̄k̄l̄μug I cW̄c̄ȳK teW̄©XvKv	mw̄eK mḡšqKvi x
2.	Rbve tḡkZvK Avn̄tḡ` f̄Bq̄ w̄ZiY w̄bq̄šK RvZxq w̄k̄l̄μug I cW̄c̄ȳK teW̄©XvKv	mw̄eK mḡšqKvi x

wkÿwg

Mn Cie Áwb

Iô-Aóg tköy

1. **figKv** (Introduction)

Mn[©] weÁvb GKU Rxebag[®] I Kg[®]Lx **lkjv** hv **lkjv_¶K** h^jMicthM^z, AvajbK I cwi cY[©]gvbj mnvte M^to Zj tZ mnvh^z K^ti | GB **lkjv** **lkjv_¶K** Mn[©] weÁvtbi PriU t^y A_¶ Mp I Mp e^e-vcbv, lkii weKvk I cwi ewi K m^uK[©]Lv^z I cjo Ges e⁻i I cwi "Q` m^uKZ h_v^oavi Yv I `yZv AR[®]b mnvqZv K^ti |

Mp e^e-vcbvq Mp cwi tek m^uK[©]avi Yv, Mp m^ut` i m⁰envi, Mp^{1/2}bi cwi[®]vi cwi "Qbz i yv, cwi ewi K evMb M^to tZj vi `yZv **lkjv_¶K** Kg[®]Lx K^ti M^to tZj |

lkii weKvk I cwi ewi K-m^uK[©]we^tkI Pwn` v m^uba^{kk}i m^uK[©]avi Yv, lkii ^emk^o, b^wZKZv **lkjv**, lkii weKvk cwi evi I mgv^tRi c^fve BZ^w we^tq Ávb I avi Yv MVb K^ti **lkjv_¶K** cwi ewi K I mvgwRK RxebtK mnRf^te M^to Zj tZ Mn[©] weÁvb **lkjv** figKv Ab⁻Kvh[®]

Lv^z I cjo **lkjv** L^y^z i cjo^gb, K^y vi , m^lg Lv^z, we^wfb^eeq^tmi tgby cwi K¹ bv, M^wKj xb mqq t^zK lkii 2 (B) eQi eqm ch^sA_¶ 1000 w^zbi tgby cwi K¹ bv , i^z c^z cwi K¹ bv, m^wK Lv^z M^wb, cwi "Qbz i yv, Lv^z msi y^Y BZ^w m^uK[©]AvajbK `wofw^w M^wb K^ti cwi evi i my^z i yv Ki tZ mnvqZv K^ti | Mn[©] weÁvb we^tqi **lkjv**ug cwi g^vR[®]bi t^y^z L^y^z I cjo G mKj we^tqi Dci tRvi t^z I qv ntq^tQ |

Avgt^z i tg^wj K Pwn` vi gta^z Ab^wZg nt^wQ e⁻j tcukv^tKi weez^tbi BiZnm, Z^w, m^wZv, ejb m^utK[©]Ávb AR[®], e⁻µtq m^tPZbv, e⁻iAj sKi^tYi gva^tg t^zkrq K¹o I ms⁻z j y^z b, m^wK tcukv^tK ^Z^w I cwi ab^w e^w³zj weKvk N^wz cwi | GB **lkjv** **lkjv_¶K** tcukv^tKi h^wel msi y^Y m^utK[©]m^tPZb K^ti M^to tZj Ges Av⁻mvgwRK Ae⁻vi m^w_ mvg^w Ám^w weavb K^ti Pj vi `yZv AR[®] Ki tZ mnvqZv K^ti |

cwi evi nt^wQ lkii i metP^tq Aw^wg I c^zgK **lkjv** c^zZ^wb | Mn[©] weÁvtbi we^tqe⁻i tK^w^z B nt^wQ cwi evi | Z^wB **lkjv_¶K** i e^w³MZ mnRvZ , Yewj i weKvk I ^Kgms⁻bi thM^wZv m^woi gva^tg `wqZ^wb I A^wZ^wb^wP^wkj b^wM^wK ^Z^w i j y^zK mvg^tb t^zL GB **lkjv**ug cwi g^wR[®] Kiv ntq^tQ | **lkjv_¶K** i gta^z K¹gi c^zZ k^wkr^weva, kv^wK, g^wbimK I mvgwRK m^utK[©] mgu^wZ weKvk^tki ^uo avi Yv c^wvb GB **lkjv** D^w^z K^w | G Qov cwi ^uvi K m^uK[©]I mn^wh^wMZvgj K g^wbr^wve RvM^w Kivi gva^tg cwi evi I cwi evi i evB^w i cwi te^tk L^wc L^wB^w Pj vi , Yewj AR[®]bi c^wZ , i^wz^w i qv ntq^tQ | c^wZ^wKi hvq Mn[©] weÁvtbi gva^tg AwR[®] AwfÁZv, Ávb I `yZv **lkjv_¶K** i Db^w I i^wPm^wZ g^wbimKZv M^wt^w Ges my^w i I cwi cwiU Rxebhvctb Abc^wYZ Kite|

2. Dt̄k“

1. M̄n©'weÁvtbi weFbætyf̄i weÁvbm̄sZ c×lZ I tKškj c̄qutM myg I AbjñÜrmy nI qv|
2. c̄i evi Ges mḡtRi m̄t½ Awf̄hvRb (Adaptation/Accommodation) Ges c̄i evi I mḡtRtK cf̄weZ KitZ myg nI qv|
3. c̄i evi I mḡtRi c̄lZ b̄tRi `wqZ; KZ̄ I AuaKvi m̄útK̄m̄tPZb n̄q Ḡtj v cij tb m̄l̄uq nI qv|
4. M̄n ēē'icb̄q Ávb I `yZv ARB Kit M̄m̄t̄i m̄pyēenvi Kiv|
5. M̄n c̄i tek c̄i®vi c̄i "QbaGes `tYḡb ivLvi Ávb ARB Kiv Ges Ḡel̄tq m̄tPZb n̄q m̄l̄uq AskM̄Y Kiv|
6. c̄i evi K eM̄b Kiv c×lZ I c̄i PhP̄Kivi b̄qg Rvbv Ges eM̄b KitZ D0k nI qv|
7. M̄n c̄i tek b̄ivc̄Evi i yv Kiv Ges c̄l̄gK wPKrmv m̄útK̄Ávb I `yZv ARB Kiv|
8. weFbæqtmi wki i ^enki Ges weKvk m̄tÜ Rvbv|
9. weFbæqtmi wki i ^enki m̄útK̄Ávb ARB I Zt̄i c̄lZ m̄V K AvPiY KitZ D×k nI qv|
10. wki AuaKvi m̄tÜ Rvbv Ges m̄tPZb nI qv|
11. weFbæc̄lZkj Aēt̄t̄t̄K b̄tRtK Ges Ab̄tK b̄ivc̄ ivLvi c̄qutRbxq Rxb̄ `yZv ARB Kiv|
12. c̄joi Pvn`v m̄útK̄Ávb ARB Ges Lv`" Zwj Kv c̄t̄t̄Z myg nI qv|
13. ^m̄sZ Dctq Lv`" c̄lZ I msiȳyi Ávb ARB Kiv Ges Lv`" c̄i tekb̄q tm̄s`h̄l b̄b`wKZv c̄k̄ Kiv|
14. evOwj ms~wZi weFbaDrme I tḡm̄tgi ^ewP̄t̄cYqL̄t̄i eYb̄ KitZ myg nI qv Ges t̄kxq ms~wZi weKvk D0k nI qv|
15. tc̄kvK b̄ePb I Aj sKīyi ZvchDcj wä Kiv|
16. M̄n©'weÁvtbi weFbætyf̄i Ávb I `yZv ēenvi Kit AuzKḡns~t̄b D0k nI qv|

3. cōšk ikLbdj

cōškv Kiv hvq, Aog tkö tk‡l vkyv_xv-

1. Mvn© weÁvtbi weFbtyt̄i weÁvbm̄Z c×xZ i tkšk j cōqM mýgZv j vf Ki‡e | AbmÜrmyn̄te |
2. mý' i -rQ` cY®Rxebhvc‡b cwi evi | mgv‡R AwfthvR‡bi cōqRbxqZv we‡k‡Y Ki‡Z cvi‡e |
3. M‡ni cwi®vi cwi "Qbzv, 'kñ K `m‡Z M‡ni mRm¾v, wbivcEv i ýv | `+Ygß ivLi cōqRbxqZv eVLi Ki‡Z cvi‡e Ges Mpmú` mýzeen̄ti i cwi Kí bv Ki‡Z cvi‡e |
4. M‡n msNwZ weFbce NObvq AvnZ‡i cōwK wPkrmv tmev cōvbm̄ weFbci‡Mi j ýYtf‡ mWk c_ „ wbeP‡b cwi ev‡i i m` m‡` i‡K mnvqZv Ki‡Z cvi‡e |
5. cwi evi | mgv‡Ri cōZ `wqZ; KZ® | wb‡Ri Awakv‡i i avi Yv eVLi Ki‡Z cvi‡e |
6. we‡kI Pwn` vmpúba‡ki i `elko` Abjhvqx Zv‡i cōZ mWk AwPiY cōk‡b mýg nte |
7. weFbceZKj Ae-`v t‡K wb‡R‡K wbivc` ivLi cōqRbxq Rxeb` ýZv AR‡ Ki‡e |
8. weFbceqtm̄ wki i `elko` | weKvk Ges wki i Awakv‡i jv eVLi Ki‡Z cvi‡e |
9. wki i eyx | mRbkxj Zv weKv‡k tLj vaj v, weFbce b I k‡Li fngKv gj wqb Ki‡Z cvi‡e |
10. kvi wki K i gwbmK ea‡b cjo Pwn` v eVLi Ki‡Z | Pwn` v Abjhvqx Lv` Zvij Kv ^Zvi Ki‡Z cvi‡e |
11. evOwj ms-“Zi weFbaDrme I tgšmtgi ^evP† cY®Lv` „ wbeP‡b Ki‡Z mýg nte Ges HwZn` | ms-“Zi weKv‡k Gme Lv` i Ae`vb‡K gj wqb Ki‡Z cvi‡e |
12. Lv` „ tfRvj I ivmvg‡bK c`v‡P ywZKi cFve m¤ú‡K‡b‡R m‡PZb nte Ges Ab‡i m‡PZb Ki‡Z cvi‡e |
13. cōgub i ýv K‡i i vbi cōqy Ges Lv` msiy‡Yi c×xZ eYv Ki‡Z | ev` Rvetb Zv cōqM Ki‡Z cvi‡e |
14. M‡ni m` m‡` i Rb` tcvkvK ^Zvi‡Z mnthwMzv I tcvkvK tgivgZ Ki‡Z Ges tcvkvK hZetbI qmn h_vh_wbqfZv msiy‡Y Ki‡Z mýg nte |
15. tcvkvK wbeP‡b Ges Aj sKi‡Yi gva‡g tcvkvK een̄ti i Zvrch® tmš` hDcj wä I cōk‡b Ki‡Z cvi‡e |
16. Mvn© weÁvtbi weFbtyt̄i Áv b I `ýZv een̄ti K‡i AwZKgm̄s-“tib Döy nte |

4. cūšK nkLbdj i tkñMefM efvRb

K efM : Mp | Mp e-e-vcbv

Io tkñ	mßg tkñ	Aog tkñ	cūšK nkLbdj
<p>cōg Aa-vq : Mp Mp cwi-te-ki cō-ugK avi Yv e-pe-Eq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mp Mp cwi-te-ki avi Yv e-vL v Ki‡Z cvi te 2. M‡ni Kv‡Ri v b kbv³ Ki‡Z cvi te 3. M‡n Af ŠixY newfbae-‡bi web-v‡mi cōqv e-vL v Ki‡Z cvi te 4. Mp cwi-te-k MQ j vM‡bvi , i‡Zi e-vL v Ki‡Z cvi te <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. e-enh‡Rbmc‡ h_y-‡b i vLvi , i‡Zi DcJ v K‡i Zv h_vh_ -‡b msi y Y Ki‡Z cvi te 6. mWk vbg‡g Mp Mp c‡‡tY MQ j vM‡Z Zv h_vh_ vbg‡g cwi Ph‡ Ki‡Z cvi te <p>AvtelMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 7. gvbwmK ZmB, Mn cwi-tek Db‡KiY I bv` vBkZv ejx‡Z MQ j vM‡bvi cōqvRbxqZv DcJ v K‡Z K‡i MQ j vM‡Z D‡k n‡e 	<p>cōg Aa-vq : Mp e-e-vcbv -i Mp mœú` e-pe-Eq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mp e-e-vcbv -i mgv e-vL v Ki‡Z cvi te 2. Mp mœú` i avi Yv e-vL v Ki‡Z cvi te 3. Mp mœú` i tkñMefM Ges Zwj Kv ^Zv Ki‡Z cvi te 4. A_©mgq kv³ i mœzeenvi c×wZ eYv Ki‡Z cvi te 5. mgq kv³ i mœzeenvi i gva‡g KvR mnRKi‡Yi Kj v‡Kškj eYv Ki‡Z cvi te <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. M‡ni KvR mnRKi‡Yi Kj v‡Kškj cōk‡ Ki‡Z cvi te <p>AvtelMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 7. Mp mœú` i mœzeenvi K‡i mn‡R KvR Ki‡Z AbcÖYZ n‡e 	<p>cōg Aa-vq : Mp mœú` i mœzeenvi e-pe-Eq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mp mœú` i mœzeenvi i avi Yv e-vL v Ki‡Z cvi te 2. Mp mœú` i tkñMefM Ki‡Z cvi te 3. mgq, kv³ A‡_P cwi Kí bvi gva‡g Db‡Kivi , i‡Zijg j vqb Ki‡Z cvi te 4. cwi envi i th‡_ mœú` i mœzeenvi i cōqvRbxqZv e-vL v Ki‡Z cvi te <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. v‡Ri mgq, kv³ A_©cwi Kí bvi QK ^Zv K‡i cōk‡ Ki‡Z cvi te <p>AvtelMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. Mp mœú` i mœzeenvi, eEb m‡tq AvMbx n‡Z cvi te 	

Iô tköy	mßg tköy	Aög tköy	cöšk wklbdj
<p>WZq Aa"vq : Mp e"e"vcbv eyxeEiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mp e"e"vcbv avi Yv e"vL"v Ki‡Z cvi te 2. Mp e"e"vcbv cwi Kí bvi , i‡z gj "qb Ki‡Z cvi te 3. Mp e"e"vcbv cwi Kí Z I Acwi Kí Z K‡Ri Zj bv Ki‡Z cvi te 4. Mp e"e"vcbv wmxvšiM‡Yi , i‡z e"vL"v Ki‡Z cvi te <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. we`v j tqi wevfbekvh@tg Zvi `wqZi m‡fite m‡úv` b Ki‡Z cvi te <p>AvteMiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. Mp e"e"vcbv wmxvšiM‡Y ciw en‡i i m`m‡ i‡K mnvqZv Kivi c‡qIRbxqZv DcJ wä Ki‡te 	<p>WZq Aa"vq : Mp mwgMö µq eyxeEiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mp mwgMö µ‡qi avi Yv eYöv Ki‡Z cvi te 2. Mp mwgMö µ‡qi bwZmgv e"vL"v Ki‡Z cvi te 3. tfv³v wmmite wbtRi Awakvi e"vL"v Ki‡Z cvi te <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Mp mwgMö µ‡qi bwZgvj v PvU©AsKb K‡i c‡k‡ Ki‡Z cvi te <p>AvteMiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. tfv³v wmmite wbtRi Awakvi m‡ú‡K© mtPZb n‡q m‡vK wRbm µq Ki‡Z cwi en‡i i m`m‡ i mnvqZv Ki‡Z D0‡ n‡te 	<p>WZq Aa"vq : Mp ciwetk wbivcEi eyxeEiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mp ciwetk wbivcEi avi Yv e"vL"v Ki‡Z cvi te 2. M‡n msNvZ tQvU I eo Dfq c‡Kvi `N‡bvi mwavi Y Kvi Ymgv eYöv Ki‡Z cvi te 3. c‡wgK wPwKrmvi D‡l K‡ I mi Ávgw` eYöv Ki‡Z cvi te 4. M‡n ZvrywK fite c‡wgK wPwKrmvi , i‡z gj "qb Ki‡Z cvi te <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. M‡n tKD `N‡bq AvnZ ev Amj-ntj Zv‡K c‡wgK wPwKrmv tmev c‡vb Kivi c‡vZ c‡k‡ Ki‡Z cvi te <p>AvteMiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. M‡n `N‡b NU‡Z cv‡i Ggb KvR t‡K weiz _vKvi , i‡z Ab‡web Ki‡te 	

Iô tk̄v	mB̄g tk̄v	Aóg tk̄v	c̄šK wklbdj
<p>Zz̄q Aāvq : M̄ni c̄w̄®vi c̄w̄ "Qb̄v</p> <p>epeĒq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> M̄ni Af̄ ŠixY I eñivb c̄w̄®vi iñLvi t̄K̄kj eYv K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te M̄ni c̄w̄®vi c̄w̄ "Qb̄v iñvi c̄q̄RbxqZv eñLv K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te <p>gt̄v̄tcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> wk̄ Dcvb I wk̄ bñZi aviYv eñLv K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te M̄t̄K AvK̄Yq I gt̄v̄ig K̄vi t̄ȳt̄ wk̄ Dcvb I wk̄ bñZi ,iñZj eñLv K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te M̄ni tm̄ h̄q̄ yvq Af̄ ŠixY Avmevect̄i h̄v̄t̄b ms̄vcb K̄vi ,iñZj eñLv K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te M̄p m̄v̄vi h̄v̄_fv̄te c̄P, Kv̄cθ, t̄q̄j P̄t̄, Avt̄j vKm̄v I c̄P̄u web̄t̄mi ,iñZj et̄k̄Y K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te <p>AvteM̄q</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> wēv̄t̄q̄i tk̄YK̄y I eñivb c̄w̄®vi c̄w̄ "Qb̄v K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te <p>AvteM̄q</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> gub̄mK c̄w̄ ZñB Avbqtb c̄w̄®vi c̄w̄ "Qb̄v ,iñZj Dc̄j w̄ K̄t̄e 	<p>Zz̄q Aāvq : M̄t̄K gt̄v̄ig I AvK̄Yq K̄vi bñZ</p> <p>epeĒq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> wk̄ Dcvb I wk̄ bñZi aviYv eñLv K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te M̄t̄K AvK̄Yq I gt̄v̄ig K̄vi t̄ȳt̄ wk̄ Dcvb I wk̄ bñZi ,iñZj eñLv K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te M̄ni tm̄ h̄q̄ yvq Af̄ ŠixY Avmevect̄i h̄v̄t̄b ms̄vcb K̄vi ,iñZj eñLv K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te M̄p m̄v̄vi h̄v̄_fv̄te c̄P, Kv̄cθ, t̄q̄j P̄t̄, Avt̄j vKm̄v I c̄P̄u web̄t̄mi ,iñZj et̄k̄Y K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te <p>gt̄v̄tcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> h̄sc̄wZ Qv̄v̄ t̄f̄weK c̄q̄uvi bñoi M̄Z, k̄j-m̄c̄k̄t̄mi M̄Z iñk̄t̄i Zv̄c w̄Y K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te <p>AvteM̄q</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> t̄v̄Mxi kix̄ii Zvcgv̄v c̄x̄yv K̄ti t̄i KW® m̄si ȳt̄Y mn̄vqZv K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te t̄v̄Mxi kiv̄i K̄vi gub̄mK mȳZv̄q c̄w̄ Ph̄ñZ BiñZv̄PK gt̄v̄f̄te t̄c̄l Y K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te 		

LiefWM: wki i wKvk I cwi ewi K mpúK[®]

Ió tköy	mßg tköy	Aög tköy	cöšk wklbdj
<p>PZL[®]Aa^{''}vq : c<small>wi</small>evi I w<small>ki</small></p> <p>epxeEiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> c<small>wi</small>evi i avi Yv eYb Ki‡Z cvi te wewfbœai‡bi c<small>wi</small>evi kbv³ Ki‡Z cvi te wewfbœeq‡mi w<small>ki</small>i ^enk^o e^vL^v Ki‡Z cvi te <p>gtbvtçikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> w<small>ki</small>i eqm D‡j L K‡i w<small>ki</small>i ^enk^o i PwU[®]Zvi K‡i c‡k‡ Ki‡Z cvi te <p>AvteMiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> wewfbœeq‡mi w<small>ki</small>i ^enk^o tR‡b Zv‡ i m‡_ m‡K AvPiY Ki‡Z D‡k nte 	<p>PZL[®]Aa^{''}vq : c<small>wi</small>evi I mgv‡Ri m` m` inmvté w<small>ki</small></p> <p>epxeEiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> c<small>wi</small>evi I mgv‡Ri gta^{''} Avštm‡úK[®] e^vL^v Ki‡Z cvi te c‡Ztekv, we` vj q, tLj vi gvtV mgeqmx‡ i m‡_ AvPi‡Yi ^‡fc e^vL^v Ki‡Z cvi te w<small>ki</small>i w<small>Kv</small>k c<small>wi</small>evi fvgKv e^vL^v Ki‡Z cvi te w<small>ki</small>i w<small>Kv</small>k mgv‡Ri fvgKv e^vL^v Ki‡Z cvi te <p>gtbvtçikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> w<small>ki</small>i w<small>Kv</small>k c<small>wi</small>evi fvgKv bvUv‡ki gva‡g c‡k‡ Ki‡Z cvi te <p>AvteMiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> tLj vi m‡x Ges mncv‡t i m‡_ eÜzçY[®]AvPi‡Y AvM‡x nte vb‡R‡K c<small>wi</small>evi , iazçY[®]inmvté M‡o tZvj vi c‡qyRbxqZv Dc‡j wa Ki‡e 	<p>PZL[®]Aa^{''}vq : eqtm‡ÜKv‡j</p> <p>epxeEiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> eqtm‡ÜKv‡j i c<small>wi</small>eZ‡mg‡n e^vL^v Ki‡Z cvi te eqtm‡ÜKv‡j mwaZ c<small>wi</small>eZ‡bi th‡v³K KviY e^vL^v Ki‡Z cvi te c<small>wi</small>evi I mgv‡Ri m‡_ Lvc Lvl q‡bi gZ AvPiYmg‡n eYb Ki‡Z cvi te <p>gtbvtçikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> tLj vaj vi m‡_ x i mncv‡t i m‡_ -tfweK AvPiY c‡wuj c‡k‡ Ki‡Z cvi te <p>AvteMiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> eqtm‡ÜKv‡j i kvim‡K c<small>wi</small>eZ‡ th -tfweK Nu‡v Zvi c‡Z BiZePK gtbv‡fve tc‡l Y Ki‡e 	

Iô tkv	mBg tkv	Aóg tkv	côšK wklbdj
<p>cÂg Aa'vq : Kt'kvi Kvj xb weKvk epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. wki i kvi wi K, gwbmK, AvteMK, mvgwRK I bñZK weKvfk aib eñLv Ki‡Z cvi‡e 2. wki i AvteMcëY nI qvi KvY, AvteMi ýñZKi w K I wbgšYi Dcjq,tj v eYðv Ki‡Z cvi‡e <p>gtbwtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. mgv‡R emeimKvix mKtj i mv‡_ mwK AvPi Y Kti myñ úKëRvq ivL‡Z cvi‡e <p>AvteMñq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. AvteM wbgšY AvZñtPZb nI qvi cñqRbxqZv Dcj wä Ki‡e 	<p>cÂg Aa'vq : wki i weKvfk tLj vaj v epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. tLj vaj vi tkñYiefM Ki‡Z cvi‡e 2. wki i kvi wi K, gwbmK, mvgwRK weKvfk tLj vaj vi fngKv eñLv Ki‡Z cvi‡e 3. wki i ejx I mRbkj Zv weKvfk tLj vaj vi Acwi nvhZv gj vqb Ki‡Z cvi‡e 4. wki i mRbkj Zv weKvfk kL I wetbv` tbi , iñj eñLv Ki‡Z cvi‡e <p>gtbwtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. wki i weKvfk kL I wetbv` tbi , iñj t`ñLq fngKwfbq Ki‡Z cvi‡e <p>AvteMñq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. wki i cwi cY weKvfk tLj vaj vi cñqRbxqZv Dcj wä Ki‡e 7. wetbv` bgj K Abjñb AvqRtbi cñZ AvMñx n‡e 	<p>cÂg Aa'vq : tiñM m¤ú‡K®ñZKØv epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Rj , Wwqwi qv, mw` ©Kwk, Bbd‡qÄv Kvq, nvg, hÿv, grúm BZñw` tiv‡Mi j ýY, cñZKvi I cñZtiva m¤‡U eYðv Ki‡Z cvi‡e 2. weñfbœiñMi msµgYgßKi Y wUKv I Bb‡RKkb m¤ú‡K®eYðv Ki‡Z cvi‡e <p>gtbwtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. msµgYgßKi Y wUKv cñvñb I m‡PZbZv epxi Kvñpüg AskMñY Kivi Rb` eñvñi, tcv‡vi Zwi Kti Zv i wñ‡Z cñkñ Ki‡Z cvi‡e <p>AvteMñq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. weñfbœaiñbi tiñM t‡K i ýv tctZ mZKØv Aej ñ‡b Drmvñx n‡e 	

Iô tköy	mßg tköy	Aög tköy	cöšk wklbdj
<p>Iô Aaívq : KtkviKvj xb cii eZD I wb̄Ri wb̄vcĒv i ýv eyxeĘq</p> <p>1. e w³MZ wb̄vcĒv, mPzbzv I cii "Qbzv i ýv Kivi Dcvq, tj v wetkl Y KitZ cvite </p> <p>AvteMq</p> <p>2. me cii etk wb̄Ri wb̄vcĒv i ývq mPzb _vKte </p>	<p>Iô Aaívq : cÖzeÜx wki</p> <p>eyxeĘq</p> <p>1. cÖzeÜx wki i aviYv eYv KitZ cvite 2. 'enkö" Abhwqx cÖzeÜx wki t` i newfbœ tköfZ wef³ KitZ cvite 3. cÖzeÜx wki i cÖZ cii evi I mgvtRi h_vh_ `wqZj I KZ® eYv KitZ cvite </p> <p>gtbwtcukR</p> <p>4. cÖzeÜx wki i cÖZ cii evi I mgvtRi `wqZj PrýZ KitZ tcv÷vi AsKb KitZ cvite </p> <p>AvteMq</p> <p>5. cÖzeÜx wki i cÖZ mnwbfnZkj AvPiTY Amññ nte </p>	<p>Iô Aaívq : wetkl Pwn` v mßwúbokij eyxeĘq</p> <p>1. wetkl Pwn` v mßwúbokij A_ñ cÖzeÜx wki, Añw÷K wki I wetkl cÖZ fverb wki i 'enkö" eYv KitZ cvite 2. wetkl Pwn` v mßwúbokij t` i cÖZ Ki Yq AvPiY e'vL'v KitZ cvite </p> <p>gtbwtcukR</p> <p>3. th me cii evi wetkl Pwn` v mßwúbokij i tqfQ Ggb cii evi cii evi i Abv'b m` fm` i Zt` i cÖZ AvPiTYi wetlq AbjnÜvb KitZ cvite </p> <p>AvteMq</p> <p>4. wetkl Pwn` v mßwúbokij t` i mt_ mnthwMZqj K AvPiY KitZ AbçñYZ nte </p>	

Iô tk̄v	mBg tk̄v	Aóg tk̄v	c̄šK wklbdj
<p>mBg Aāvq : tQwŪt̄ i wkwPvi wkȳv</p> <p>epxēEq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> gubw̄K , Yew̄ i aviY eYb̄ Ki‡Z crite tQwŪt̄ i Rb̄ cij bw̄ wkwPvi mgn̄ ēL̄v Ki‡Z crite mgeqmx I tQwŪt̄ i c̄Z Zt̄ i AvPiY `wqZj ēL̄v Ki‡Z crite cwi ewi K tMvcbxqZv i yv̄ Kivi , iZj ēL̄v Ki‡Z crite c̄ZeÜt̄ i c̄Z h_w̄_AvPiY ēL̄v Ki‡Z crite <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> eq̄d̄ i mvt_wkwPvi cYAvPi†Yi tKskj I cxwZ cōk̄ Ki‡Z crite cwi evi i m`m` i wkyKej̄ i m‡h̄ h_w̄_AvPiY Ki‡Z crite tQwŪk̄ i c̄ZeÜt̄ i tK Zt̄ i c̄qRt̄bi mgq mnvqZv Ki‡Z crite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> mgtR emewmKvi x mKt̄j i c̄Z h_w̄_AvPiY Ki‡Z D0̄k nte 	<p>mBg Aāvq : RwiZmsN mb̄ Abjhvqx wkī Awakvi</p> <p>epxēEq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> RwiZmsN mb̄ Abjhvqx wkī i Awakvi eYb̄ Ki‡Z crite mKj wkī iB mgv̄ Awakvi i weqiu ēL̄v Ki‡Z crite Sikcywkīk̄j i wkī cipvi c̄Zt̄va KiYq weqmḡ ēL̄v Ki‡Z crite <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Sikcywkīk̄j i wkī cipvi c̄Zt̄va KiYq wbaY Kti td÷b `Zwi Kti cōk̄ Ki‡Z crite gr̄ K̄ ē Mōt̄Yi weiāx RbgZ `pofw̄ Mot̄Z tcv̄vi/ēvbi `Zwi Kti i wj̄ tZ Zv cōk̄ Ki‡Z crite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> wkī cipvi nlq̄ t_tK i yv̄ crevi Rb̄ mPZb nte Sikcywkīk̄j wbtqwRZ wkī i mZK̄ Ki‡Z Drmvnx nte 	<p>mBg Aāvq : weifbocit̄Kj Aēv t_tK wbtRt̄K i yv̄ Kivi</p> <p>epxēEq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> gr̄ K̄m̄w̄3, Bf̄w̄Rs, ej̄ weevn, thšZK BZ̄w̄ c̄ZKj Aēv t_tK wbtRt̄K i yv̄ Kivi Dcv̄ ēL̄v KitZ crite weifbocaībi wbcxob (kvixi K, gubimK I thšb) ēL̄v KitZ crite wkī i v̄ Krv̄te wbcxot̄bi wKvi nq Zv ēL̄v KitZ crite ej̄ weevn cīi Yw̄ ēL̄v KitZ crite mr I mW̄K ēUzibepb Kivi weetP̄ weq ēL̄v KitZ crite c̄Pi gr̄tagi yw̄Zki w̄ K eYb̄ KitZ crite <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> gr̄ K̄ ē envi, thšZK c̄Zt̄va I ej̄ weevn c̄Zt̄vta Dcv̄ p̄yZ Kti tcv̄vi AsKb Kti i wj̄ tZ cōk̄ Ki‡Z crite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> tKD wbcxot̄bi (kvixi K, gubimK I thšb) wKvi n̄j̄ Zv c̄Z mnqigZv c̄Kv̄k Ki‡Z crite ej̄ weevn c̄Zt̄va wbtR̄ p c̄Zq̄ ntZ Ges Ab̄t̄ i tKl̄ c̄f̄weZ KitZ crite wbR cwi evi I mgtRi Ab̄t̄ i tK thšZK c̄Zt̄va D0̄k Ki‡Z crite wbtRt̄K wbcxob t_tK wbīc̄ i v̄L̄t̄Z mZK̄ _vKte c̄Pi gr̄tagi yw̄Zki c̄f̄ve t_tK wbtRt̄K wbīc̄ i v̄L̄t̄Z hZeb̄ nte 	

MieflM: Lv[“] I cjo

Iô tkôv	mBg tkôv	Aog tkôv	côšk wklbdj
<p>Aog Aa[”]q : Lv[“], cjo I [”]†[”] epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lv[“], cjo I [”]†[”]i avi Yv I mpuK[®] e[”]L[”] Ki‡Z cvite 2. Lv[“], cjo, [”]†[”] I cwi "Qbzvi cvi [”]uvi K mpuK[®]e[”]L[”] Ki‡Z cvite 3. Lv[“]i KvR I Drm e[”]L[”] Ki‡Z cvite <p>gtbvtkR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Lv[“] Mø‡Yi mKj ty‡† cwi "Qbzv eRvq i[”]L‡Z cvite <p>AvteMxq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. Lv[“]i Drm I KvRwi Zv †Rt[”]b mW[”]K Lv[“] wbeP[”]b AvMøx nte 	<p>Aog Aa[”]q : Lv[“] Dcv[”]vb, cwi cwiK I tkvIY epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lv[“] Dcv[”]vb cKvif[”], Drm I KvR e[”]L[”] Ki‡Z cvite 2. Lv[“] cwi cwiK I tkvItyi KvR I cQqRbxqZv e[”]L[”] Ki‡Z cvite 3. Lv[“] Dcv[”]vb, tj vi tkôv MieflM Ges Gt[”]i NvunZrbZ Ae[”] eYv[”] Ki‡Z cvite <p>gtbvtkR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Lv[“] Dcv[”]vb, tj vi AfveRvbZ Ae[”] v, tj v PtU[”] gva[”]g cok[”] Ki‡Z cvite <p>AvteMxq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. Lv[“] Dcv[”]vb ch[”] cwi gvtY MøY Kivi w[”]l[”]q Drmvnx nte Ges Ab[”]K Drmvnx Ki[”]te 	<p>Aog Aa[”]q : Lv[“] cwi Kí bv epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. tgbycwi Kí bv bñZ e[”]L[”] Ki‡Z cvite 2. wewfbuav‡c 1000 w[”]tbi cjo cwi Kí bv iazjeYv[”] Ki‡Z cvite 3. IRbwak[”] I [”]f I R[”]tbi wki[”]i mW[”]K Lv[“] cwi Kí bv cQqRbxqZv e[”]L[”] Ki‡Z cvite <p>gtbvtkR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. eqm I aib Abjhvqx wewfbankii Lv[“] cwi Kí bv K‡i tj LwP[”], mvi wY, PvU[”]BZ[”]w[”] i gva[”]g cKvk Ki‡Z cvite 5. wki[”]i chfquigK eaθ t[”] wL[”]q tcv[”]vi AsKb Ki‡Z cvite <p>AvteMxq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. tgbycwi Kí bv Abjhvqx Lv[“]vF[”]vm MV[”]b AYc[”]NZ nte 	

Iô tkôr	mßg tkôr	Aóg tkôr	côšk wklbdj
<p>beg Aa"vq : Lv` i cþogj "</p> <p>epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lv` i cþogib Ges mlg Lv` i iaZi e"lv KitZ cvite <p>gtbwtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. tKvb Lv` Kx cwi gvY cþogj " i tqtQ Zvi GKwU PwU^CZvi Kti cõ kØ KitZ cvite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. wewfbolLv` i cþogj " tRtb mWk cþogj " i Lv` MøtY DØk nte 	<p>beg Aa"vq : tgšij K Lv` tMvôx</p> <p>epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. mlg Lv` I Lv` i tgšij K tMvôx eYb KitZ cvite 2. tgšij K Lv` tMvôxi cþqyRbxqZv e"lv KitZ cvite 3. tgšij K Lv` tMvôxi tkôviefwM KitZ cvite 4. Lv` cwi tekib cwi gvtci iaZi e"lv KitZ cvite 5. mlg Lv` cwi Kí bvg tgšij K Lv` tMvôxi e"envi eYb KitZ cvite <p>gtbwtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. cwi evtii mKj, `cj I ivtzi Lweiimn 1 w`bi Lv` cwi Kí bv cVqb Kti tcv-vti cõ kØ KitZ cvite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 7. eqm I Pwv` Abgvqk Dchj^B Lv` MøtYi cþqyRbxqZv Dcj w^x KitZ cvite 	<p>beg Aa"vq : Acjó</p> <p>epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. wki i AcjóRwbZ tivM i tivMi j yY tRtb Zvi cÖZKvi cxwZ e"lv KitZ cvite 2. tcÜub, Kvj wi, LwbR j eY I wfUngtbi AfveRwbZ tivMi j yY, cÖZKvi i cÖZtiva e"e"v e"lv KitZ cvite <p>gtbwtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. AcjóRwbZ wfbotiMxi Qne Ges tivMi j yY mñj Z PwU^CZvi Kti cõ kØ KitZ cvite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. mWk cþogibmgx Lwei wbePtb mPZb nte 	

Iô tköy	mßg tköy	Aög tköy	cöšk wklbdj
<p>‘kg Aa”q : Lv” Pwn`v epxeĘq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lv”, kñ” I mñ g Lv” i avi Yv e”Lv Ki‡Z cvite 2. Lv” wciwg”Wi ,iažje”Lv Ki‡Z cvite 3. mñ g Lv” i c̄qRbxqZv e”Lv Ki‡Z cvite 4. †Ktvi Kjy xb c̄oi Pwn`v eYv Ki‡Z cvite <p>gtbvtçikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. tcv÷vti Lv” wciwg” AsKb Kti tköytZ cōkø Ki‡Z cvite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. c̄Zv” tbi Lv” Zvij Kvq mñ g Lv” AšfP Kivi e”vcvti mñPZb nñq Ab”tKI mñ g Lv” MñtY DrmwnZ Ki‡Z cvite 	<p>‘kg Aa”q : tiwxi c_” I c_” cwi Kí bv</p> <p>epxeĘq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. newfbotivtMi c_” eYv Ki‡Z cvite 2. newfbotivtM c_” MñtYi c̄qRbxqZv e”Lv Ki‡Z cvite <p>gtbvtçikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. tmj vBb Zwi c̄qv I mbqg cōkø Ki‡Z cvite 4. tiwtf” c_” cwi Kí bv Kti tcv÷vti cōkø Ki‡Z cvite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. cwi evti i tKD Amj”ntj Zvi Rb” mñK c_” mbetPb mñPZb nte 	<p>‘kg Aa”q : ciwerti i Rb” Lv” mbetPb, μq I cōtZ mZKZv</p> <p>epxeĘq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. tgšmg I Drme Abjwqz Lv” mbetPb Ges mñK c̄wZtZ Lv” cwi tekib i aži gj”qb Ki‡Z cvite 2. ciwerti Lv” mbetPb, μq I cōtZ mZKZv MñtYi c̄qRbxqZv e”Lv Ki‡Z cvite 3. †fRvj Lv” I L””te” e”euZ yñZKi imwqubK c`v”P bvg, e”envti Dñt k” I Gme Lv” MñtYi yñZKi cfve e”Lv Ki‡Z cvite 4. Lv” †fRvj c̄Ztivta KiYxq mbaf Y Ki‡Z cvite <p>gtbvtçikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. c̄jogib AÿYetitL kvKmenR, gñQ, gñsm KivU I taqvi c̄qv cōkø Ki‡Z cvite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. Lv” cwi tekib bv”mbKZvi ,iaži Dcji nñ Ki‡Z cvite 	

Iô tk̄	mBg tk̄	Aóg tk̄	c̄úšK wklbdj
<p>Gkv` k Aa"vq : Lv` "vf'm Mvb epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> mwK Lv` vf'v̄mi avi Yv e"lv̄ Ki‡Z cv̄te Lv` " i‡b c`v_ e"en̄ti i jwZKi cf've we‡kY Ki‡Z cv̄te dv÷dW I †fRyj Lv` "i AcKwv Zv eYDv Ki‡Z cv̄te weKí Lv` " I Zv M‡tYi c‡qRbxqZv e"lv̄ Ki‡Z cv̄te " " i jvq kvixi K kō I e"vqvtgi iaZje"lv̄ Ki‡Z cv̄te <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Lv` " M‡tYi ávšavi Yv eR@ Kt̄i cw̄eñti i m`m‡t̄i Rb" c‡qib m‡ubœ Lv` " wePb Ki‡Z cv̄te Avc` I `jhMKyj xb weKí Lv` " M‡tYi Af'm Mvb I c‡qRbxq Lv` " h_vh_fvte msi jY Kt̄i †`Lvt̄Z cv̄te <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> " " i jvq kvixi K KvR I e"vqvtg D0k n‡Z cv̄te AwZv³ dv÷dW Lvi qvi jwZKi w K †Rt̄b Zv cw̄n‡i AwM0x n‡e weKí Lv` " M‡tYi KvY †Rt̄b c‡qRt̄b Zv M‡tY D0k n‡e weKí Lv` " M‡tYi KvY †Rt̄b c‡qRt̄b Zv M‡tY D0k n‡e 	<p>Gkv` k Aa"vq : Lv` " msi jY epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Lv` " msi jYtYi c‡qRbxqZv e"lv̄ Ki‡Z cv̄te cPbkj Zv i‡v‡tZ Lv` "i tk̄Mvf'M Ki‡Z cv̄te Lv` " bó nl qvi KvY e"lv̄ Ki‡Z cv̄te M‡n Lv` " msi jY c‡vZ eYDv Ki‡Z cv̄te <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Lv` " bó nl qvi KvY †Rt̄b h_vh_ c‡vZ‡Z M‡n Lv` " msi jY Ki‡Z cv̄te <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> M‡n mwK wbqtg Lv` " msi jY D0k n‡e 	<p>Gkv` k Aa"vq : Lv` " ivbœ epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ivbœ c‡qRbxqZv e"lv̄ Ki‡Z cv̄te weFbœai‡bi ivbœ c‡vZ eYDv Ki‡Z cv̄te ivbœ mgq cwi "Qbœl mveavbZv AeJ x‡b Kivi Dcvgmgn e"lv̄ Ki‡Z cv̄te ivbœKivi mgq weFbœai‡bi mZKZv AeJ x‡bi c‡qRbxqZv e"lv̄ Ki‡Z cv̄te <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> tgbvAbjwq c‡ogj " eRvq ti‡L mwK c‡vZ‡Z ivbœKivi c‡vZ c‡k@ Ki‡Z cv̄te <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ivbœ mgq mZKZv AeJ x‡b I e"v³MZ cwi "Qbœv eRvq ivL‡Z D0k n‡e 	

NerfM: e⁻iI c^m"Q`

Iô tkö	mßg tkö	Aög tkö	cöšk wklbdj
<p>Ør` k Aa^mq : e⁻iI c^m"Q` i c^öngK avi Yv epxeĘq 1. e⁻iI c^m"Q` i avi Yv e^mL^v Ki‡Z cvite 2. tcikvK c^m"Q` i c^öqRbxqZv e^mL^v Ki‡Z cvite 3. tcikvK weeZ^fbi BiZnm eYv Ki‡Z cvite </p> <p>gtbvtcukR 4. tcikvK weeZ^fbi BiZnm Qwe^m gra^mtg P‡U^qK‡i † L‡Z cvite </p> <p>AvteMq 5. tcikvK weeZ^fbi BiZnm Rvb‡Z AvMox nte </p>	<p>Ør` k Aa^mq : eqbZši , Yv , Y epxeĘq 1. cÖKuzK I Kwg Zši †eikó eüLü Ki‡Z cvite 2. cÖKuzK I Kwg Z⁻i kbu³KiY c^öqv eYv Ki‡Z cvite 3. cÖKuzK I Kwg Z⁻i c^mR^mbicY Ki‡Z cvite </p> <p>gtbvtcukR 4. Zši †eikó Abjwq weefbaatbi e⁻i kbu³ Ki‡Z cvite </p> <p>AvteMq 5. Zši , Yv , Y chfeýtYi gra^mtg mW^mK e⁻ibetP^mAbc^mZ nte </p>	<p>Ør` k Aa^mq : myv ^Zwi eþb epxeĘq 1. myv ^Zwi i avcmga eYv Ki‡Z cvite 2. nerfbacKvi eþtbi eYv w‡Z cvite </p> <p>gtbvtcukR 3. mv `wm`v, UBj mwJ^m c^mZi eþbmgn KwM‡R K‡i † L‡Z cvite </p> <p>AvteMq 4. eþbtft` mwK Kico ibetP^mb AvMox nte </p>	

Iō tk̄v	m̄Bg tk̄v	Aóg tk̄v	c̄l̄šK wklbdj
<p>Ítqv` k Aa`vq : eqbZši aviYv</p> <p>epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. eqbZši aviYv e`vL`v KitZ cvite 2. w̄fbaZši `eukó e`vL`v KitZ cvite 3. `eukóvhwax Zši tk̄vnefM KitZ cvite 4. w̄fbaaībi Z`i tfsz Kg©eukó eYv KitZ cvite <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. Zši `eukó Abhwax tcukvK kbs3 KitZ cvite <p>AvtelMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. Zši tfsz Kg©eukó Abhwax tcukvK wbePtb AvMbx nte 	<p>Ítqv` k Aa`vq : e`_iAj sKiY</p> <p>epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. MVbgj K I m³⁴vgj K bKvvi aviYv e`vL`v KitZ cvite 2. MVbgj K I m³⁴vgj K bKvvi cv_R` w̄Yq KitZ cvite 3. e`_iAj sKitY WwBs, w̄Us, tcBwUs, GgetWwi cxiZmgn e`vL`v KitZ cvite 4. e`_iAj sKitYi _iazjgj vqb KitZ cvite <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. MVbgj K Riqvq WwBs, w̄Us GgetWwi Kit cikb KitZ cvite <p>AvtelMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. MVbgj K Riqvq w̄fbacKvi Aj sKitYi gva tg AvKIPq KitZ Drmvnx nte 	<p>Ítqv` k Aa`vq : tcukvK wbePtb weteP` w̄elq</p> <p>epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. eqm, Dcj y, Avenvl qv, Avq BZ`w i w̄fEz tcukvK wbePtb weteP` w̄elqmgm e`vL`v KitZ cvite <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. w̄fbatckv I tgsmgi tcukvK cviinZ gvbjli i Qne m̄oj Z tcavvi cikb KitZ cvite <p>AvtelMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. gwRZ tcukvK wbePb I e`enitii gva tg t`kxq HwZn` I mgwRK gj teva m̄otZ AvMbx nte 	

Iô tkô	mßg tkô	Aóg tkô	côšk wklbdj
<p>PZì R Aa"vq : tcvkvK hZel msi ýY eþeEaq</p> <p>1. tcvkvK hZel msi ýY c×wZ eYðv Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>2. e"w³MZ tcvkvK ^wK, mwBwnK I tgšmg hZøtblqvi c×wZ e"vLv Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>gtbvtcikR</p> <p>3. AvajbK c×wZ I cþw³‡Z wþw`@ -þb tcvkvK cwi "Q` msi ýY K‡i † L‡Z cvi te </p> <p>AvteMq</p> <p>4. tcvkvK hZøtblq mwK wþqf g Zv msi ýY Ki‡Z AvMøx nte </p>	<p>PZì R Aa"vq : tcvkvK cwi cwiU"Zv I e"w³Zj</p> <p>eþeEaq</p> <p>1. e"w³‡Zj avi Yv e"vLv Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>2. e"w³‡Zj mw‡_ tcvkvK wþePþbi mwúK® e"vLv Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>3. wewfbodrme I Abþþb cwi cwiU I gwRZ tcvkvK cwi awb Kivi cþqyRbxqZv e"vLv Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>AvteMq</p> <p>4. e"w³Zj I iap cþkþo tcvkvK cwi cwiU"Zv eRvq iwlvi , iazj Abþweb Ki‡Z cvi te </p>	<p>PZì R Aa"vq : tcvkvK þtq wþeP" wþq eþeEaq</p> <p>1. tcvkvK þtq Zši , Yv, Y wþYþq wþeP" wþq, tj v eYðv Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>2. w÷wPs, wðwUs, wðwks, gj " BZ"w` i Avþj wþK et- j , Yv, Y e"vLv Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>gtbvtcikR</p> <p>3. tcvkvK w÷wPs, wðwUs, wðwks kbw³ Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>AvteMq</p> <p>4. w÷wPs, wðwUs, wðwks, gj " wePvi K‡i wþþRi I cwi evþi m`m" i tcvkvK þtqi cþqyRbxqZv Abþweb Ki‡te </p>	

Iô tkô	mßg tkô	Aóg tkô	côšK wklbdj
<p>cÂ` k Aa"q : tmj vBtqi miÄvg I newfbœaitbi tduo</p> <p>epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> tmj vBtqi miÄvgmgn eYôv KitZ cvite newfbœckvi tduoi tKskj eYôv KitZ cvite <p>gtbvtcikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> wb` @ AvqZtbi/AvKvti i Kvclo UvK, ivb, tng, eLqy BZ'w` w÷P cövb Kti t` LdZ cvite <p>AutelMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> wbtr Ri Rvgv I iagvtj newfbœaitbi tduoi gavtg tmj vB KitZ AvMñx nte 	<p>cÂ` k Aa"q : tcvkvtki cwi "Qbæv</p> <p>epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> tcvkvK taSZKi†Yi cte®cÖZKiY cñuqy eYôv KitZ cvite Kvco t‡K `M tZij vi cxiZ, tj v eYôv KitZ cvite Kvco taqv, gro t` l qv l Bw`_Kivi wbqg eYôv KitZ cvite tcvkvK cwi ®vi cwi "Qbæv newfbœ avc, tj v eYôv KitZ cvite <p>gtbvtcikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> tcvkvK `Zvi cte®e`i cÖZ KitZ cvite t` tni gvc tbl qvi cxiZ tRtb tcvkvK `Zvi i Rb` mñKfite gvc wbZ cvite tcvkvK `Zvi i Rb` tcvkvK AbKitY KñMñR Wñwñs Kti tcvkvK `Zvi KitZ cvite <p>AutelMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> e`i tKtU wbtr Ri tcvkvK wbtr `Zvi KitZ Drmnx nte 	<p>cÂ` k Aa"q : tcvkvK `Zvi</p> <p>epxeEaq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> e`i KvUvi bwZ eYôv KitZ cvite tcvkvKtft` t` tni gvc tbl qvi cxiZ eYôv KitZ cvite tcvkvK `Zvi i Rb` e`i cÖZKiY cxiZ eYôv KitZ cvite <p>gtbvtcikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> tcvkvK `Zvi i cte®e`i cÖZ KitZ cvite t` tni gvc tbl qvi cxiZ tRtb tcvkvK `Zvi i Rb` mñKfite gvc wbZ cvite tcvkvK `Zvi i Rb` tcvkvK AbKitY KñMñR Wñwñs Kti tcvkvK `Zvi KitZ cvite <p>AutelMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> e`i tKtU wbtr Ri tcvkvK wbtr `Zvi KitZ Drmnx nte 	

5. Aa''vq web''vm Ges mgq eEb

Wkývñug KwtgqfZ Mm[©]weÁvb weIqj Rb'' 100 bøt Ges cñZU Kñmi Rb'' 50 wgiobU mgq eiví iLv ntqfQ| cñZ mñvñt 2(B) wJ Kñm AbjñZ nte| cñZ IwYwmñK 35 wJ Kñi tgU 70 wJ Kñm cñZ tkñtZ eiví Kiv ntqfQ| G Wkývñug wklbdj | weIqe "Ggbfñte cñxZ ntqfQ thb eiví KZ 70wJ wci qfW Wkývñf v me, tj v wklbdj G weIqe "i gva"tg ARø KiñZ cñti |

Aa''vqñfEK eiví KZ Kñm : Iô tkñ

wefM	Aa''vq	wktiwbvg	wcwiqW msL''v
K Mp Mp e''e -'vcbv	cñg	Mñ Mñ cwi teñki cñngK avi Yv	06
	wZxq	Mñ e e -'vcbv	06
	ZZxq	Mñni cwi®vi cwi "Qbzv	06
tgwU			18
L Wkñi weKvk cwi ewiK mñúK [©]	PZl [©]	cwi evi Wkñi	04
	cñg	^Ktkvi Kyj xb weKvk	04
	Iô	^Ktkvi Kyj xb cwi eZø wbtRi wbiwcEv i ýv	04
	mßg	tQuñt i Wkñi Pri Wkñy	05
tgwU			17
M Lv'' cñp	Aog	Lv'', cñp ^"	05
	beg	Lv' i cñpj "	04
	kg	Lv'' Pwn`v	04
	GKv`k	Lv'' vf'vm MVb	04
tgwU			17
N e''i cñi''Q'	Øv`k	e''i cñi''Qf i cñngK avi Yv	05
	Taq`k	eqbZši avi Yv	04
	PZ`R	tcvkvñKi hZel msi ýY	04
	cñk	tmj vBtqi miÄvg weifborai tbi tduo	05
tgwU			18
meFgwU			70

Aa vqñfEK eiví KZ Km : mßg tkv

vefM	Aa vq	vkivbvq	vcviqW msL'v
K Mp e'e'vcv I cwi tek	cõg	Mn e'e'vcv i li I Mnmpú'	06
	vZxq	Mn mvglí muq	06
	ZZxq	Mn cwi tektk gtbvig I AvKlVxq Kivi bwZ	06
tgwU			18
L vkii weKvk I mvgwRK múK®	PZL®	cvi evi I mgutRi m'm' mnmvte vkii	04
	cÄg	vkii weKvk tLj vaj v	04
	ló	cõZeÜx vkii	04
	mßg	RwZmsN mb` Abjhvqx vkii Avakvi	05
tgwU			17
M Lv'', cþ I -t''	Aog	Lv'' Dcv`vb, cwi cvK I tkvIY	05
	beg	tgwU K Lv'' #Mñox	04
	kg	tivxi c_ cwi Kí bv	04
	GKv`k	Lv'' msi ýY	04
tgwU			17
N e-i cñ"Q` I eqbzši	øv`k	eqbzši , Yv, Y	05
	Ttq`k	e-iAj sKiY	04
	PZi R	tcvkvtki cwi cvU'Zv I eñ"Zi	04
	cÄ`k	tcvkvtki cwi "Qbæv	05
tgwU			18
meFgwU			70

Aa''vqnfE^K eivⁱ KZ Km : Aog tk^W

nefM	Aa''vq	uk ^{ti} vbg	vcni qW msL ^{''} v
K Mp e''e''vcbv I Mpmpu'	c ^ü g	Mn m ^u t i m ^o ye'envi	06
	WZxq	Mn cwi te ^ü k wivc ^E v	06
	ZZxq	M ^u n ti Mxi t ^ü v	06
		tgU	18
L wki neKvk I e''w ³ MZ wivc ^E v	PZL [©]	eqtm ^ü Kyj	04
	c ^ü g	tivM m ^u tK ^ü nZK ^ü v	04
	I ^ö	wetkl Pw ^ü n`vm ^ü bak ^ü i	04
	mBg	wewfbac ^ü Zkj Ae''v t ^ü K w ^ü R ^ü K i y ^ü Ki ^ü	05
		tgU	17
M Lv ^{''} I c ^ü o e''e''vcbv	Aog	Lv ^{''} cwi Kí bv	05
	beg	Acy ^ü	04
	kg	cwi ev ^ü i i Rb ^{''} Lv ^{''} w ^ü bePb, ^ü q I c ^ü tZ mZK ^ü v	04
	GKv ^{''} k	Lv ^{''} iv ^ü e	04
		tgU	17
N tcvkvK cwi''Q ^{''} I e''i	Øv ^{''} k	m ^ü v ^{''} Zwi I e ^ü b	05
	T ^ü gv ^{''} k	tcvkvK w ^ü beP ^{''} b w ^ü teP ^{''} w ^ü lq	04
	PZ ^{''} R	tcvkvK ^ü tg w ^ü teP ^{''} w ^ü lq	04
	c ^ü A ^{''} k	tcvkvK Zwi	05
		tgU	18
		me ^ü gU	70

6. ॥kýμg 0K

Iô tkev

K ॥ efw : Mp | Mp e ē ॥ cbv

cōg Aa vq : Mp | Mp c̄i tēki cō_ugK avi Yv

॥Lbdj	॥qe	॥Lb-॥Ltvbv ॥bt` Rbv	gj` vqb ॥bt` Rbv
exerEq			
<p>1. Mp Mp c̄i tēki avi Yv e ē L̄v Ki‡Z c̄i tē </p> <p>2. M̄ni KvRi ॥b kbv³ Ki‡Z c̄i tē </p> <p>3. M̄n Af̄ ŠiX Y ॥ewf̄b̄ ॥bi ॥eb̄ ॥mi c̄i qv e ē L̄v Ki‡Z c̄i tē </p> <p>4. Mp c̄i tēk M̄Q j ॥M̄t bv i‡Z e ē L̄v Ki‡Z c̄i tē </p> <p>gtb̄tc̄kR</p> <p>5. e ē enh̄Rbmc̄ h_y ॥b i vL̄i i‡Z Dc̄j ॥x K̄i Zv h_vh_ ॥b msi y Y Ki‡Z c̄i tē </p> <p>6. mWk ॥bq̄t Mp Mp c̄i t Y M̄Q j ॥M̄t Z Zv h_vh_ ॥bq̄t c̄i Ph̄</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mp • Mp c̄i tēk • M̄ni Af̄ ŠiX ॥bi ॥eb̄ ॥m <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Abv̄pb̄K ॥b ○ Abv̄pb̄b̄K ॥b ○ KvRi ॥b • e ē eni ॥ft` c̄i qv Rbxq ॥Rb̄m h_y ॥b msi y Y • Mp M̄ni c̄i tēk i yq M̄Q <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Ue M̄ni Awi bvq M̄Q j ॥M̄t bv c̄i Ph̄ 	<p>M̄n® ॥eĀvb wētqi ॥kȳl̄tgi ॥Lb tkLtvbv KvRi ॥gi G Askij L̄b , i‡Zc̄Y Avkv Kiv hvq, ॥kȳl̄tgi j y D̄t̄i K̄ ARb̄i Rb̄ ॥kȳK h_y ॥Lb tkLtvbv tKskj Aeji b K̄i tēb GLb̄ D̄vni Y ॥m̄tē M̄n® ॥eĀvb wētqi Rb̄ K̄tqKij ॥KQz ॥Lb tkLtvbv tKskj i D̄t̄i L̄ Kiv nj ḡi ॥kȳK Zui ॥bRi AwiZui³ Awiiv dj c̄h ॥Lb tkLtvbv tKskj Abni Y K̄i tK̄yKvRi ḡi msM̄WZ Ki‡Z c̄i tē </p> <p>• ॥kȳK ॥kȳl̄tgi i tK ॥m̄tē YZ Mp ej tZ Kx ēsvq̄- G wētq c̄ke K̄i tēb Mp ej tZ tay Ni ev K̄ȳtK bv ejStq Ntii evi v Awibv ev Ntii Avkakl th M̄ni AšM̄Z G wēqU ॥úo K̄i tēb </p> <p>• tRiowq KvR K̄i Mp c̄i tēki AšM̄Z wēqmgtni Zui Kv c̄ȳqb K̄i tK̄ȳtZ ॥kȳKtK t̄ L̄te Abv̄b̄ ॥kȳl̄tgi ॥kȳtK Avtj vPbv tK̄i M̄nc̄i tēki c̄i c̄Yavi Yv j vF K̄i tē ewoi KvR ॥m̄tē Povši Zui Kv c̄ȳqb K̄i c̄ieZP K̄tM ॥kȳtKi ॥bKU Rgv w̄te </p> <p>• ॥ewf̄b̄ ॥Kvi ॥bi thgb-Abv̄pb̄b̄K ॥b, Abv̄pb̄b̄K ॥b KvRi ॥bi t̄k̄o ॥ft` c̄i R̄ ॥bi fctYi Rb̄ tK̄tZ `j M̄Z KvR msM̄WZ Ki‡tē </p>	<p>॥bañi Z ḡi ॥Ei Avtj vK̄j M̄Z KvR gj` vqb K̄i tēb tKvR GK̄j ॥kȳl̄tgi ॥Lb ॥yZv gj` vq̄tbi Rb̄ th wēlq, t̄j ॥kȳK wētPbv K̄i‡Z c̄i tēb-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • t̄j i mKj m`m` Avtj vPbv ev KvR Ask M̄Y K̄i‡tQ ॥Kbv • t̄j i mKj m`m` GtK AcitK AskM̄tY Drm̄WZ K̄i‡tQ ॥Kbv • ॥kȳl̄tgi Acit i gZigZ i btZ Ges AcitK KvR Kivi m̄thM ॥tZ B"QK ॥Kbv • `j M̄Z Avtj vPbvq t̄j i m`m` iv ॥fb̄gZ tc̄i Y K̄i‡j Aev KvRi aviv m̄utK ॥fb̄aviv Yv ē³ K̄i‡j c̄ieZP Z Avtj vPbv ḡi t̄g m`m` iv GKB ḡtZ DcbxZ n‡Z tcti‡tQ ॥Kbv

cōg Aa"vq : Mp I Mp cwi tēki cō ugK avi Yv

Pj gvb-2

vlLbdj	ve lqe"	vlLb- tkLvtbv nbt` Rbv	gj "vqb nbt` Rbv
<p>AvtelMq 7. gvbimK ZnB, Mn cwi tek DbaZKiY I bv ` nbKZv eyx tZ MvQ j vMvtbvi cōqyRbxqZv Dcj vix Kti MvQ j vMvtZ Dōk nte </p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • vZib e"envi thM"Zvi wfvE tZ cōqyRbxq vRbmc t h_v"tib i vLvi ,iaz; ve l tq emoi KvR w tZ cti b • ikŷv_ni` j MZ KvR nnmte AvbþnbK "ib, AbvþnbK "ib I KvRi "ib `emkó" Abþvqx tkiyefvM Kti tkiy tZ Dc"vcb Kite tkiyi AitjvPbv tkI AvbþnbK, AbvþnbK "ib I KvRi "ib mœútK"mjbv @ GKUJ avi Yv j vf Kite cieZPKv t m emoi KvR mœúbæKti h_vmgqk ikŷtKi nbKU gj "vqtbi Rb" Rgv w te • ikŷv MvQmn GKUJ Ue Gt b tkiy tZ cōkø Ki tZ cti b Ges gwU, mvi I GKUJ MvQi Pvi Gt b MvQ j vMvtbvi cxwZ cōkø Kiteb • cwi tek i ývq Nti I emoi AwObv I Qt` MvQ j vMvtbvi cōqyRbxqZv evLvi Kti ikŷv_ni K MvQ j vMvtZ Dōk Kiteb Mpcwi tek DbaZKiYi Rb" MvQj vMvtbvi ,iaz; ve l tq GKU emoi KvR w teb I gj "vqb Kiteb 	<p>ikŷv_xP emoi KvR gj "vqtbi týt t ikŷK vetePbv Kiteb</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • emoi KvRiU mivK I mœúY@Kbv • emoi KvRiU h_vh_fvte Dc"vcbZ nqfQ vKbv • mivK mgtq ikŷv_xP ikŷtKi nbKU emoi KvRiU Rgv w tqfQ vKbv • ikŷv_nbRi fvi I nbRi wPši tPbv e"envi Kti tQ ikŷKbv • tkiyi KvR gj "vqtbi týt t ikŷK ikŷv_xP i wPšb ` ýZv I Zif` i mnthwmZigjK vlLb I ` ýZv veKvk j ý Kiteb • ikŷv cōvb KZUv KvhKt nqfQ Zv t Lteb hvZ wdWevK t` I qvi cōqyRb vKbv eSfZ mnvqK nte

W0Zxq Aa"vq : Mp e"e"vcbv

ව්‍යුද්ජ	වේලශේ	ව්‍යුද්ජ-ක්‍රිඩ්බු ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු	ග්‍රැන්ඩ් ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු
පෙළෙසා			
1. Mp eē-vcvvi avi Yv eēvLv KitZ cvitē	• Mp eē-vcvvi	• ව්‍යුද්ජ Mp eē-vcvvi වේලශේ ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු i ceAvb hPvB Kti welqU cvitē Kitēb ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු i emotZ Mtni eē-vcvvi tK Ktib, ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු Kitib Zv RvbZ PvI qvi gvaig Mp eē-vcvvi avi Yv mPuo Kitēb	
2. Mp eē-vcvq cvi Kibvi ,iZj gj vqb KitZ cvitē	• Mp eē-vcvq cvi Kibvi ,iZj o cvi Kri Z KtRi mjeav	• ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු mgagZv wevj tq Avvvi tyt̄f̄ ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු Kx Kx c̄vZ tbq RvbZ PvBZ cvtib tQvU tQvU KtRi Rb Zv Avtiv Kx Kx c̄vZ tbq c̄keKiti Zv tRtb Mp eē-vcvq cvi Kibvi ,iZj eēvLv KitZ cvtib	
3. Mp eē-vcvvi Acvi Kri Z I cvi Kri Z KtRi Zj bvgj K Avtj vPbv KitZ cvitē	o Acvi Kri Z KtRi Amjeav	• ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු mgagZv wevj tq Avvvi tyt̄f̄ ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු Kx Kx c̄vZ tbq RvbZ PvBZ cvtib tQvU tQvU KtRi Rb Zv Avtiv Kx Kx c̄vZ tbq c̄keKiti Zv tRtb Mp eē-vcvq cvi Kibvi ,iZj eēvLv KitZ cvtib	
4. Mp eē-vcvq m̄xvši M̄tYi ,iZjeēvLv KitZ cvitē	• Mp eē-vcvq m̄xvši M̄tYi ,iZj	• ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු mgagZv wevj tq Avvvi tyt̄f̄ ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු Kx Kx c̄vZ tbq RvbZ PvBZ cvtib tQvU tQvU KtRi Rb Zv Avtiv Kx Kx c̄vZ tbq c̄keKiti Zv tRtb Mp eē-vcvq cvi Kibvi ,iZj eēvLv KitZ cvtib	
ග්‍රැන්ඩ්ව්‍යුද්ජ			
5. wevj tqi wevfbokvhptg Zv `wqZi m̄p̄f̄te m̄u'b KitZ cvitē		• Mp eē-vcvq cvi Kri Z KtRi mjeav Ges Acvi Kri Z KtRi Amjeavi Dci ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු i PvU^Zv Kti Dcvcb KitZ w̄tēb Dcvcvvi mgq c̄qvRbxq w̄dWevK w̄tēb m̄vKf̄te, m̄vK mḡq m̄xvši M̄tYi c̄qvRbxqZv wevfb̄e D̄vnitYi gvaig Avtj vPbv Kitēb ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු i Mp eē-vcvq ව්‍යුද්ජ-බුබු tbq, bv vbtj Kx n̄Zv c̄keKiti tRtb tbq i gvaig Mp eē-vcvq m̄xvši M̄tYi ,iZj m̄u'K^vK GKU tkv Afxyv vbtZ cvtib	
අව්‍යුද්ජ			
6. Mp eē-vcvq m̄xvši M̄tY cvi evtii m̄m̄t i tK mnvqZv Kivi c̄qvRbxqZv Dc j w̄tēb			

ZZaq Aāvq : M̄ni c̄i®vi c̄i "Qbāv

ıklbdj	welqe-	ıklb-ıklvtbv ibt` Rbv	gj vqb ibt` Rbv
epxeEq 1. M̄ni Af̄šixY I eñivzb c̄i®vi ivLvi tKskj eYb Kitz c̄ite 2. M̄ni c̄i®vi c̄i "Qbāv i ývi c̄aqRbxqZv e'vL'v Kitz c̄ite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Af̄šixY -vbi c̄i®vi eñivzb c̄i®vi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ıkyK M̄ni Af̄šixY I eñiK c̄itek mneR c̄iteki Ask ıKbv Zv ıkyv_@ i‡K ıRÁmv Kitz c̄itib G mKj -v b Ac̄i "Qbe_yKv dtj th mKj Ampeav myo nq Zvi eYb w̄teb ıkyK c̄i "Qbāv I Ac̄i "Qbāvi c̄i_R ejStq w̄teb GKU c̄i "Qbel c̄i Kvi Z M̄ni p̄t̄i mnvth ıkyv_@ i M̄ni Af̄šixY I eñivzb c̄i "Qbāvi welq e'vL'v Kiteb ıkyv_@ i wēv j tqi Ky I eñivzb c̄i®vi Kivtbvi gva tg Zt̄ i M̄ni Af̄šixY I eñivzb c̄i®vi c̄i "QbeKivi ibqgcxvZ n̄tZ Kj tg tkLteb <p>DcKiY : c̄i®vi c̄i "Qbāvi KvtR ēeüZ w̄fbœDcKiY, thgb- Sio, Sj Sivoi ıRbm BZw̄ </p>	
gtbvtçikR 3. wēv j tqi tkıyKj I eñivzb c̄i®vi c̄i "QbāKitz c̄ite			
AvtEq 4. gubmK c̄i ZmB Avbqt̄b c̄i®vi c̄i "Qbāvi , iazjDcj w̄a Kitz c̄ite			

L ॥ fFM : ॥ ki ॥ Kk ॥ cwi ॥ evi ॥ K ॥ m̄úK ©

PZL ©Aa ॥ vq : cwi ॥ evi ॥ ॥ ki

॥ kLbdj	॥ lqe -'	॥ kLb-॥ kLvtbv ॥ btb` Rbv	gj ॥ vqb ॥ btb` Rbv
epxeFq 1. cwi evi i avi Yv eYv Ki‡Z cvi te 2. newfbœatbi cwi evi kbv³ Ki‡Z cvi te 3. newfbœatmi ॥ ki i ॥ eukō eYLv Ki‡Z cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cwi evi • cwi evi i cKvitf` • newfbœatmi ॥ ki i ॥ eukō <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ beRvZKKyj ◦ AñZñkke ◦ cññK kke ◦ ga` kke 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ॥ kyK m̄p̄fite cwi evi i cwi evi i cKvitf` cW` vbi ty†i cñgZ cwi evi m̄tU ॥ kyv_® i avi Yv cñkñt i gva`tg tRtb btbZ cvi b GKK i th§ cwi evi i Qne cñkñt Ki‡eb Ges ॥ kyv_® i tK tKvbiU tKvbi ai‡bi cwi evi Zv ॥ PiyZ Ki‡Z ej teb • ॥ kyv_® Qne t‡L, cwi cñkñRZv i btbRi AwfÁZv nePePbv Kti newfbœcKvi cwi evi i ॥ eukō kbx³ Kite ॥ ky†Ki cñkñt DÉi w̄ te Ges cñqyRtb cñkñt i tRtb btb <p>DcKiY : GKK i th§ cwi evi i Qne</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ewoi KvR nm̄te t` I qv vj wLZ KvRnU Ab ॥ kyv_® gva`tg gj ॥ vqb (Peer Assessment) Ki‡Z cvi b • tkñY Afxyi gva`tg ॥ kyv_® i AwRZ Ávb I `yZv hPvB Kiteb • tgñLK Dc`vcvbi gva`tg ॥ kyv_® i KwZz; hPvB Kiteb • wbañi Z gub` tÜi Avj vK `j MZ KvR gj ॥ vqb Kiteb GKvR ॥ kyv_® i AwMñ, mnçñt i mñt_mñtñwMZvgj K AvPiY I tbZ‡Zj , Yewij gj ॥ vqb Kiteb • lñbñmK ci xñvq eñmbePb I mRbkj j cñkñt i gva`tg ॥ kyv_® i AwRZ Ávb, `yZv I KwZz; gj ॥ vqb Kiteb • wbañi Z gub` È Abñvqx Zñt i AwñZ i AwRvBbKZ tcv÷vi gj ॥ vqb Kiteb • PvjKvY weZK Abjvbt Dc`vcZ hñ³mgn, hñ³Lñb, cvëv hñ³ cñv, AvZñekjm, evPbfñwBZ w` gj ॥ vqb Kiteb • msukó we tq gZvgZ newbgqj Rb` tkñYKt y Mñv© A_ñññZ we tq AñZñL e³vñtK Avññb Rñbñtq Zñi ev`b AwfÁZv ॥ kyv_® Rvble AñZñL e³vñtK cñkñtivi Rb` ॥ kyv_® cñeñH we q msukó cñkñt wRÁvm` Zñi Kti ivLte
gtbñtcukR 4. ॥ ki i eqm Dñj L Kti ॥ ki i ॥ eukō tRtb Zñt i mñt_mñtñwMZvgj K AvPiY Ki‡Z cvi te			
AvtelMq 5. newfbœatmi ॥ ki i ॥ eukō tRtb Zñt i mñt_mñtñwMZvgj K AvPiY Ki‡Z Dñk nte		<p>DcKiY: newfbœatmi ॥ ki i Qne</p>	

cÂg Aa'q : ^Ktkvi Kvj xb weKvk

weLbdj	weLqe ⁻	weLb-tkLvtbv ibt` Rbv	gj vqb ibt` Rbv
epxeEq 1. wki i kvi xii K, gibimK, ArteMK, mgwRK I bñZK weKvk ai b eYL v Ki tZ cvi te 2. wki i ArteMcëY nI qui Kvi Y, ArteMi ýZKi wK I wbqşYi Dcvq, tj v eYb K i tZ cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kvi xii K weKvk • gibimK weKvk • ArteMK weKvk • mgwRK weKvk • bñZK weKvk 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wkyK ciketi i gva tg ce Áwb hPb Kti ibtZ cvtib beRvZK t_tK µtg Kx Kx arc AwZutgi gva tg Ktkvi ci YZ ntqtQ Zv ciketi i gva tg Dc tcb KitZ cvtib kvi xii K I gibimK weKvk Kvi Y I ai b ev b D vni Ymn PtuP gva tg Aštyi v Mš Dc tcb KitZ cvtib <p>DcKiY : Aštyi v Mši Piu[¶]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wkyK Aštyi v Mši Qie ciketi Kti wkyi_! weKvk Gi cive eYb K i tZ cvtib wkyi_! i wZib kvi xii K weKvk, gibimK weKvk, ArteMK weKvk, mgwRK I bñZK weKvk ai b wbYq i Rb j Mvb Kti j MZfute tkoytZ Dc tcb Kivi Rb ej tZ cvtib wZib wdWeVK w tef <p>DcKiY : wki i weKvk i Rb ciquRbxq wewfbaAštyi v Mši Piu[¶]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wkyK ciketi i gva tg wkyi_! ce Áwb hPb Kti ibtib wki i v tKb ArteMcëY nq, Gi ýZKi wK, wbqşYi Dcvq mptU cWcik, ev b D vni Y, ibtRi ArfÁzi gvatg Dc tcb Kitib ciquRbt wkyi_! i tK ArteMcëY ntj Kx ýZ nq Zv tccvi, ti wvi ev tWij wfktb cPwiz tKb cgyi_! wP ev NUvri eYb w tq ev Arfbq Kti t LvtZ ej tZ cvtib kkeKjy xb wewfbaeKvk Dci cieZi Ktm tkoy Afryv ibtZ cvtib 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • weLq msikó v, ciket, tgj v, Abpwb BZ w ci kñ I ciket b ciket • AbmÜbgj K KtRi tyt KtkviU arc, thgb AbmÜvbi Rb GKU mgm v kby³ Kiv, GKU ci Kí bv ciket Kiv, DcvE msMñ, msMVb Ges wekdi Y Kiv Ges GKU ciket b Zwi Kivi KvR mptvte mubakti tQ wKb BZ w weLq t tL wkyi_! AbmÜbgj K KtRi ýZv gj vqb K i tZ nte AbmÜvbi ci kñbi ArfArZvi Arfj vK Ges cib Z_ DcvE wekdi Y Kti wkyi_! v ciket b ciket Kti wkyi_! KibKU Rgv w te wkyK ciket b gj vqbi tyt ciket tbi wewfbaAsk gj vqb Kitib ciket b ciket v ciket avcmga Ges weLqe i mVKZvi wbi tL wZib mweK gj vqb Kitib wkyi_! ciket ciket tbi fwgkv, Dfik, ci kñ ev AbmÜvbi cixZ, cib Z_ wekdi Y, Dcmsvri ev mcyi kgij v, wbNÉ i Mšeei Yx Aštp nZ cvtib weLqe Abjwq ciket tbi ArKvi / ArKvZ wbfp Kitib l o t_tK Aog tkoyi Rb cib t_tK mtepp 4/5 cib ciket b nZ cvtib
gtbvtçukR 3. mgvR emevmkvix mKtj i mv_ mVK ArPi Y Kti mpt úKëRvq ivLZ cvi te			
ArteMq 4. ArteM wbqşY ArZmPZb nI qui ciquRbxq Zv Dcj wä K i te			

Iô Aa^vq : K^tkvi Kvj xb c^weZ^θ I wbtRi wbiw^cEv i^vy

vkLbdj	welqe ⁻	wkLb-tkLv ^t bv wbt ^t Rbv	gj "vqb wbt ^t Rbv
ew^veEiq 1. e ^w MZ wbiw ^c Ev I m ^t PZbZv c ^w i "Qb ^v Zv i ^v y Kvi Dc ^v q, t ^v j v w ^t kvi Y KitZ c ^w te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e^wMZ m^tPZbZv I c^wi "Qb^vZv • wbtRi wbiw^cEv i^vy KitZ tkLv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • w^vyK w^vy^v^t i -t^vj f^vZ^p ci t^vtK GB t^vK^tZ Dw ch^v Zt^vi kvi wi K t^vKb c^weZ^θ ntq^tQ wK bv Rvb^tZ P^tb^tZ c^vtib w^vy^v^t i DEi, w^vfb^v ev^vb NUbv, c^wc^vK Ges wbtRi AwfÁZv^v w^vE^tZ G m^tÜ w^vhi Z Av^vj vPbv KitZ c^vtib ^K^tkvi Kvj xb c^weZ^θbi Dci c^vki^v gva^vg w^vy^v^t AwfÁZv h^vPb^v KitZ c^vtib G mg^tq tg^tqt^vi FZ^vte GKU^v r^vfweK NUbv Zv Av^vj vPbv KitZ c^vtib FZ^vte Gi Kvi Y Ges G mgq c^wi^v c^wi "Qb^vZv Kvi c^vq^vRbxqZv I Dc^vq e^vL^v Kit^veb FZ^vte m^tÜ m^tPZb _vKv^v Ges g^vb^vmKf^vte c^vZ _vKv^v, i^vZ^v Av^vj vPbv KitZ c^vtib • ^K^tkvi Kvj xb c^weZ^θbi Kvi Y e^vS^vtZ A^vsh^vi^v M^vsi PvU^vGes c^vRbbZ^všj Q^ve t^vL^vtZ c^vtib kvi wi K c^weZ^θbi Kvi Ymgn w^vhi Z Av^vj vPbv KitZ c^vtib kvi wi K c^weZ^θbi m^t_ g^vb^vmK c^weZ^θ nq G m^tÜ c^vki^vti i gva^vg Av^vj vPbv KitZ c^vtib G eq^vm w^vki i Kx Kx ai^vbi wec^v co^vtZ c^vtib Zv ev^vb D^vnt^vYi gva^vg Av^vj vPbv Kit^veb w^vy^v^t i w^vki c^vPvi Ges th^vb w^vcxob t^vtK mZK^v _vKvi Dc^vqmgn eY^vb^v Kit^veb Ges Dc^vqmgn Awf^vbq K^vi Dc^v -v^vctib^v Rb^v f^vgKw^vf^vb^v Av^vq^vRb KitZ c^vtib wbtRi wbiw^cEv i^vy Dc^vqi Dci ewoi KvR w^vtZ c^vtib 	e ^v enwi K Kv ^t Ri gj "vqb ^v bi Rb ^v w ^v y ^v ^t w ^v MK wbt ^t Rbv ev c ^v x ^v Z Ab ^v ni Y ev D ^v teb K ^v ti ^v Q wKbv, mZK ^v Ab ^v ni Y K ^v ti ^v Q wKbv, Kv ^t Ri c ^v z AvM ^v h wKbv, BZ ^v ch ^v ey ^v K ^v i gj "vqb KitZ n ^v te h ^v e ^v enwi K KvR ^v j MZ Kv ^t R mn ^v h ^v MZv K ^v ti ^v Q wKbv, GKK ntj w ^v y ^v ^t K ^v b i Kg mn ^v h ^v Qov KvR ^v j MZ KvR nq Zn ^v ti ^v Zv ^v KitZ t ^v cti ^v Q wKbv Zv j y i ^v L ^v tZ n ^v te
Av^velMq 2. me c ^w i te ^v k wbtRi wbiw ^c Ev i ^v yq m ^t PZb n ^v te			

Iô Aa^vq : ^K^tkvi K^j xb c^wi eZ^θ I ^{mb}tRi ^{mb}i v^cEv i^vy

Pj gvb-2

vkLbdj	we ^l qe ⁻	vkLb- ^t kLvtbv ^{mb} t ^r Rbv	gj ^v qb ^{mb} t ^r Rbv
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AwZ_W_e³v: ~vbxq GKRb gt^bweÁvb^x, Wv³vi A_ev ~t~"Kgr^tK tk^ty Avg^šy Kiv : ik^{yv}_x^p i gta[~] th tKvb GKRtbi c^wi ev^ti i m`m[~] ev AwZ^q ev c^wi PZ GKRb gt^bweÁvb^x, Wv³vi A_ev ~t~"Kgr^tK L^tR tei Ki^tZ n^te hvi we`v^j tqi m^t/z thM^tthM Av^tQ wZ^{lb} n^tZ c^wi b we`v^j tqi ^{mb}KUeZ^θAe⁻rb Av^tQb Ggb tKD A_ev tKvb ik^{yv}_x^p w^cZigvZv/AwffiveK Z^tK we`v^j tqi Gtm Mⁿ^cweÁvb we^t tqi ik^{yv}_x^p i^tK Zv[~] i K^tkvi K^j xb c^wi eZ^θ we^t tqi K_y ej vi Rb["] Avg^šy Rvb^t bv th^tZ c^wi G we^t tqi c^wvb ik^yK^tK Ae^tnZ Ki^tZ n^te ik^yK ^{mb}tR Dc^tZ t^tK ik^{yv}_x^p i^tK ^{mb}t^rRbv w^teb ik^{yv}_x^p i K^tkvi K^j xb kv^wi K I gub^wmK c^wi eZ^θbi w^tK_t j vi Dci Avg^šZ AwZ_W_tK c^tk^tKivi Rb["] ik^{yv}_x^p c^tk^tgv^v ^Z^wi K^tte tk^ty Avg^tYi mgq ik^{yv}_x^p Z^tK h_vh_vf^te m^tg^tb c^t k^t K^tte Ges ik^ovPvi c^YAvPiY K^tte AwZ_W_Zvi ms^ty^b c^wi Pq t^t l^tqi ci ik^{yv}_x^p c^tk^tK^tte Ges AwZ_W_e³vi D^tti i w^tf^tE^tZ ik^{yv}_x^p c^tk^tK^tte ik^{yv}_x^p AwZ_W_e³vi D^ti t^tK t^tb^tU ^{mb}t^re ik^{yv}_x^p h_vh_vf^te AwZ_W_e³t^tK ab^tev["] Rvb^te ik^ytKi ^{mb}t^rRbv Ab^tni Y K^ti ik^{yv}_x^p c^wi eZ^θK^tm AwZ_W e³vi GB AwMgb we^t tqi GK^tU ms^ty^b c^tZ^te["] b ^Z^wi K^ti ik^ytKi ^{mb}KU Rgv w^tte 	

mBq Aa"vq : tQvUf` i wkoVpri wkyv

wkLbdj	welqe`'	wkLb-tkLvfbw wb` Rbw	gj vqb wb` Rbw
ewxek			
1. gwbeK , Yewj i ariY eYDv KitZ cvite	• gwbeK , Yewj • etqfR ôf` i cÖZ kôv • tQvUf` i cÖZ `wqZj I tmø	• wkyK cÖkEti i gva`g wkoVpri m¤tÜ Avtj vPbv KitZ cvib agfñEK Kwnbx, er`e NUbv Ges wewfbae Dct`kgj K Mfí i gva`g gwbeK , Yewj m¤tÜ wkyv_x` iK ariY cÖb KitZ cvib	
2. tQvUf` i Rb` cij bxq wkoVpri mgm e`vL`v KitZ cvite		• wkyK cÖkEti i ce`g wkoVpri cY® AvPiYi cKuZi Dci wkyv_x` i ce`AvfÁZv hPb KitZ cvib etqfR`o, mgeqmx, tQvU wki I cÖzeÜxf` i cÖZ Kx aitbi AvPiY Kiv DnPZ Zv cWcJ K, er`e D`vniY I wbR AvfÁZvi Avtj vtK Avtj vPbv KitZ cvib	
3. mgeqmx I tQvUf` i cÖZ Zvf` i AvPiY I `wqZj e`vL`v KitZ cvite	• mgeqmx` i cÖZ AvPiY • wkyK cÖZ m¤jb	• wkyK wkyv_x` i emotZ Kx Kx NtUfQ Zv Kt`m ej v DnPZ wkyv_x` cÖkeKitZ cvib emoi K_v evBi cÖk Kiv th DnPZ bq Zv wewfbaev`e D`vniYmn wkyv_x` i wbKU Avtj vPbv KitZ cvib	
4. cwi ewi K tMcbxqZv i ýv Kiv i aZje`vL`v KitZ cvite	• cwi ewi K tMcbxqZv i ýv		
5. cÖzeÜxf` i cÖZ h_vh_ AvPiY e`vL`v KitZ cvite	• cÖzeÜxf` i cÖZ AvPiY		
gtbvtcikR			
6. eq`d` i mft_wkoVpri cY®AvPiYi tKskj I cxiZ cÖkD KitZ cvite			
7. cwi evt` i m`m` I wkyKe` i m`h` h_vh_ AvPiY KitZ cvite			
8. tQvU wki I cÖzeÜxf` iK Zvf` i cÖqyRtbi mqq mnvqZv KitZ cvite			
AvteMq			
9. mgfR emewmKvix mKtj i cÖZ h_vh_ AvPiY KitZ Dö` nte			

M ॥efM : Lv`" | Lv`" e`e`vcbv

Aog Aavq : Lv`", cjo | -t-

ikLbdj	welqe-	ikLb-tkLvtbv wb` Rbv	gj`vqb wb` Rbv
epxeEq			
1. Lv`", cjo -t- i aviYv m <u>ú</u> K® e`vLv Ki‡Z cvte	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lv`", cjo -t- • Lv`", cjo -t- i m<u>ú</u>K® 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ikÿK cÿkÿtÿ i gva`g Lv`" m<u>ú</u>K®ikÿv_x® i gZvgZ Rvbteb Ges Lv`" m<u>ú</u>K®aviYv w`teb GKvU Lv`" Zwj Kv Abjwqz cjoKi/AcjoKi Lv`" w`vlyZ Ki‡Z w`teb cÿqRt`b msjhvRb/ w`qRt`bi gva`g cjo i m<u>ú</u>K®e`vLv Ki‡teb 	
2. Lv`", cjo, -t- cwi"Qb�vi cv i�uvi K m <u>ú</u> K®e`vLv Ki‡Z cvte	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lv`" cjo i m<u>ú</u> cwi"Qb�vi m<u>ú</u>K® 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ikÿK Lv`" ^Zwi Ges Lv`" M�tYi mgq Kv ai`bi cwi"Qb�vi Aej `b Kv DvPZ Zv ikÿv_x® i Ki‡Q cÿkÿtÿ i gva`g RvbZ PvBteb Lv`" ^Zwi i mgq cwi"Qb�vi welqiu AeMZ Ki‡teb cjoKi Lvvi Acwi"Obentj -t- i Rb" Zv j�zi Kviv n‡Z ci`i G welqiu cwi®vi Ki‡teb 	
3. Lv`" i KvR Drm e`vLv Ki‡Z cvte	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lv`" i KvR • Lv`" i Dcv`vb Drm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ikÿK terW�mo i GKvU Qne Gt`K Gt`Z Rij w`vKt`j Kv n‡Z ci`i tm welq ikÿv_x® i gZvgZ RvbZ PvBteb Gi m<u>ú</u> Zj bv Kt`i gubet`tn Lv`" i KvR m<u>ú</u>K®ikÿv_x® i `j MZfute PvU®Zwi Ki‡Z ej`teb Zwi KZ PvU®m<u>ú</u>K®w`vK w`teb ikÿv_x®v �gvbet`tn Lv`" i KvR0 m<u>ú</u>K®PvU®Zwi Kt`i Dc`vcb Ki‡teb ikÿK ikÿv_x® i Dc`vcbvi ci G welqiu Avt`i vPbv Kt`i Zv` i aviYv Avt`i vmsnZ Ki‡teb 	
gtbvtcukR			
4. Lv`" M�tYi mKj tÿt`i cwi"Qb�vi eRvq i`LZ cvte			
Avtelvq			
5. Lv`" i Drm KvR Kvvi Zv tRt`b m`vK Lv`" w`vP`b AvM`v nte			

beg Aa^vq : Lv^v i c^vogj^v

vlLbdj	welqe ^v	vlLb-tkLv ^v b vbt ^v Rbv	gj ^v qb vbt ^v Rbv
eyxelXq 1. Lv ^v i c ^v ogj ^v Ges m ^v g Lv ^v i ^v Zje ^v Lv ^v K ^v tZ cvite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pvj Mg gvQ gvsm Wj Wg kvK-mewR dj er^vg, tZj N 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ik^vK c^vogj^v m^vutK@Ik^v_xP i c^vl^vgK avi Yv w^vteb wewfbocKvi Lv^v e^v, thgb-Pvj , Mg, gvQ, gvsm, Wg BZ w^v Lv^v e^vi 100 M^vgi gta^v Kx cvi gvY c^vogj^v AvtQ PvtU^v m^vnti^v eyStq w^vteb c^vk^vti i gva^vg Ik^vyv_xP i wewfbocKvi Lv^v i m^vz cvi PZ Kivteb KtqKvL Lv^v I Gt^v i c^vogj^v PvtU^v GtK Ik^vyv_xP Dc^vcb Kite 	
gtbvtcukR 2. tkv ^v Lv ^v Kx cvi gvY c ^v ogj ^v ^v tq ^v Zvi GKvU PvU ^v Zvi K ^v t ^v c ^v k ^v K ^v tZ cvite			
AvtelMq 3. wewfbocLv ^v i c ^v ogj ^v tR ^v b m ^v VK c ^v ogj ^v i Lv ^v M ^v Y D ^v k nte			

‘Kg Aa^vq : Lv^v Pwn^v

ව්‍යුද්‍ය ප්‍රකාශනය	වේලෝම්	ව්‍යුද්‍ය-ත්කල්ව්‍ය ව්‍යුද්‍ය රඛණය	ග්‍යුවු ව්‍යුද්‍ය රඛණය
<p>පෙළේදා</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Lv^v, kw³ I m^vg Lv^v i avi Yv e^vLv^v Kit^vZ cvi te Lv^v wciwgtWi iazje^vLv^v Kit^vZ cvi te m^vg Lv^v i c^vqRbxqZv e^vLv^v Kit^vZ cvi te t^vKt^vi Kjy xb c^voi Pwn^v eY^v Kit^vZ cvi te <p>ග්‍රැන්ඩ්සිංකරු</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> tcv^vi Lv^v wciwgtW AsKb K^vi t^vK^vZ c^vk^v Kit^vZ cvi te <p>අවශ්‍යකාරී</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> c^vZv^v tbi Lv^v Zwj Kvq m^vg Lv^v Ašl^v Kivi e^vc^vi m^vPZb n^vq Ab^vKit^v m^vg Lv^v M^vY Drm^vnZ Kit^vZ cvi te 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lv^v kw³ (t^vKt^vi Kjy xb c^voi) Lv^v wciwgtW m^vg Lv^v t^vKt^vi Kjy xb c^voi Pwn^v 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lv^v Pwn^v A^v t^vibK Kx c^vigY Lv^v Lv^v qv D^vPZ Zv Avt^vj vPbv K^vi wkyv_x^vK K^vj wi m^vútK^vavi Yv w^vteb AiaK/Kg K^vj wi M^vYi Kd^vj Avt^vj vPbv Kit^veb c^vuk^vE^vi i gva^vtg Ges t^vetW^vij t^vL m^vg Lv^v m^vútK^vavi Yv w^vteb Lv^v wciwgtWi PvU^vc^vk^v K^vi Gi t^vibK m^vg Lv^v i Rb^v Kx c^vigY Lv^v M^vY Kiv D^vPZ Zv eY^v Kit^veb c^vuk^vE^vi i gva^vtg wkyv_x^vmb^vri Kx c^vigY Lv^v M^vY Kiv D^vPZ Zv eS^vteb GB eq^vim c^voi Afve wkyv_x^vmb^vri cieZr^vRxe^vtK c^vweZ K^vi Zv Avt^vj vPbv Kit^veb <p>DcKiY : Qme, PvU^v</p> <p>e^venwiK : dW wciwgtW t^vibK wkyv_x^vmb^vri GK tej vi Lv^v Zwj Kv^v Zv^v Kit^veb </p>	

GKv` k Aa^vq : Lv` v^fvm MVb

ıklbdj	velqe ^v	ıklb-ıklv ^v bıbı ^v Rbv	gj ^v qbıbı ^v Rbv
<p>epe^vExq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ml/K Lv` v^fımi avi Yv e^vL`v Ki^vZ cvi te Lv` i^vb c^v_e^ven^vi i^vZKi cfve metki Y Ki^vZ cvi te dv÷dW I tfRvj Lv` i AcKwı Zv eYbı Ki^vZ cvi te weKı Lv` I Zv M^vYi c^vRbıqZv e^vL`v Ki^vZ cvi te -^v i^vq kvıxi K k^vı e^vqvtgi i^vZje^vL`v Ki^vZ cvi te <p>gtbıtcıR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Lv` M^vYi avšavi Yv eR^v K^vi cwi ev^vi m^vm^vı Rb^v c^vgib m^vubıLv` vbePb Ki^vZ cvi te Avc` I ^vhMKy^v xb weKı Lv` M^vYi Af^vvm MVb I c^vRbıq Lv` h^vh^vfıte msıyY K^vi t^vL^vZ cvi te <p>Avt^vM^vq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> -^v i^vq kvıxi K K^vR I e^vqvtg D^vk n^vZ cvi te AvZwı^v dv÷ dW Lv^v qı i^vZKi w^vK tR^vb Zv cwi n^vi AvM^vıx n^ve weKı Lv` M^vYi KviY tR^vb c^vRbıb Zv M^vY D^vk n^ve 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lv` M^vYi avšavi Yv I Kms^vi RıbZ Kd^vj v^vek` fıte e^vL`v Kiteb PıU^vt^vL^vıq ıkyı^vı g^vb c^voKi I mnRj f^v Lv` M^vYi AvM^vı m^vo Kiteb • c^vk^vEti gra^vg A^vKi Lv` Kvfıte kbr^v Kiv hıq Ges Gi m^vı_ m^vúK^vı w^vfbey^vZKi w^vK Zt^v aiteb tKb ıkyı^vPbı A^vKi Lv` cwi ni Kite Zv c^vk^vEti gra^vg Avtj^vPbı Kiteb w^vfbey^vsteis Gi Lv` ıkyı^vPbı CQ^v K^vi K^vbı Zv Avtj^vPbı I c^vk^vEti gra^vg ıkyı^vı g^vtbıfıte ejS^v vbtq Lv` i^vob c^v_e^ven^vi Kd^vj m^vúK^vıAvtj^vPbı K^vi m^vPZb Kiteb • tfRvj Lv` Avgt^v i kix^vı Kx aitbi cfve tdtj Zv Rvbıteb dv÷dW M^vYi Kd^vj e^vL`v Kiteb • A^vJ^vft^v Lv` Drc^vıt^v Dci w^vl^vE K^vi c^voj^v A^vy^vet^vıL weKı Lv` v^fvm MVbı DcKwı Zv Ges ^vhMKy^vxb mg^vıq weKı Lv` M^vYi c^vRbıqZvı we^vtq ari Yv w^vteb <p>e^venwiK : Lv` wciwigW t^vıK Lv` Drc^vıvbı vbtq^v j MZfıte Lv` c^vZ Kiteb (kieZ, m^vÜDBP c^vZ Kiteb)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ıkyı^vı K^vıK^vıy Ggb K^vqKwı Lv`^vte^vı bıg ej^vteb hı ıkyı^vıPbı ni n^vgkv Lvq Ges G^vıt^vıK^vı^vıq K^viZ is tgk^vıtvı nq^vı Gme Lv`^vı (AvBm^vıg, j^vıcc, AvPvı BZ^vı) t^vıK^vı th^vıK^vı G^vı^vıK^vı Pov^vı K^vi w^vteb w^vZb ıkyı^vıP^vı t^vıK^vıK^vı Lv`^vı t^vıK^vı w^vteb w^vı H cY^vıJ hı^vı^vıbıqfıte Drc^vı Z nq Zv ntj Drc^vı b^vı ıkyı^vıP^vı t^vıK^vı c^vWtq Zv^vı Kx is e^venvi K^viQ Zv RvbıZ ej^vteb w^vıbıqfıte Drc^vı Z br ntj ıkyı^vıP^vı t^vıK^vı ıkyı^vıK^vıAvffıte K^vıYi mnwqZvı we^vıK^vı t^vıK^vı e^vı^vı t^vıK^vı ıkyı^vıP^vı t^vıK^vı RvbıZ ej^vteb G^vıZ Kx is e^venvi Kiv ntq^vı ıkyı^vıPbı is w^vıg^vıK^vı Lv`^vı msM^vı K^vi Zv^vıZ c^vqMKz is^vıq aib Rvbıte gv e^vevı/Avffıte K^vı/ıkyı^vıwe^vıK^vı t^vıK^vı e^vı^vıW^vı^vıi mnwqZvı G is kix^vıi Rb^v Kx Kx ıy^vZi KviY n^vıZ c^vıi G m^vúK^vıZ msM^vı Kiteb e^veuZ is, ıy^vZi AvksKv BZ^vı tR^vb c^vZte^vı Z^vı K^vi ıkyı^vıK^vı w^vKU Rgv w^vteb • -^v i^vq i^vay c^voKi Lv` B^vı bq, m^vı_ m^vı_ kvıxi K k^vı I e^vqvtgi I c^vRbı Zv t^vıK^vıy e^vL`v Kiteb 		

N ॥efM : e-ि। cii"Q-

॥v k Aa"vq : e-ि। cii"Q- i cii"Q- K avi Yv

॥kLbdj	॥elqe-	॥kLb-॥kLv॥bv ॥b॥` Rbv	gj"vqb ॥b॥` Rbv
e-ि॥ 1. e-ि। cii"Q- i avi Yv e"vLv Ki॥Z cvite 2. tcikvK cii"Q- i cii"Q- RbxqZv e"vLv Ki॥Z cvite 3. tcikvK weez॥bi BiZnm eYv Ki॥Z cvite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e-ि। cii"Q- • tcikvK cii"Q- RbxqZv • tcikvK weez॥bi BiZnm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ॥kyK e-ि। cii"Q- i bgjv t` Lv॥bv gva"tg ॥kyK avi Yv w॥teb Ges eShi। cii"Q- i cv_R tevS॥eb ॥kyv_x॥ i tcikvK cii"Q- i cvite Kvi YO Gi Dci w॥E K॥i ` j MZ Av॥j vPbv Ki॥Z w॥teb cii"Q- K ` j t॥tK GKRb Dc॥tcbi mgq cii"Q- Rbxq w॥WevK w॥teb DcKiY : PvU॥Qme, ev॥e DcKiY BZ॥w • ॥kyK tcikvK weez॥bi BiZnm Qmei gva"tg t` Lv॥eb Ges weeiY w॥teb emoi KvR w॥tmte ॥tcikvK weez॥bi BiZnm O Qmei gva"tg Ki॥Z w॥Z cvite ॥kyv_x॥v cieZ॥ K॥m tcikvK weez॥bi BiZnm Qmei gva"tg Dc॥tcb Kite 	
gj"vqb ॥b॥` 4. tcikvK weez॥bi BiZnm Qmei gva"tg PvU॥Qmei t` Lv॥Z cvite			
Av॥tewq 5. tcikvK weez॥bi BiZnm Rv॥tZ Av॥tewq nte			

Ítq̄v̄ k Aāv̄q : eqbZši avi Yv

íkLbdj	welqe-	íkLb-íkLvtbv wbt` Rbv	gj vqb wbt` Rbv
eqbEaq 1. eqbZši avi Yv ēvL̄v KitZ cvite 2. w̄fb̄Zši ēikó̄ ēvL̄v KitZ cvite 3. ēikóv̄b̄v̄ Zši tk̄yefM KitZ cvite 4. w̄fb̄maītb̄i Zši tf̄Z Kḡ ēikó̄ ēvL̄v KitZ cvite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> myv̄ Zw̄ i Dc̄thMx Zši , Yvewj Zši tk̄yefM Zši tf̄Z Kḡēikó̄ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> WkjK w̄fb̄beD̄vniY, m̄d̄e nt̄j ev̄é D̄vniYi gvātg myv̄ Zw̄ i Dc̄thMx Zši , Yvewj ēvL̄v KitZeb c̄Kw̄ZK Kw̄g Zši et̄j bḡp̄ Dc̄vcb K̄i Zši tk̄yefM Wkjv̄_P̄ i terSv̄teb Oz̄i tk̄yefM òwel̄q GK̄U ewoi KvR w̄teb Wkjv̄_P̄ cieZP̄K̄m ewoi KvR w̄teq Avmt̄e Zši tf̄Z Kḡēikó̄ P̄tŪP̄ gvātg Ges ev̄é D̄vniYi gvātg Wkjv̄_P̄ i terSv̄teb 	
gt̄v̄tcukR 5. Zši ēikó̄ Ab̄hv̄q̄x tc̄kv̄K kbv̄ KitZ cvite			
Av̄teMxq 6. Zši tf̄Z Kḡēikó̄ Ab̄hv̄q̄ tc̄kv̄K w̄beP̄tb Av̄M̄k n̄te			

PZì R Aa"vq : tcvkvK hZel msi"yY

vkLbdj	welqe"	vkLb-tkLvbtv wb" Rbv	gj" vqb wb" Rbv
eY"eE 1. tcvkvK hZel msi"yY c"vZ eY" Rb" Ki"Z cvi"te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tcvkvK hZel tcvkvK msi"yY 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> vk"yK tcvkvK hZel Kiv tKb Riai G wel"q vk"y" Rb" i"tK g"v Lw"Uq (Brain storming) D"i t" I qvi Rb" ej"teb vk"y" Rb" g"v g"v Lw"Uq D"i Z"i Kite vk"yK c"keKi"j Z"i"i Z"i KZ D"i w"te vk"yK cieZ"Z tcvkvK hZel msi"yY m"tÜ c"keE"ii g"at"tg Av"j vPbv Ki"Z cvi"ib vk"yK tcvkvK msi"yYi we"fbec"vZ c"keE"ii g"at"tg Av"j vPbv Ki"Z cvi"ib tg"mg Ab"vq tcvkvK msi"yYi we"fbec"vZi Dci "j MZ KvR w"tZ cvi"ib vk"y" Rb" "j MZ KvR m"p"q AskM"Y Kite Ges tg"mg Ab"vq we"fbec"vZ tcvkvK msi"yY c"vZ tk"y"Z Dc"vcb Kite K"co msi"yYi c"e"tcvkvK B"i K"i f"R Kivi c"vZ c"ke Kiteb vk"y" Rb" GK"m"U K"co f"R Kivi g"at"tg KvR"U vk"l"te <p>DcKiY : GK"m"U tcvkvK</p>	
gtb"t"ukR 3. Av"j"K c"vZ I c"v"3"tZ w"b" @ "t"t"b tcvkvK c"i"0" msi"yY Ki"Z cvi"te			
Av"el"m"q 4. tcvkvK hZel"tq m"V"K w"b"t"g Z" msi"yY Ki"Z Av"m"X n"te			

cÂ` k Aa"vq : tmj vBtqi miÄvg I newfbaitbi tduo

nkLbdj	nelqe -'	nkLb-tkLvibv wb‡` Rbv	gj vqb wb‡` Rbv
epxeEq			
1. tmj vBtqi miÄvgmgn eYv Ki‡Z cvite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tmj vB tgikibi cniPwZ gic tbi qv, KvUv I `vM †` I qvi miÄvg Pvc †` I qv I n‡Z tmj vB Kivi miÄvg newfbaitbi tduoi cniPwZ (ivb, etLqv, tng, tPBb, tjWR tWR I Wj tduo) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ikyK tmj vB m‡Ü ikyv_x i ceAvb wb‡Z cvib tmj vBtqi cIqRbxqZv m‡Ü cIkEii gva‡g Avtj Pbv Ki‡Z cvib tmj vBtqi newfbemÄvgi ev-é D`vniY ev Qne cÖkØ Ki‡Z cvib miÄvgmgn ni bvG Ges eenvi m‡Ü AwfÁZv webgq Ges cIqRtb wdWevK cvib gva‡g aviYi mynsnZ Ki‡Z cvib DcKiY : tmj vBtqi newfbemÄvgi Qne ev ev-é DKciY ikyK cIkEii gva‡g ceAwfÁZv hvPvB Ki‡Z cvib mB myvi mnvith` wb‡` gvtci Kvcto UvK I ivb tduoi cxIZ †`Lq ikyv_x i n‡Z Kj tg Ki‡Z ej‡Z cvib Dci KY : wb‡` gvtci GK UKiv Kvco, mB, myvi BZ`w` 	
gtbvtcikR			
3. wb‡` AvqZtbi /AvKvti i Kvcto UvK, ivb, tng, etLqv BZ`w` w÷P civb Kti †`LqZ cvite		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ikyK mB myvi mnvith` wb‡` gvtci Kvcto tng etLqv tduoi cxIZ †`Lq ikyv_x i Ki‡Z ej‡Z cvib Dci KY : wb‡` gvtci GK UKiv Kvco, mB, myvi 	
AvtelMq			
4. wb‡Ri Rvgv I iagtj newfbaitbi tduoi gva‡g tmj vB Ki‡Z AwMöix ntel		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ikyK tjWRtWR, tPBb evKw÷P tduo, tjv Kivi cxIZ †`Lq w‡Z cvib Ges ikyv_x i w‡q Kv‡Z cvib 12"×12" Kvcto th tKvb `yU w÷P Kivi Dci ewoi KvR w‡Z cvib 	

cÂ` k Aa"q : tmj vBtqi miÄvg I weñfbœitbi tduo

Pj gvb-2

vkLbdj	welqe'	vkLb-tkLvbtv wb‡` Rbv	gj vqb wb‡` Rbv
		<p>eñenwi K : 120x120 Kictø weñfbœw÷P thgb UvK, iib, tng, e‡Lqv, tj wR‡WIR, tPBb, eñKw÷P BZw` Ki‡e </p> <p>DcKiY : mB, myv, wb‡` @ gvtci Kvco </p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wkyK m‡i Rwgtb wkyv_xP i‡K GKw tcikvK Zwi i Kvi Lvbw/eyUK nvDm/ tUBj wi s k‡c cwi`k‡bi Rb" wb‡q th‡Z ci‡ib • wkyv_xP i cwi`k‡bi Rb" cœwb wkyK I wbañi Z H c‡Zörtbi t‡K AbgyZ msM‡Ki‡Y wkyv_xP i‡K mnvqZv Ki‡eb Kx Kx welq Zviv ch‡eyY Ki‡e tm wel‡q w`Kwb‡` Rbv w‡eb wkyv_xP m‡;Lj fv‡e wbañi Z c‡Zörtbi hv‡e Ges c‡Zörtbi gwj K /g‡v‡bRvi t‡K cœ‡ki AbgyZ tb‡e tm‡Rb"Zv/wkóvPvi eRvq ti‡L Zv‡ i äg‡Yi/cwi`k‡bi D‡i k" ej †e tcikvK c‡ZKi‡Y eñeüZ weñfbœQvU Lv‡Uv hšçwZ thgb, tmj vB tg‡kb, GgeñWvqwi tg‡kb weñfbœ ai‡bi myv t`L‡e tduo t`L‡e cieZ‡Z G cwi`k‡bi Dci wñE K‡i GKw c‡te`b wky‡Ki wbKU Rgv w‡e <p>eñenwi K : myZ Kvco ev tcikvK wñE tMtj ev tcikvq KvU‡j Kxfv‡e tgi‡gZ Ki‡Z nq Zv wkyv_xP tki‡K‡y UKiv Kvctø eñenwi K Kv‡Ri Øivv t`Lv‡Z ci‡i </p>	

7. **W**örterbuch

mBg tkW

K ॥ eefM : Mp e-e-vcbv || Mp maú

cōg Aāvq : Mp e-e-vcbv -í || Mp maú

ikLbdj	velqe-	ikLb-ikLvtbv vbt Rbv	gj vqb vbt Rbv
epeEaq			
1. Mp e-e-vcbv -í mḡ e-vL̄v Ki‡Z cvi‡e	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mp e-e-vcbv -í <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ cwi Kí bv ◦ msMvb ◦ wqšy ◦ gj vqb • Mp maú • maú- i tkMefM • A_©mgq, kw³ • KvR mnRKi‡Yi Kj vtKskj 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mp Kx Ges e-e-vcbv Kx wkyK wkyv_@` i mv‡_ Avtj vPbv Ki‡eb • Mp e-e-vcbv th tkvB Kv‡R cwi Kí bv Ki‡Z nq, msMvb, wqšy I KvR tk‡I gj vqb Ki‡Z nq, G‡Z KvR m‡z nq Ges j †y tc‡Q‡bv mnR nq, Kv‡Ri fj †au aiv cto Ges fne! †Zi Rb mZR nl qv hvq G maú‡K©wkyK wkyv_@` i mv‡_ cok‡eti i gra‡g Avtj vPbv Ki‡eb thgb, †j th‡KvB AbjvB, wckvB, tLj vaj v BZ w Kv‡R e-e-vcbv -í, †j v AbjvY Ki‡Z nq Zv wkyK wkyv_@` i mv‡_ cok‡eti i gra‡g Avtj vPbv Ki‡eb • Mp maú Kx Zv wkyK wkyv_@` i Kv‡Q cok‡eti i gra‡g Z†j aiteb • wky‡Ki wbtRi AwfÁZv I cwcy‡Ki mvn‡h A_© mgq I kw³ i mwK e-en‡i i gra‡g wKvte maú- i m‡z e-en‡i K‡i ^ b w b KvR, †j v mwK mg‡q tkl K‡i tQU tQU j y ARB Kv hvq wkyK wkyv_@` i mv‡_ Avtj vPbv Ki‡eb • mgq I kw³ cwi Kí bv i gra‡g mg‡qi KvR mg‡q tkl K‡i th KvR mnR Kv hvq Ges R‡etb D‡bz j rf Kv hvq wkyK newfbœ NUbv I M‡i i gra‡g wkyv_@` i tevS‡eb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ba@i Z gvb †Ei Avtj vK `j MZ KvR gj vqb Ki‡eb tKib GK `j wkyv_@` ikLb `yZv gj vqtbj Rb th velq, †j wkyK wetePbv Ki‡Z cvi‡e - • †j i mKj m`m Avtj vPbv ev Kv‡R AskM‡Y K‡i‡Q wKbv • †j i mKj m`m G‡K Ac‡K AskM‡Y Drm‡nZ K‡i‡Q wKbv • wkyv_@` Ac‡i i gZigZ i btZ Ges Ac‡K KvR Kivi m‡hM w‡Z B"QK wKbv • †j MZ Avtj vPbvq †j i m`m iv wfbgZ tcvI Y Ki‡j A_ev Kv‡Ri aviv maú‡K©fbœvi Yv e-³ Ki‡j cieZ‡Z Avtj vPbv i gra‡g m`m iv GKB g‡Z Dcb‡Z n‡Z tc‡i‡Q wKbv
gtbvtcukR			
6. M‡ni KvR mnRKi‡Yi Kj vtKskj cok‡ Ki‡Z cvi‡e			
AvteMq			
7. Mp maú- i m‡z e-en‡i K‡i mnR KvR Ki‡Z Abc‡YZ n‡e			

ව්‍යුත්පන පිළිබඳ මූල්‍ය මුද්‍රණ සංස්කීර්ණ ප්‍රතිචාර පිටපත

ව්‍යුත්පන පිටපත	වේලෝ පිටපත	ව්‍යුත්පන පිටපත	ග්‍යුවු පිටපත
<p>පෙශේදුව</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> මුද්‍රණ මුද්‍රණ පිටපත පිටපත පිටපත පිටපත මුද්‍රණ මුද්‍රණ පිටපත පිටපත පිටපත පිටපත ත්වරණ ව්‍යුත්පන පිටපත පිටපත පිටපත <p>ග්‍යුවු පිටපත</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> මුද්‍රණ මුද්‍රණ පිටපත පිටපත පිටපත ත්වරණ ව්‍යුත්පන පිටපත පිටපත ත්වරණ ව්‍යුත්පන පිටපත පිටපත <p>අවශ්‍යකාරීති</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ත්වරණ ව්‍යුත්පන පිටපත පිටපත පිටපත 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> මුද්‍රණ මුද්‍රණ පිටපත පිටපත 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ව්‍යුත්පන පිටපත පිටපත පිටපත පිටපත ව්‍යුත්පන පිටපත පිටපත පිටපත 	<p>ව්‍යුත්පන පිටපත පිටපත පිටපත</p>

ZZaq Aa'vq : MptK gtbvig I AvKI Yaq Kivi bwxZ

nkLbdj	nelqe'	nkLb-tkLvfbw ibt` Rbv	gj `vqb ibt` Rbv
ep`eEaq			
<p>1. nkí Dci`vb I nkí bwxZi avi Yv e`vL`v Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>2. MptK AvKI Yaq I gtbvig Kivi tÿ†† nkí Dci`vb I nkí bwxZi , iazje`vL`v Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>3. M‡ni tm§`h‡yvq Af`šiX Y Avmevec†i h_v`v‡b ms`vcb Kivi , iazje`vL`v Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>4. Mp m³/4vi h_yh_fvte c`P, K‡cθ, †`qyj wP†, Avtj vKm³/4v I c‡pú web`v‡mi , iazjmetk‡Y Ki‡Z cvi te </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> nkí Dci`vb nkí bwxZ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Af`šiX Y Avmevec† h_v`v‡b ms`vcb Kÿ m³/4vi DcKiY <ul style="list-style-type: none"> c`P K‡cθ †`qyj wP† Avtj vK m³/4v c‡pú web`v‡m 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> nkÿK nkÿv_¶ i‡K Zv‡`i tkÿKÿvU t`L‡Z tKgb Ges nk K‡i Avi I AvKI Yaq Kivi hvq G nel‡q nkÿv_¶ i gZigZ Rvb‡Z PvB‡Z cv‡ib MptK AvKI Yaq I gtbvig Kivi bwxZmga Dc`vcb K‡i `j xq K‡Ri Dci wdWe`vK w‡Z cv‡ib m‡/4Z M‡ni Qne c‡k‡ K‡i Gi g‡a nkí Dci`vb Ges nkí bwxZ Ab‡vqz Avmevec† h_v`v‡b ms`vcb c‡k‡i i gra‡g Avtj vPbv Ki‡Z cv‡ib nkÿK Mp m³/4iq Kx Kx DcKiY e`eüZ n‡Z cv‡i Rvb‡Z PvB‡Z cv‡ib M‡ni tm§`h‡a‡b c`v‡`i qyj wP†, Avtj vKm³/4v I c‡pú web`v‡mi , iazjma‡Ü Qne I c‡k‡i i gra‡g Avtj vPbv Ki‡Z cv‡ib newfbœaitbi Kkb Ges K‡cθI A‡bK tÿ†† M‡ni tm§`h‡e‡Z e`eüZ n‡Z cv‡i Zv Qne c‡k‡i gra‡g t`Lv‡Z cv‡ib <p>DcKiY : Mp m³/4vi DcKiYmg‡ni Qne</p>	
gtbv‡cukR			
<p>5. M‡ni tm§`h‡yvq Af`šiX Y Avmevec† I Kÿ m³/4vi mi Ávgw` h_v`v‡b ms`vcb Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>6. Mp m³/4vq h_yh_fvte c`P, K‡cθ, †`qyj wP†, Avtj vK m³/4v I c‡pú web`v‡m K‡i tcv÷vi c‡k‡ Ki‡Z cvi te </p>			
AvteMxq			
7. MptK AvKI Yaq I gtbvig Kivi , iazje`S Mp m³/4vq AvMox n‡e			

LiefM : **ı**Kİ **ı**eKvK | **ı**mgvRK mpúK®

PZL®Aavq : cwi evi | mgvRi m`m` vnmvté **ı**Kİ

ı kLbdj	ı elqe ⁻	ı kLb- ı kLv <small>bv</small> ı b ⁻ Rbv	gj vqb ı b ⁻ Rbv
<p>epxe<small>E</small>ıq</p> <p>1. c<small>wi</small> evi mgv<small>Ri</small> g<small>ta</small> Av<small>sl</small>m<small>p</small>úK<small>®</small>e<small>vL</small> K<small>i</small>‡Z cvi<small>te</small> </p> <p>2. c<small>ı</small>Z<small>tek</small>x, ıe`vj q, ıLj vi gvtV mgeqm<small>kt</small> i mv<small>t</small> AvPi‡Yi -fjC e<small>vL</small> K<small>i</small>‡Z cvi<small>te</small> </p> <p>3. ıKi i ıeKv<small>k</small> c<small>wi</small> ev<small>ti</small> f<small>wg</small>Kv e<small>vL</small> K<small>i</small>‡Z cvi<small>te</small> </p> <p>4. ıKi i ıeKv<small>k</small> mgv<small>Ri</small> f<small>wg</small>Kv e<small>vL</small> K<small>i</small>‡Z cvi<small>te</small> </p> <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <p>5. ıKi i ıeKv<small>k</small> c<small>wi</small> ev<small>ti</small> f<small>wg</small>Kv b<small>u</small>v<small>st</small>ki gva<small>tg</small> c<small>o</small>k<small>θ</small> K<small>i</small>‡Z cvi<small>te</small> </p> <p>Av<small>te</small>M<small>aq</small></p> <p>6. ıLj vi m<small>/x</small> Ges mncw<small>Vt</small> i mv<small>t</small> eÜZçY<small>®</small>AvPi‡Y AvM<small>bx</small> nt<small>e</small> </p> <p>7. ıb<small>Rt</small>K c<small>wi</small> ev<small>ti</small> , i aZçY<small>®</small> <small>vn</small>mv<small>té</small> M<small>t</small>o tZj vi c<small>ı</small>qRbxqZv Dcj ıa K<small>i</small>‡eb </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • c<small>wi</small> evi mgv<small>Ri</small> ık<small>i</small> • c<small>wi</small> evi K c<small>wi</small> etki f<small>wg</small>Kv • ıKi i ıeKv<small>k</small> c<small>wi</small> ev<small>ti</small> f<small>wg</small>Kv • ıKi i ıeKv<small>k</small> mgv<small>Ri</small> f<small>wg</small>Kv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ıkyK c<small>wi</small> evi, c<small>ı</small>Z<small>tek</small>x, mgvR m<small>p</small>úK<small>®</small>Z<small>t</small> i gZvgZ ıb<small>tZ cvi<small>bi</small> c<small>wi</small> evi Ges mgv<small>Ri</small> m`m` <small>vn</small>mv<small>té</small> ıkyv<small>l</small> i Ae`v b m<small>p</small>úK<small>®</small>Z<small>t</small> i gtbv<small>fie</small> Rb<small>t</small>Z P<small>b</small>tZ cvi<small>bi</small> </small> • ıKi i ıeKv<small>k</small> c<small>wi</small> evi Kxfv<small>té</small> mnvqZv K<small>i</small>‡Z cvi<small>bi</small> Zv ıewfbœv<small>l</small>é NUbv, Qme c<small>o</small>k<small>θ</small>, cWcýK I ıbR AvFÁZvi Avj v<small>K</small> e<small>vL</small> K<small>i</small>‡Z cvi<small>bi</small> DcKiY: ıKi mn c<small>wi</small> ev<small>ti</small> i Qme • ıkyK ıkyv<small>l</small> i K<small>i</small>‡0 c<small>ı</small>Z<small>tek</small>x K<small>i</small>iv tm m<small>p</small>úK<small>®</small>Rb<small>t</small>Z P<small>b</small>tZ cvi<small>bi</small> mgv<small>Ri</small> wgtj wgtk evm K<small>i</small>‡j Kx Kx myav cvl qv hq tm m<small>p</small>úK<small>®</small>Z<small>t</small> i gv_v LwU<small>tq</small> D<small>E</small>i ıZ<i>vi</i> Kivi Rb<small>t</small> ıkyv<small>l</small> i `j MZ KvR ıtZ cvi<small>bi</small> • ıkyK ıki i m<small>w</small>eK ıeKv<small>k</small> mgv<small>Ri</small> ıKif f<small>wg</small>Kv i tq<small>Q</small> ıkyv<small>l</small> i ce@Z<small>cvt</small>vi AvFÁZvi Avj v<small>K</small> ıkyK ıkyv<small>l</small> i‡K c<small>ı</small>okK<small>i</small>‡Z cvi<small>bi</small> ıldWev<small>Ki</small> gva<small>tg</small> ıki i ıeKv<small>k</small> mgv<small>Ri</small> f<small>wg</small>Kv e<small>vL</small> K<small>i</small>‡eb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • emoi KvR <small>vn</small>mv<small>té</small> t` l qv ıj ıLZ KvR<small>ı</small>U Ab<small>ı</small> ıkyv<small>l</small> gva<small>tg</small> gj vqb (Peer Assessment) Kiv<small>t</small>Z cvi<small>bi</small> • ıKiY Afixy<small>vi</small> gva<small>tg</small> k<small>yv</small><u>l</u> i AvRZ Ávb ıyzv hvPb K<small>i</small>‡eb • tg<small>ı</small>LK Dc`vcbvi gva<small>tg</small> ıkyv<small>l</small> i KvZzj hvPb K<small>i</small>‡eb • ıba<small>ñ</small> Z gvb`‡Ei Avj v<small>K</small> `j MZ KvR gj vqb K<small>i</small>‡eb GKv<small>ı</small>R ıkyv<small>l</small> i AvM<small>θ</small>, mncvV<small>t</small> i mv<small>t</small> mn<small>thw</small>MZygj K AvPiY I tbZ‡Zj ıYevij gj vqb K<small>i</small>‡eb • ıvbV<small>m</small>K cixy<small>lq</small> eùibepib I mRbkxj c<small>ı</small>ket<small>l</small>i gva<small>tg</small> ıkyv<small>l</small> i AvRZ Ávb, ıyzv I KvZzj gj vqb K<small>i</small>‡eb • ıba<small>ñ</small> Z gvb`‡E Abjwqx Z<small>t</small> i AvM<small>z</small> I ıWRvBbKZ tcv<small>÷</small>vi gj vqb K<small>i</small>‡eb

cÂg Aa'q : ॥kii weKvâk tLj vaj v

॥kLbdj	weqe''	॥kLb-॥kLvtbv ॥bâ' Rbv	gj' vqb ॥bâ' Rbv
ejx ejx			
<p>1. tLj vaj vi tkâ'nefM KitZ crite </p> <p>2. ॥kii i kvi xii K, gvbimK, mgwRK weKvâk tLj vaj vi fwgKv e'vL'v KitZ crite </p> <p>3. ॥kii i ejx I mRbkj Zv weKvâk tLj vaj vi Acni nhzv gj' vqb KitZ crite </p> <p>4. ॥kii i mRbkj Zv weKvâk kL I webtv' tbi , iazj e'vL'v KitZ crite </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tLj vaj vi tkâ'nefM • kvi xii K weKvâk tLj vaj v • mgwRK weKvâk tLj vaj v • ejx I mRbkj Zv weKvâk tLj vaj v • ॥kii i kL I webtv' b 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ॥kÿK cütg tkâ'Ktÿi tKub tKub ॥kÿv_xP Lj vaj v cö` Kti Zv RvbZ tPZ cütb tLj vaj vi tkâ'nefM PtfUeYBv KitZ cütb teW©tj Lv tLj vaj vi tKvbU tKub tkâ'vZ cto Zv tkâ'v Kvr nmmtv' w' tZ cütb ॥kÿv_xP tkâ'v ॥kLtb AwfÁZv Avtj vtK tLj v, tj vtK tkâ'nefM KitZ cütb ॥kÿK wdWe'vK w' tbeb • tLj vaj vi mt_ ॥kii i weKuk Krfvte mpu'KZ G weltq GKU gtbv'Qte (Mind Map) AsKb Kti Zv e'vL'v KitZ ej tZ cütb ॥kÿv_xP tLj vi mt_ kvi xii K, gvbimK I mgwRK weKuk mpu'KZ GKU gtbv'Qte GtK ॥kÿKtK t'vLte KtqKRb ॥kÿv_xP AwKv gtbv'Qte U Krfvte ॥kÿv_xP weKvâk mþz mpu'KZ Zv e'vL'v KitZ crite • ॥kÿK ॥kii i mweK weKvâk covtj Lv cwkicuk th tLj vaj vi 'i Kvi i tqtQ Zv Avtj vPb v KitZ cütb tLj vaj v bq tKej gvî covtj LvB cütb ॥kii i cYp weKvk mwab KitZö ॥kâ'vbtg ev Abjfc Ab'vKub ॥kâ'vbtggi Avtj vtK tkâ'vKtÿ GKU weZKAbjv AbtqRb KitZ cütb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pvi tKvY weZK Abjvib Dc 'mCZ hÿ'vgn, hÿ'vL'v, cvëv hÿ'vL'v, AvZtækjm, evPbfw'zu BZ'w' gj' vqb Kiteb • msukó weltq gZvgZ webgtaqj Rb' tkâ'Ktÿ Mvn©'weAvb weltq A'vZv_e'vL'v Avn'vB Rvb'q Zv ev'vL'v AvfÁZv ॥kÿv_xP Rvb'q A'vZv_e'vL'v cökivi Rb' ॥kÿv_xP cteH weq msukó ckel w'Avm' Zv Kti ivLte • weq msukó 'vib, cÖ'vib, tqj v, Abjvib BZ'w' cü'vKb cÖ'vib cÖ'vqb • e'enwi K KvâRi gj' vqtbj Rb' ॥kÿv_xP w'Kb ॥bâ' Rbv ev c'vZ AbjvY ev D'meb KtiQ w'Kbv, mZKv AbjvY KtiQ w'Kbv, KvâRi cÖ'vib A'vM'v w'Kbv, BZ'w' chfeyY Kti gj' vqb KitZ nte h'v e'enwi K KvRv j MZ KvâR mnthwMzv KtiQ w'Kbv, GKK ntj ॥kÿv_xP Kvb i Kg mnvh' Qrov KvRv j MZ KvR nq Zvntj Zv j ý ivL'v nte
gtbvtcukR			
5. ॥kii i weKvâk kL I webtv' tbi , iazj t'vL'q fwgKwfbq KitZ crite			
Avtelmq			
<p>6. ॥kii i cwi cY@weKvâk tLj vaj vi cÖ'vRbq Zv Dc j n'a KitZ</p> <p>7. webtv' bgj K Abjvib AvtqRtbi cÖ'vib A'vM'v nte </p>			

cÂg Aa^vq : wki i weKvâk tLj vaj v

Pj gvb-2

wkLbdj	welqe^-'	wkLb-tkLv^bv wb^` Rbv	gj ^vqb wb^` Rbv
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> etm tLj v teikyY wK bq, th aitbi tLj vq kixii me A^zcl^z e^e^Z nq tm tLj v kvixi K fute AtbK DcKvix Zv D`vniY, c^v^i gva^tg i ^v^RbZ we^fb^Lei t^_K e^S^tZ c^tib tLj vaj vi gva^tg mgv^Ri AtbK tj v^Ki mv^_ wKfute cwi^PZ nl qv hvq, e^Uj msL^v wKfute ev^o, mgv^R N^U hv^l qv AtbK wKQz wKfute Rbv hvq Zvi Dci c^ok^E^tii gva^tg mgv^wRK weKvâk tLj vi fwgKv wkyv^_ i e^S^tZ c^tib wkyK tLj vaj vi gva^tg wkyv^_ i mRbkxj Zv wKfute ev^o^Z c^tii G m^utK^Z^t^ i aviYv ^tZ c^tib i ayemtj B tLj v nq bv, i^ay^t^ m^o^t^ Ki^j B tLj v nq bv, Zvi mv^_ Aek^B e^x^i c^q^Rb nq G e^vc^tii wkyv^_ i ev^e D`vniY I c^ok^E^tii gva^tg Av^j vPbv Ki^j Z c^tib co^tkv^ri c^v^k^c^w^k we^b^r^t^bi c^q^Rb^q^Zv Ges we^b^r^t^bi gva^tg mRbkxj Zv wKfute ev^x c^q Zv c^ok^E^tii gva^tg Dc^vcb Ki^j Z c^tib wki i kL I we^b^r^t^bi c^q^Rb^q^Zv Dci ew^oi KvR ^tZ c^tib 	

Iô Aa'vq : cÖzeÜx iki

ıklbdj	velqe~'	ıklb-ıklvibv ibt` Rbv	gj` vqb ibt` Rbv
eþeEiq		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> figKv tköYiefvM cÖzeÜx iki i cÖZ cwi evi mgvRi h_vh_ `wqZi KZ@ eYbV KitZ cvi te 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ıkyK -fweK iki i evBti A-fweK kvi xii K I gubimK `ewkto`i iki t`LbZ Kbv RvbZ PvBZ cti b ıkyv_@`i DEi, cÖzeÜx iki Que cÖKb, ibtRi AwfÁZv I cWcjtKi wfeZ wZb cÖzeÜx iki eYbV wZ cti b Ges teftWQK Kti cÖzeÜx iki i tköYiefvM eYbV KitZ cti b ıkyv_@`i teftWQK Ges ıkytKi eYbV t_kK cÖzeÜx iki Ges Zt`i tköYiefvM mafU AwfÁZv tkvii KitZ cti i DcKiY: cÖzeÜx iki Que ev`e D`niY, cWcjtK Ges wR^-^AwfÁZvI Avtj vtK cÖzeÜx iki i cÖZ cwi evi mgvRi `wqZi mafU ıkyv_@`i mv_ ciketii gvatg Avtj vPbv KitZ cti b cÖzeÜx iK Nvv ev Aetnj vKiv wK bq Zt`i cÖZ mgvR I cwi evtii `wqZi iqtQ G veqiu cWvbi tÿt`ib pi tköYtZ K`ckbuU Avtj vPbv KitZ cti b
gtvbtçukR			cÖzeÜxi eþgEv : Kiqj iq i ýv tcj tu`bi wzbkZ hvîx Kiqj iq mgb btg GK cÖzeÜx iKtkti eþgEv wboZ `Nbv t_kK i ýv tctqtQ Kiqj vi j vKmgv t_kK `fieMgv GKw hvîkevnx tUb cÖzeÜx G iKtkti iKvicij Gj vKvi tij j vBbi GKw wcti GK t_kK t_o dU Ask fvw t_LZ cvq tUbU AvmtZ t`L wboZ `Nbv tfte tUb _vgvZ cÖzeÜx mgb Zvi Mvqi j vj tmvtqUvi Lj tij j vBt`b `wotq tmvtqUvi DovtZ _vK Ges nvZ bwotq wPrKvi KitZ _vK tUb _wotq tU`bi Pj K Rqbuj Avtew b tUb t_kK tbtg NUbwU t`L wboZ `Nbv t_kK i ýv tctq cÖzeÜx mgb tK AvtewcZ n tq Rwo`q ati tK@ DvB wZb etj b, mgb cbyv Kij cÖzeÜx i vti (m : Avgit` i mgq, 27.11.2011)
AvtewcZ			
5. cÖzeÜx iki i cÖZ mnvbfwZkj AvPi tY AvMox nte			

mBg Aa"vq : RwZmsN mb` Abjnvqx iki` Awakvi

WkLbdj	weIqe"	WkLb-tkLvtbv mbt` Rbv	gj "vqb mbt` Rbv
epeEiq			
<p>1. RwZmsN mb` Abjnvqx iki` i Awakvi eYv Kitz cvite </p> <p>2. mKj iki` iB mgib Awakvi i weIqU eVLv Kitz cvite </p> <p>3. SjKcY@iki kq` I iki` cvPvi cIZi@ta KiYq@ weIqmg@ eVLv Kitz cvite </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> iki` i Awakvi 18 eQi chSikii` i ghPv mKj iki` iB mgib Awakvi cIZi@iki` i kiyvi` Awakvi i tqtQ iki` iv tkvB kw`-tfwM Kite bv iki` i -t`_mevi Dcti iki` kq` iki` cvPvi iki` i gZvgZ c0vbi` Awakvi B"Qri weia@x iki` tK weQbaKiv wba@Y Kti` fd-b` Zwi Kti` c0k@ Kitz cvite gr` K`_e` M@tYi weia@x RbgZ I `pofw@ Mo@Z tcv@vi / evbvi` Zwi Kti` i wj` tZ Zv c0k@ Kitz cvite 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> iki` K Kiv iki` Ges iki` i Awakvi ma@U Zv` i avi Yv Av@Q wK-bv ckeKti hPvB Kitz cvib KZ eQi chSikii` i ghPv cvl qv DiPZ, emotZ, we` vj tq Zviv kw`-tite bwK mstkvabgj` K AvPiY cvte, Zv` i mthwM mjeav wePbv Kiv DiPZ wK-bv G ma@U Zv` i mft_ g@ Avtj vPbv Kitz cvib Ges tk@l wZwB RwZmsN mbt` Kx Av@Q Zv Ztj ai@Z cvib iki` iki` i w` tq SjKcY@KvR Kivt bv wK wKbv, SjKcY@KvR iki` i yzK i wK, th iki` iv weIfbœai@bi klg wbtq@RZ Zv` i mft_ wK ai@bi AvPiY Kiv DiPZ tm ma@U c0k@i, Qm c0k@ Ges ev` b D` vniYmn Avtj vPbv Kitz cvib metk@l wZwB RwZmsN mbt` iki` kq` m@tK@Kx i tqtQ Zv Ztj ai@Z cvib iki` K iki` cvPvi Kx, G t_tK i jv tctZ iki` _vKvte m@PZb _vKte G ma@U ev` b D` vniY wR`^AwfAZv Ges c0k@E@i gva@g Avtj vPbv Kitz cvib iki` cvPvi t@vai weIq KiYq@ wba@Y iki` _vKvte i j MZ KvR w`Z cvib iki` _vKvte iki` cvPvi t_tK i jv cveti Rb` m@PZb _vKvi Dcvq wPv@Z Kitz I KiYq@ wba@Y Kitz i j MZ KvR m@p@q AskM@Y Kite iki` K covkvbv ma@U Zv` i gZvgZ Kx, ci@evi weIfbœel@q Zviv gZvgZ t`q wK-bv Ges Zv` i c0` Ac0` Ges Zviv Kvi Kt@Q _vKt@Z c0` Kti` tm ma@U we` wZ Rvb@Z Pvb@Z cvib iki` i gZ c0vbi` Awakvi Ges Zv` i B"Qri weia@x weQbaKiv ma@U RwZmsN mbt` Kx Av@Q Zv Rvb@Z cvib iki` K gr` K`_e` Kx, gr` K`_e` M@tYi weIfbœgva@g, Kd@j` Ges G t_tK mZ@ _vKvi c@wZ ma@U g@ Avtj vPbv Kitz cvib gr` K`_e` t_tK`_i i vLv ma@U Rvb@Z Pvb@Z cvib iki` i gZ c0vbi` Awakvi Ges gr` K`_e` i Kd@j` tR@b` G t_tK m@PZb nI qui Dcvq wR@v@v Kitz cvi` Ges gr` K`_e` t_tK`_i _vKt@Z AvM@x n@Z cvi` 	
gtbvtcikR			
<p>4. SjKcY@iki kq` I iki` cvPvi cIZi@ta KiYq@ wba@Y Kti` fd-b` Zwi Kti` c0k@ Kitz cvite </p> <p>5. gr` K`_e` M@tYi weia@x RbgZ I `pofw@ Mo@Z tcv@vi / evbvi` Zwi Kti` i wj` tZ Zv c0k@ Kitz cvite </p>			
Avt@M@q			
<p>6. iki` cvPvi nI qv t_tK i jv cveti Rb` m@PZb n@Z M@e</p> <p>7. SjKcY@iki kq` wbtq@RZ iki` i mZK@Kitz Drmvnx n@e </p>			

MwefM : Lv`` , cjo I ``

Aog Aavq : Lv`` Dcv`vb, cwi cik I tkvlY

nkLbdj	velqe``	nkLb-tkLv`vb`Rbv	gj vqb vb`Rbv
epxeEq 1. Lv`` Dcv`vb cKvitf` , Drm I KtR e`vL`v KitZ cvite 2. Lv`` Dcv`vb , tj vi tkMwefM Ges Gt` i NvUZRnbZ Ae`v eYb`v KitZ cvite 3. Lv`` cwi cik I tkvl`Yi KvR I cOq`RbxqZv e`vL`v KitZ cvite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lv`` Dcv`vb cKvitf` , Drm I KtR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ tcMUb ◦ KvePhBtWU ◦ fma c`v_® ◦ wfUwgb ◦ LnbR j eY ◦ cwb • Lv`` • cwi cik I tkvl`Yi cOq`RbxqZv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wkyK Lv`` Dcv`vb , tj vi bvg terW®ij Lteb tcMUb RvZq KtqKU Lvetii bvg terW®ij tL Qne A½b Kiteb tcMUb tkMwefM Qne t`Mltq e`vL`v Kiteb wkyv_x® i PvU® gva`tg Qne mn tkMwefM KitZ w`teb • wkyv_x® tcMUb tbi tkMwefM Mi PvU®`Zvi Kit`e Ges tkMytz tgSMK Avtj vPbvq AskMbhY Kit`e GKB cOq`Rbxq Kit`ePhBtWU, t`Mltq c`v_® wfUwgb, LnbR j eY I cwb Dci tkM`Y Kih®ig cwi Pwji Z nte • wkyK Lv`` MøtYi cieZr®avc , tj v mæutK® wkyv_x® i AwfÁZv Rvb`Z PvBteb cOkt`tii gva`tg cwi cikZtšj Qne t`Mltq cwi cik I tkvl`Yi cOq`RbxqZv Rvbteb emoi KvR wntme cwi cik/ tkvl`Yi cOq`RbxqZv LvZq wj Ltz w`Z cvtib 	
gtbvtcikR 4. Lv`` Dcv`vb , tj vi AfveRnbZ Ae`v , tj v PvU® gva`tg cO kØ KitZ cvite			
AvtelEq 5. 6nU Lv`` Dcv`vb ch®B cwi gytY MøY Kivi vel tq Drmvnx nte Ges Ab`tK Drmvnx Kit`e			

beg Aa^vq : tgšij K Lv^v †Mvôx

vlLbdj	welqe ^v	vlLb-†kLv ^v b vbt ^v Rbv	gj ^v qb vbt ^v Rbv
epeEiq 1. m ^v g Lv ^v I Lv ^v i tgšij K †Mvôx eY ^v Ki‡Z cvi‡e 2. tgšij K Lv ^v †Môxi c ^v qRbxqZv e ^v Lv ^v Ki‡Z cvi‡e 3. tgšij K Lv ^v †Môxi †kôyefvM Ki‡Z cvi‡e 4. Lv ^v c ^v i tek ^v b c ^v i g ^v tc ^v i i‡z ^v e ^v Lv ^v Ki‡Z cvi‡e 5. m ^v g Lv ^v c ^v i Kí bvq tgšij K Lv ^v †Môxi e ^v envi eY ^v Ki‡Z cvi‡e	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> msÁv I c^vqRbxqZv tgšij K Lv^v †Môxi †kôyefvM c^vi tek^vb c^vi g^vtc^vi m^v g Lv^v c^vi Kí bvq tgšij K Lv^v †Môxi e^venvi c^vi ev^vi i 1 w^v‡bi Lv^v c^vi Kí bv (c^vitzivk, ga^vy^v †fvR I †bk‡fvR) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> lkjK lkjv^vf MZw b th Lvevi MôY K‡i‡Q GKRbtK tevW^vZv wj L‡Z ej †eb †Kvb Lv^v Dcv^vb ev^v †M‡j Zv wPryZ Ki‡eb Ges , i‡z^v eY^v K‡i tgšij K Lv^v †Môxi eY^v w^v‡eb tgšij K Lv^v †Môxi Pr‡U^v gva^vg c^v k^v K‡i G m^vú^vK^vavi Yv w^v‡eb lkjv^vf i PvU^vZw^v Ki‡Z w^v‡eb lkjK ØL^v c^vi tek^vb m^vú^vK^vlkjv^vf i gZvgZ Rvb‡eb bw^v‡bKZv I eqm Abjvqz^v Lv^v c^vi g^vtc^vi m^vú^vK^vZv^v i gZvgZ †R‡b GKJU c^vi tek^vb c^vi g^vtc^vi m^vú^vK^vlkjv^vfK^v avi Yv w^v‡eb tgšij K Lv^v †Môxi e^venvi i gva^vg m^v g Lv^v c^vi Kí bv †kôyK‡y tevS‡eb lkjK lkjv^vf i j MZfite Z‡i i GKw ‡bi wZbtej vi Avn‡ii PvU^vZw^v Ki‡Z w^v‡eb j t‡K GKRb Dc †ctbi mgq †Kvb tgšij K Lv^v †Môxi ev^v co‡j Zv Avtj vPbv^v gva^vg msthvRb Ki‡eb A^v m^v g Lv^v c^vi Kí bv Ki‡Z mnvqZv Ki‡eb 	
gtbvtcikR 6. c ^v i ev ^v i mKj, `cj ^v I i‡Z ^v Lvevi mn 1 w ^v ‡bi Lv ^v c ^v i Kí bv c ^v qb K‡i †cv‡v‡i c ^v k ^v Ki‡Z cvi‡e			
AvtelMq 7. eqm I Pvn ^v Abjvqz ^v Dchj ^v Lv ^v MôtYi c ^v qRbxqZv Dc ^v j w ^v Ki‡e			

‘kg Aa”vq : tivMxi c_” I c_” cwiKí bv

ව්‍යුත්පන්දිය	වේගේ-	ව්‍යුත්පන්දිය ව්‍යුත්පන්දිය	gj ”vqb vbt` Rbv
එකෝසිංහ 1. newfbetivtMi c_” eYbv Kitz cvite 2. newfbetivtM c_” MbtYi c0qRbxqZv e”L”v Kitz cvite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tivMxi c_” • newfbetivtM c_” <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Rj ◦ tWzy ◦ Wwqwi qv ◦ Avgikq ◦ D’P i”PvC ◦ WwqteUUm ◦ ü”tivM ◦ RwUm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wkyK newfbetivtMi c_” m”utK®aviYv cwi®vi Kiteb newfbetivtMi c_” wfbetv AeMZ Kivteb c_” cwi tekibi mgq, cwi gvY, cwi®vi-cwi ”Qbzv I bv`wbKZv weftq wkyv_xP i gtbvfvie c0kEti i gta”tg Rvbteb 	
ගත්තුකරු 3. tmj vBb ”Zwi i c0qy I wbqg c0k0 Kitz cvite 4. tivMtft` c_” cwiKí bv Kitz tcv=vti c0k0 Kitz cvite			
අවෙමුණු 5. cwi evti i tKD Am”ntj Zvi Rb” mwK c_” wbepPtb mtPZb nte			

Gkv` k Aa"vq : Lv` " msi ýY

ව්‍යුද්‍ය	වේලෝ"	ව්‍යුද්‍ය-ක්‍රිඩා ව්‍යුද්‍ය	ග්‍රැනුඩ් ව්‍යුද්‍ය
පෙළේදී			
1. Lv` " msi ýYi cōqRbxqZv e"vL"v Ki‡Z cvi‡e 2. cPbkj Zvi wfi‡Z Lv` "i tköMefM Ki‡Z cvi‡e 3. Lv` " bó nl qui Kvi Y e"vL"v Ki‡Z cvi‡e 4. M‡n Lv` " msi ýY cxiZ eY@v Ki‡Z cvi‡e	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lv` " msi ýYi cōqRbxqZv • cPbkj Zvi wfi‡Z Lv` "i tköMefM • Lv` " bó nl qui Kvi Y • M‡n Lv` " msi ýY cxiZ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ව්‍යුද්‍ය චLv` " msi ýYi bv Kiv ntj Zvi djvdj ū ව්‍යුද්‍ය_xP i Kv‡Q Rvb‡Z PvB‡eb cōkE‡i i gva‡g Lv` " msi ýYi cōqRbxqZv m¤ú‡K‡avi Yv w‡eb • Avg‡ i cōZw‡bi Lv` " t‡K wKo‡ Lv` ", thgb, Pvj, tcqyR, Avjy gqQ BZ"v i Qme ව්‍යුද්‍ය_xP i w‡q G‡K me, t‡j v GKB mg‡qi g‡a cP‡te වKbv Rvb‡Z PvB‡eb ව්‍යුද්‍ය_xP i gZvg‡Zi wfi‡Z cPbkj Zvi wfi‡Z tköMefM m¤ú‡K‡avi Yv w‡eb • ව්‍යුද්‍ය චLv` " bó nl qui Kvi Y ū ව්‍යුද්‍ය_xP i wewfb‡Dcgv i mnv‡h Rvb‡eb • M‡n Avg‡i wKf‡te Lv` " msi ýY Kvi Zv gZvg‡Zi wfi‡Z wequi cwi®vi Ki‡eb 	
ග්‍රැනුඩ්			
5. Lv` " bó nl qui Kvi Y tR‡b h_vh_ cxiZ‡Z M‡n Lv` " msi ýY Ki‡Z cvi‡e			
අවශ්‍ය			
6. M‡n mWk wboq‡g Lv` " msi ýY D0y n‡e			

N w̄fM : e⁻iči "Q` I eqbZš'

W̄ k Aa^{vq} : eqbZši , Yv , Y

w̄Lbdj	w̄lqe ⁻	w̄Lb-ťkLvtbv w̄t` Rbv	gj w̄qb w̄t` Rbv
ep̄eEq 1. cōKwZK I K̄g Zši ēnkó e v̄L v̄ Ki‡Z cv̄te 2. cōKwZK I K̄g Zši kbv ³ KiY cōq̄ eYb̄ Ki‡Z cv̄te 3. cōKwZK I K̄g Zši c̄_R̄ wbjcfY Ki‡Z cv̄te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> cōKwZK Zši , Yv , Y (m̄Z, w̄tbb, t̄kg, ckg) K̄g Zši , Yv , Y (t̄qb, b̄Bj b) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> w̄k̄yK eqbZši Dci ce^oAwfÁZv̄ hv̄PvB Ki‡Z c̄tib w̄wfbo Zši w̄b̄gZ Kvc̄toi UKiv cōk̄ K̄i ēnk̄to i Zj bv̄ Ki‡Z ej‡Z c̄tib DcKiY : w̄wfbo^oēnk̄to i Zši m̄oj Z Kvc̄toi UKiv w̄k̄yK cōKwZK I K̄g Zši , Yv , Y m̄oj Z PvU^o†` LvtZ c̄tib K̄g Zši thgb : t̄qb I b̄Bj b Zši , Yv , Y ev̄e DcKiY Ges cōk̄Eti i gva^{tg} Av̄j v̄PvB Ki‡Z c̄tib ce^oAwfÁZv̄ Av̄j v̄K w̄k̄yK w̄k̄yv̄_x^o i m̄t_ Zši t̄fSZ I Kg^oēnkó m̄oùK^oAv̄j v̄PvB Ki‡eb cōKwZK I K̄g Zši m̄oj Z PvU^o†` LvtZeb ev̄te w̄wfboai‡bi Zši m̄oj Z Kvc̄toi UKiv t̄_K Zši , Yv , Y w̄k̄yv̄_x^o i n̄fZ-Kj tg hv̄PvB Ki‡eb DcKiY : cōKwZK I K̄g Zši , Y m̄oùK^o PvU^oPK, teW^o gik̄a w̄wfboZši m̄oj Z Kvc̄toi UKiv 	
gtbvtcukR 4. Zši ēnkó Abjhq̄ w̄wfboai‡bi e ⁻ i kbv ³ Ki‡Z cv̄te			
Av̄elMq 5. Zši , Yv , Y ch̄eytYi gva ^{tg} m̄W̄K e ⁻ i beP̄tb Abc̄W̄Z n̄te			

Ítqv` k Aa"vq : e"iAj sKiY

íkLbdj	íelqe"	íkLb-íkLvtbv wb‡ Rbv	gj "vqb wb‡ Rbv
<p>e"eEiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> MVbgj K I m³⁴vgj K bKv avi Yv e"l"v KitZ cvit� MVbgj K I m³⁴vgj K bKv cv_R" wbYq KitZ cvit� e"iAj sKitY WvBs, wCUs, tcBwUs, GgetWwi i c×wZmgn e"l"v KitZ cvit� e"iAj ¼KitYi , iazgj "vqb KitZ cvit� <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> MVbgj K Rvgvq WvBs, wCUs GgetWwi Kiti cōkō KitZ cvit� <p>Avtelmq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> MVbgj K Rvgvq weifbeçKvi Aj sKitYi gva"tg AvKtPsiq KitZ Drmvnx n� 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MVbgj K I m³⁴vgj K bKv WvBs, wCUs, tcBwUs, GgetWwi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> íK Kit i e"iweifbeis I íWRvBb Kivi gva"tg e"iPí"cY©Kiv nq Zv ev"b bgþv cōkō Kit Ges cōkēti gva"tg e"i Aj sKiY m¤utK© avi Yv mjsnZ KitZ cvit� DcKiY : mavi Y e"iGes Aj sKZ e"i GKU MVbgj K Ges m³⁴vgj K Rvgvi Qne GtK cōkēti gva"tg bKv m¤tÜ avi Yv e"³ KitZ cvit� MVbgj K Ges m³⁴vgj K Rvgvi gta" cv_R" j MZfvte Ptu" LvtZ ej tZ cvit� emoi KvR mmté MVbgj K Rvgvi Qne GtK wkyv_� i is tcwYj w"tq mvRm³⁴v Kit AvbtZ ej tZ cvit� DcKiY : GKU MVbgj K Ges GKU m³⁴vgj K Rvgv, KvMR, tcwYj , is tcwYj wkyK e"i Aj sKitYi weifbeçc×wZ m¤tÜ Zv" i avi Yv hvPvB KitZ cvit� WvBs, wCUs, tcBwUs KitZ Kx Kx miÄrtgi cōqvRb nq Zvi PvU© t" LvtZ cvit� ev"b DcKiYi gva"tg WvBs, wCUs, tcBwUs Kivi c×wZ eYv Kit wkyv_� i w"tq gvtci Kvco nvtZ Kj tg Zv KitZ cvit� wkyK tdu m¤tÜ ce"AvfÁZv hvPvB KitZ cvit� tdu, t"j mgštqi gva"tg w"tq gvtci Kvco GgetWwi Kivi c×wZ eYv Kit wkyv_� i w"tq KitZ cvit� Ges wZib wdWe"K cōvb Kiteb wkyv_�PwkytKi mnvqZvq w"tq gvtci Kvco GgetWwi KitZ íkLte <p>DcKiY : w"tq gvtci Kvco, mB, mZv </p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> wkyK bKv avi Yv e"l"v Kiteb MVbgj K Ges m³⁴vgj K bKv cv_R" Qnei mnvth" eYv Kiteb wkyK GKK ev "j MZfvte WdUs G is tcwYj w"tq m³⁴vKiv Kiteb <p>e"enwi K : MVbgj K Rvgvi Qne AvKt _vKte Ges wkyv_� Zv" Aj sKZ Kit� </p>	

PZi R Aa^vq : tcvkvtki cwi cvU'Zv | e^{w3}Zi

nkLbdj	weqe-	nkLb-tkLvibv wb‡`Rbv	gj`vqb wb‡`Rbv
<p>e^{w3}eEaq</p> <p>1. e^{w3}tZi avi Yv e^wLv KitZ cvite </p> <p>2. e^{w3}tZi mv‡_ tcvkvK wbep‡bi m¤úK©e^wLv KitZ cvite </p> <p>3. wewfbaDrme Abþrifb cwi cvU gwRZ tcvkvK cwi avb Kivi c‡q RbxqZv e^wLv KitZ cvite </p> <p>AvtelMq</p> <p>4. e^{w3}Zi iAP c‡k‡b tcvkvtki cwi cvU'Zv eRvq ivLvi , i‡Zi Abþveb KitZ cvite </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e^{w3}Zi • e^{w3}tZi mv‡_ tcvkvtki m¤úK© 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nkÿK nkÿv_ni tK nkfv‡te c‡Z ntq we`yj tq G‡mtQ Zv Rvb‡Z PvB‡Z cv‡ib c‡tZi gva‡g tcvkvtki cwi cvU'Zvi avi Yv c‡k‡tii gva‡g Dc`vcb KitZ cv‡ib • nkÿv_ni Pj t‡K cv ch‡l cwi "Qb‡v, tcvkvK, m¤Rm³⁴v AvPiY we‡ePbvi gva‡g cwi cvU'Zv e^{w3}Zi eþv‡Z cv‡ib • Tay AvPiYB bv mv‡_ tcvkvK wbep‡b e^{w3}Zi c‡k‡tki Dcv`vb er‡e D`vniY, Qie c‡k‡ Ges c‡k‡tii gva‡g Zv‡i avi Yv m¤snZ KitZ cv‡ib 	

cÂ` k Aa"vq : tcvkvtki cwi "Qbâv

nkLbdj	welqe -'	nkLb-tkLvtbv wb‡` Rbv	gj vqb wb‡` Rbv
<p>epxeEaq</p> <p>1. tcvkvK tašZKi†Yi c‡e©c‡ZKiY c‡uqv eYbv Ki†Z cvite </p> <p>2. Kvcō t‡K `vM tZvj vi c×vZ, tj v eYbv Ki†Z cvite </p> <p>3. Kvcō taqy, gvo t` I qv Bw-i Kivi wbqg eYbv Ki†Z cvite </p> <p>4. tcvkvK cwi ®vi cwi "Qbâv vi newfbœ avc, tj v eYbv Ki†Z cvite </p> <p>gtbvtcikR</p> <p>5. tcvkvtki `vM‡Zvj v, tašZKiY, gvo t` I qv, Bw-iKiv BZ w` mñK wbqg c×vZ AbñiY K†i mñur` b K†i t` LvtZ Ki†Z cvite </p> <p>AvtelMq</p> <p>6. tcvkvK cwi "QbœiL‡Z Drmnvx nte </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tašZKiY `vM tZvj v gvo t` I qv Bw-iKiv 	<p>cwi t"0` -4</p> <p>ce©AvfÄZv t‡K tcvkvtki cwi "Qbâv vi mñutK©Av‡j vPbv Ki†eb PvU©K†i cwi "Qbâv DcKiY, c‡uqv, tašZKi†Yi c‡e© vM‡Zvj v, gñtoi DcKiY I gvo t` I qv Ges newfbœi‡bi Bw-i QvI I ^eñkó" Dc-`vcb Ki†eb nkÿK tašZ Bw-iKivi c×vZ nvtZ-Kj tg cñ kñ Kiteb Ges nkÿv_x‡ i w` t‡q Ki†eb </p> <p>DcKiY : Kvcōi UKiv, tašZKi†Yi DcKiY Ges Bw-i</p>	

8. ॥k̥y̥ŋg QK

Aóg tk̥v

K wefM : Mp e ē vcbv | Mp mꝫú

cōg Aa"vq : Mp mꝫú` i mꝫye"envi

vkLbdj	welqe`'	vkLb-tkLvfbv wb‡` Rbv	gj "vqb wb‡` Rbv
epxeEaq			
1. Mp mꝫú` i mꝫze"envi i avi Yv e"vL"v Ki‡Z cvi te	• Mp mꝫú`	• Mp mꝫú` ej ‡Z Kx tevSq Zv wkyv_xP i ce©avi Yv t‡K wkyK hPvB Kiteb wkyK Mp mꝫú` i `emkó, tkMefM eBtqi Aw‡K Dc"vcb Kiteb	ibañi Z gwb` ‡Ei Avtj vK ` j MZ KvR gj "vqb Kiteb tKvb GK j wkyv_xP vkLb ` yZv gj "vqb Rb" th welq, tj v wkyK wetePbv Ki‡Z cv‡ib-
2. Mp mꝫú` i tkMefM Ki‡Z cvi te	• Mp mꝫú` i tkMefM o mg‡qi cwi Kí bv	• wKFte mgq, kw³ I A_cwi Kí Zfute e‡qi gva"tg Rxetb ks•Lj v Avbv hq Zv c‡kEi , ev"é D`vni Y I Mfí i gva"tg e‡Stq ej teb wkyv_xP i gubeq I e"vPK mꝫú` i Zwjj Kv "Zwi Ki‡Z ej teb	• `tj i mKj m` m" Avtj vPbv ev Kv‡R Ask MfY K‡i‡Q vkbv
3. mgq, kw³ I At_P cwi Kí bv gva"tg DboZ Kivi , i‡qg "vqb Ki‡Z cvi te	o kw³ i cwi Kí bv o A_cwi Kí bv o cwi ev‡i i th§_ mꝫú` i mꝫye"envi	• wKFte mgq, kw³ I At_P cwi Kí bv K‡i cwi evi K Rxetb DboZ mwab Kiv hq wkyK ev"é AvfÁZv I Mfí i gva"tg wkyv_xP i mv‡_ Avtj vPbv Kiteb wkyv_xP i wb‡Ri mgq Zwjj Kv Ki‡Z ej teb	• `tj i mKj m` m" GtK Ac‡tK AskMn‡Y DrmnñZ K‡i‡Q vkbv
4. cwi ev‡i i th§_ mꝫú` i mꝫy e"envi i c‡qRbxqZv e"vL"v Ki‡Z cvi te		• cwi ev‡i i th§_ mꝫú` ,tj v wK wkyv_xP i mv‡_ Avtj vPbv Kiteb th§_ mꝫú` e"envi wKFte mtPzbZv ejx Kiv hq Atb"i myear, Amyeav, tj v wetePbv K‡i cwi ev‡i ksLj v, mñmuk© i yv Kiv hq wkyK wkyv_xP i mv‡_ c‡kEti i gva"tg Avtj vPbv Kiteb GB mv‡_ bvUK I ev"é AvfÁZv wkyv_xP i ev"³ Ki‡Z cv‡i	• wkyv_xP Ac‡ii gZvgZ i btZ Ges Ac‡tK KvR Kivi m‡hM w‡Z B"QK vkbv
gtbvtcukR			• `j MZ Avtj vPbvq `tj i m` m" i wfbgZ tcvI Y Kitj A_ev Kv‡Ri aviv mꝫú` K‡ifbœ avi Yv e"³ Kitj cieZxZ Avtj vPbv gva"tg m` m" i GKB gtZ DcbxZ ntZ tc‡i‡Q vkbv
5. wb‡Ri mgq, kw³ I A_cwi Kí bv QK "Zwi K‡i c‡kEi Ki‡Z cvi te			
Av‡emq			
6. Mp mꝫú` i mꝫze"envi , eEb I mÂtq AvMbx ntZ cvi te			

w0Zxq Aa"vq : Mp cwi tełk wbiwcev

ව්‍යුහය	වේදය	ව්‍යුහ-ක්‍රිජ්‍යාව ව්‍යුහය	ග්‍රන්ථ ව්‍යුහය
පෙශීයා 1. Mp cwi tētk wbi vc ēvi avi Yv e vL v Ki tZ cvi te 2. cō ugK wPi Krmv Df i k̄ I mi Ävgw̄ eYBv Ki tZ cvi te 3. M̄n msNvZ tQU I eo Dfq cKv ` Nvbi mvavi Y Kv i Ymgn eYBv Ki tZ cvi te 4. M̄n Zvr yW Kf tē cō ugK wPi Krmv , iāzj gj vqb Ki tZ cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cō ugK wPi Krmv <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Df i k̄ - mi Ävgw̄ • newfbraitbi ` Nvbu: tQU ` Nvbu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ tQU AvNvZ ◦ tKtU hv l qv ◦ KvUcZ t̄zi ` skb ◦ KvUd tU hv l qv ◦ Mj vq wKQz AvU tK hv l qv ◦ tPv tL wKQz cov ◦ Kv tR wKQz X tK hv l qv • eo ` Nvbu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ A Áv b n l qv ◦ Av t b tcov ◦ mvt KvUv ◦ nvo dUv I t f t̄z hv l qv ◦ cwb tZ tWv e ◦ Zn o Zn vZ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mp cwi tētk wbi vc ēvi , iāzj we t q wky K wky v_@ i mvt_ Avt j vPbv Ki teb cō ugK wPi Krmv I Rb Kx Kx mi Ävg ` i Kv i Zvi Zwj Kv ` Zvi Ki tZ ej teb Ges Kv tmi Rb GKvU dv GBW e- ` Zvi Ki tZ ej teb Nti tQU, eo Kx Kx ` Nvbu NUZ cti GB ` Nvbu Rb Avgt ` i cō ugK wPi Krmv mvt K th Áv b _vKv DIPZ eB, cW K v I er t Awf ÁZv t tK wky K wky v_@ i mvt_ Avt j vPbv Ki teb Awfbtqi gva tg wky v_@ i t LvZ ej teb ` j MZ Awfbq wky v_@ i er t Awf ÁZv ` vB Ki teb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> wky v_@ emoi KvR gj vqtb i ty t̄i wky K wete Pbv Ki teb • emoi KvRvU mW K I m u Y wKv • emoi KvRvU h_vh_fv t̄e Dc tWcZ ntq t0 wKv • mW K mg t q wky v_x @ wky t K wB KU emoi KvRvU Rgv w t q t0 wKv • wky v_x @ w t R i f v l w t R i P Š tPZ v e envi K t i t q wKv • t k i Y i KvR gj vqtb i ty t̄i wky K wky v_@ i P Š b ` y Zv I Zv t i mn th wM Zv g j K wK Lb I ` y Zvi we Kuk j y Ki teb wky v cwb KZUv Kv h R i ntq t0 Zv t L t e b hv t Z wdWe vK t` l qv cwb Rb wKv e s t Z mn vq K nte
ග්‍රන්ථයා 5. M̄n tKD ` Nvbuq AvnZ ev Am y- nt j Zv t K cō ugK wPi Krmv tmev cō v b Kvi cx wZ cō k b Ki tZ cvi te			
අවෝමා 6. M̄n ` Nvbu NUZ cvt i Ggb KvR t _ t K we Z _ vKv , iāzj Abp web Ki teb			

ZZaq Aa“vq : Mtn tivMxi i̇kälv

ı̇kLbdj	welqe -'	ı̇kLb-ı̇kLvtbv wbt Rbv	gj ūqb wbt Rbv
epeEeq			
<p>1. c̄wier̄ii Am̄'m̄'m̄'i K̄y Z̄t̄'i ēenw̄' b̄w̄ c̄w̄'vi c̄w̄'QbēvLvi c̄l̄q̄RbxqZv ēvL̄' KīZ c̄vite </p> <p>2. kix̄ii Zvc̄bȲqi c̄x̄Z, bwoi M̄Z kjm̄c̄k̄t̄mi M̄Z b̄b̄f̄t̄Yi b̄b̄q̄ ēȲb̄ KīZ c̄vite </p> <p>3. tivMxi kvīxi K I ḡb̄w̄m̄K h̄Z̄ē c̄l̄q̄RbxqZv ēvL̄' KīZ c̄vite </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tivMxi K̄ȳi m̄R̄- mīÄng <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ c̄w̄'vi c̄w̄'Qbēv • tivMxi c̄w̄'Ph̄P <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ kix̄ii Zvc̄bȲqi c̄x̄Z ◦ bwoi M̄Z ◦ kjm̄c̄k̄t̄mi M̄Z • tivMxi kvīxi K I ḡb̄w̄m̄K h̄Z̄ē 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • c̄wier̄ii m̄'m̄' b̄b̄v̄ tivM Av̄v̄š̄nt̄j̄ i̇kälv̄ c̄l̄q̄Rb̄ nq̄ w̄k̄ȳK w̄k̄ȳv̄_i̇ i̇ m̄t̄_ tivMxi c̄w̄'Ph̄P w̄el̄t̄q̄ Av̄j̄ v̄Pb̄ Kīteb̄ tivMxi c̄w̄'Ph̄P Rb̄ Kx Kx mīÄng i̇vL̄t̄Z nq̄ Zvi Zw̄j̄ Kv̄ KīZ ej̄ teb̄ • c̄w̄'vi c̄w̄'Qbēv i̇ w̄el̄t̄q̄ w̄k̄ȳv̄_i̇ i̇ m̄t̄PZb̄ K̄t̄i Zj̄ teb̄ • w̄k̄ȳv̄_i̇ Ḡt̄K Ac̄t̄ii kix̄ii Zvc̄ḡv̄_v̄t̄ḡn̄ḡUvi w̄t̄q̄ t̄ L̄te, bwoi M̄Z, kjm̄c̄k̄t̄mi M̄Z b̄b̄Ȳq̄ KīZ w̄k̄ȳK w̄k̄ȳv̄_i̇ w̄t̄K j̄ ȳ i̇vL̄te Zv̄v̄ W̄KgZ c̄v̄t̄Q w̄Kb̄v̄ Ḡz̄ w̄k̄ȳv̄_i̇ w̄t̄Z K̄t̄ḡ Kv̄R w̄k̄L̄te I Lv̄Zv̄q̄ t̄i KW̄c̄vL̄te • tivMxi tKej c̄w̄'Ph̄P K̄t̄j̄ B Pj̄ te b̄v̄ Zvi kvīxi K I ḡb̄w̄m̄K h̄Z̄ē t̄ȳt̄l̄ c̄wier̄ii m̄ēB̄t̄K m̄t̄PZb̄ n̄t̄Z n̄t̄ē w̄k̄ȳK w̄k̄ȳv̄_i̇ K̄t̄Q c̄W̄c̄ȳK I ev̄'é Av̄f̄ÁZv̄, w̄k̄ȳv̄_i̇ w̄b̄t̄Ri R̄x̄t̄bi Av̄f̄ÁZv̄ t̄_t̄K c̄l̄k̄t̄ii ḡv̄āt̄ḡ Av̄j̄ v̄Pb̄ Kīteb̄ 	
gtbvtcukR			
<p>4. h̄š̄c̄w̄Z Qor̄ v̄f̄weK c̄l̄q̄v̄i bwoi M̄Z, kjm̄c̄k̄t̄mi M̄Z kix̄ii Zvc̄ b̄b̄Ȳq̄ KīZ c̄vite </p>			
Av̄teM̄q			
<p>5. tivMxi kix̄ii Zvc̄ḡv̄_c̄l̄q̄v̄ K̄t̄ t̄i KW̄nsi ȳt̄Y mn̄v̄Zv̄ KīZ c̄vite </p> <p>6. tivMxi kvīxi K I ḡb̄w̄m̄K m̄'Zv̄q̄ c̄w̄'Ph̄P c̄l̄Z BīZevPK ḡt̄b̄v̄f̄v̄ t̄cv̄Y Kīte </p>			

LiefM : **liki weKv k I ew³MZ ibivcčv**

PZ₂²Aa²vq : eqtmÜKv j

nkLbdj	weqe ⁻	nkLb- <small>tk</small> Lvtbv <small>ib</small> Rbv	gj "vqb <small>ib</small> Rbv
eqxeEq			
1. eqtm <small>Ü</small> Kv j i c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> mg <small>n</small> e <small>v</small> L <small>v</small> Ki <small>t</small> Z cr <small>te</small>	• eqtm <small>Ü</small> Kv j i c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small>	• nk <small>y</small> K kvim K I gvbimK c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> m <small>ú</small> K <small>C</small> ce <small>©</small> A <small>w</small> fÁZv h <small>v</small> PbB Ki <small>t</small> Z cr <small>ib</small> Z <small>v</small> i kix <small>i</small> Kx Kx c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> n <small>q</small> Q Zvi Zwj Kv ^Zwi Ki <small>t</small> Z ej tZ cr <small>ib</small> nk <small>y</small> <small>l</small> i Z <small>v</small> I A <small>w</small> Zwi <small>3</small> nkOz_vKtj Zvi gva <small>tg</small> eqtm <small>Ü</small> Kv j I G mgtqi c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> m <small>ú</small> K <small>C</small> gZvgZ e <small>v</small> ³ Ki <small>t</small> Z cr <small>ib</small>	• ewoi KvR mnmt <small>e</small> t` l qv <small>j</small> <small>l</small> Z KvR <small>l</small> Ab <small>l</small> k <small>y</small> <small>x</small> gva <small>tg</small> gj "vqb (Peer Assessment) Ki <small>t</small> Z cr <small>ib</small>
2. eqtm <small>Ü</small> Kv j mwaZ c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> bi th <small>š</small> 3K KvY e <small>v</small> L <small>v</small> Ki <small>t</small> Z cr <small>te</small>	• eqtm <small>Ü</small> Kv j c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> bi KvY	• nk <small>y</small> K kvim K I gvbimK c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> bi KvItYi Dci ce <small>©</small> A <small>w</small> fÁZv h <small>v</small> PbB Ki <small>t</small> Z cr <small>ib</small> c <small>R</small> bbZ <small>t</small> sj Qne I A <small>š</small> tyiv M <small>š</small> i P <small>U</small> <small>C</small> o k <small>B</small> , gZ webgq Ges cWc <small>y</small> tKi gva <small>tg</small> eqtm <small>Ü</small> Kv j c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> bi KvY eY <small>v</small> Ki <small>t</small> Z cr <small>ib</small>	• tk <small>l</small> V Afxyvi gva <small>tg</small> nk <small>y</small> <small>x</small> i A <small>w</small> R <small>Z</small> Ávb `yZv h <small>v</small> PbB Ki <small>t</small> eb
3. c <small>w</small> evi I mgvtRi m <small>ú</small> Lvc Lvi q <small>tb</small> v gZ AvPiYmg <small>n</small> eY <small>v</small> Ki <small>t</small> Z cr <small>te</small>	• c <small>w</small> evi i m <small>ú</small> Lvc avl q <small>tb</small> v	• eqtm <small>Ü</small> Kv j nk <small>y</small> <small>l</small> i kvim K I gvbimK c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> Gi dtj c <small>w</small> evi I mgvtR Kx Kx c <small>w</small> in <small>l</small> Zi m <small>ú</small> xb ntZ nq Zv Rvb <small>t</small> Z P <small>b</small> tZ cr <small>ib</small> eqtm <small>Ü</small> Kv j i c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> bi dtj th mKj c <small>w</small> in <small>l</small> Zi tgvKtjev Ki <small>t</small> Z nq Gi Rb <small>l</small> k <small>y</small> <small>l</small> , A <small>w</small> ffiveK I Ab'vb <small>t</small> i fvgKv m <small>ú</small> tÜ g <small>p</small> Avtj vPbB Ki <small>t</small> Z cr <small>ib</small> Ges <small>l</small> Zib <small>l</small> dWe'vK <small>l</small> tZ cr <small>ib</small>	• iba <small>n</small> i Z gvb` <small>t</small> Ei Avtj v <small>t</small> K `j MZ KvR gj "vqb Ki <small>t</small> eb GKvtR nk <small>y</small> <small>x</small> i AvM <small>š</small> , mncVx <small>t</small> i m <small>ú</small> mnthwMZvgj K AvPiY I tbZ <small>t</small> Zj <small>l</small> Yewj gj "vqb Ki <small>t</small> eb
gtbvtcukR			
4. tLj vaj vi m <small>ú</small> _x I mncVx <small>t</small> i m <small>ú</small> <small>t</small> fweK AvPiY c <small>l</small> Wj c <small>l</small> k <small>t</small> Ki <small>t</small> Z cr <small>te</small>			• I YlmK cixyq eumbeP <small>b</small> I mRbkj c <small>l</small> ket <small>t</small> i gva <small>tg</small> nk <small>y</small> <small>x</small> i A <small>w</small> R <small>Z</small> Ávb, `yZv I Kuzzj gj "vqb Ki <small>t</small> eb
AvteMq			
5. eqtm <small>Ü</small> Kv j i kvim K c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> th <small>t</small> fweK NUbv Zvi c <small>l</small> Z BiZevPK gtbvfv e cvlY K Ki <small>t</small> eb		• c <small>w</small> evi I mgvtR eqtm <small>Ü</small> Kv j <small>ib</small> R <small>t</small> K mntRB gwbtq tbI qvi Dcvqmga c <small>l</small> k <small>t</small> Ei, Avtj vPbB I M <small>š</small> i i gva <small>tg</small> ejS <small>t</small> q <small>l</small> teb enwi K : kvim K c <small>w</small> eZ <small>B</small> bi Rb <small>v</small> qz A <small>š</small> tyiv M <small>š</small> s Ges nigtgb mgtni P <small>U</small> <small>C</small> Zwi KvY DcKiY : A <small>š</small> tyiv, M <small>š</small> i P <small>U</small> <small>C</small>	

cÂg Aa'vq : tivM m¤útk®nZK®v

nkLbdj	welqe-	nkLb-tkLvibv wb‡ Rbv	gj vqb wb‡ Rbv
ewxeEaq			
1. Rj, Wwqwi qv, mw`©Kwk, Bbd‡qÄv Kwg, nvg, hÿv, gw¤um BZ`w` tivMi j yY, cÖZKvi I cÖZtiva m¤tÜ eY®v Kit‡z cvite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nkii i mvavi Y tivMe`ma <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Rj o Wwqwi qv o mw`©Kwk o Bbd‡qBv o Kwg o nvg o hÿv o tcwjj I o gw¤um • msµugYgßKiY wJKv, BbtRKkb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nkÿK nkQz nkQz tivM e¤cK fvte nq G m¤tÜ Rvb nk-bv Rvb‡Z PvB‡Z cv‡ib H tivMi j yY Ges cÖZtiva Kx KiYiq tm m¤tÜ gZ wnbqg Kit‡z cv‡ib • nkÿK Rj I Rj cieZP m¤te tivMmgn m¤tÜ Av‡j vPbv Kit‡z cv‡ib Rj, nvg, gw¤um I tcwjj I Gi j yY, cÖZKvi I cÖZtiva m¤tÜ Qne cÖk® I cÖkuÈtii gva‡g Av‡j vPbv Kit‡z cv‡ib <p>DcKiY : nvg, gw¤um I tcwjj I tivMi Qne </p> • nkÿK wÈv I Kwk m¤tÜq tivM m¤útk®Av‡j vPbv Kit‡z cv‡ib mw`©Kwk, Bbd‡iÄv I hÿv tivMi j yY, cÖZKvi I cÖZtiva m¤tÜ Av‡j vPbv Kit‡z cv‡ib nkÿK tc‡ui wewfbetivM m¤tÜ Av‡j vPbv Kit‡z cv‡ib Wwqwi qv I Kugi j yY, cÖZKvi I cÖZtiva m¤tÜ Av‡j vPbv Kit‡z cv‡ib • nkÿK nkii i mvavi Y tivM I msµugK tivM mg‡Ü ce© AvfÁZv hvPvB Kit‡z cv‡ib nkii i msµugK tivM Ges msµugYgßKiY wJKv I BbtRKkb m¤tÜ teftW©QK Kti ev Pv‡U‡`wL‡q nkL‡bi e'e`v Kit‡z cv‡ib <p>DcKiY : nkii i tivM msµugY cÖZtiva UxKy I BbtRKkb I PvU‡`wL‡q nkL‡bi e'e`v Kit‡z cv‡ib </p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wbañi Z gib` È Abjhvqx Zv` i AñvZ I wRvBKZ tcvöi gj vqb Kit‡eb • Pvi‡KiY weZK Abþv‡b Dc`wCZ hÿ³mga, hÿ³LËb, cvëv hÿ³ cÖvb, AvZhekjim, evPbfwžuBZ`w` gj vqb Kit‡eb • msñkó wel‡q gZvgZ wnbq‡qi Rb‡tkÖYktÿ Mvn©` A_wñZ wel‡q AwZw_e³v‡K AvnÝb Rwb‡q Zwi ev‡`e AwfÁZv nkÿv_xv Rvb‡e AwZw_e³v‡K cÖkivi Rb‡`e nkÿv_xv c‡e©H welq msñkó cÖkel wRÁvm` Zwi Kti ivL‡te • welq msñkó `v‡b, cÖzövb, tgj v, Abþvb BZ`w` cni`k® I cÖZte`b cÖqb
gtb‡tcukR			
3. msµugYgßKiY wJKv cÖvb I m‡PZbZv ewx i Kvhþitg AskM®Y Kivi Rb` e`vbi, tcv‡vi ^Zwi Kti Zv i wj‡Z cÖk® Kit‡z cvite			
AvteMq			
4. wewfbetivbi tivM t_k i yv tc‡z mZK®v Aej n‡b Drmvnx n‡e			

Iô Aa'vq : wetkl Pwn`vmxúbañki

ikLbdj	welqe-	ikLb-†kLvtbv nbt` Rbv	gj "vqb nbt` Rbv
epxeEiq			
1. wetkl Pwn`vmxúbañki A_ř cüZeÜx ikii, Aññ÷ K ikii I wetkl cüZfverb ikii i ^emko eYb K i‡Z cvi‡e	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> cüZeÜx ikii Aññ÷ K ikii cüZfverb ikii 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ikyK wetkl Pwn`vmxúbañki ej‡Z Kx eSvq Av‡j vPbv Ki‡Z cvi‡b ikyK cüZeÜx ikii m¤tK®eYb Ki‡eb ikyK Aññ÷ K ikii m¤tÜ Zv‡i avi Yv Av‡Q ikbv Rvb‡Z Pvb‡Z cvi‡b Aññ÷ K ikii i ^emko AvPi Y m¤tÜ Qne cok® Ges cük®tii gva‡g ikLb Gi e^e^i Ki‡Z cvi‡b Aññ÷ K ikii ^emko^ ibiscY m¤tÜ emoi KxR ^‡Z cvi‡b <p>DcKiY : Aññ÷ K ikii Qne</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> AbjnÜbgj K Kv‡Ri ty‡† K‡qKuJ avc, thgb AbjnÜtbi Rb GKVU mgm^v kbv^3 Kiv, GKVU cui Kí bv cüqb Kiv, Dcv‡ msM®, msMv Ges wetkl Y Kiv Ges GKVU cüZte` b ^Zvi Kivi KvR m¤p‡te m¤ubaKti‡Q ikbv BZ^w` welq †‡L ikyv_x® AbjnÜvgj K Kv‡Ri `yZv gj "vqb K‡Z nte AbjnÜvb I cui`k®bi Av‡AvZvi Av‡j v‡K Ges cüB Z_ Dcv‡ wetkl Y K‡i ikyv_x® cüZte` b cüqb K‡i ikyK i‡KU Rgv w‡e ikyK cüZte` b gj "vqtbi ty‡† cüZte` bbi weifbøAsk gj "vqb K‡eb cüZte` b cüqtbj avcmga Ges welqe` i mVKZvi wbv‡L wZib mwe® gj "vqb K‡eb ikyv_x®cüZ cüZte` b fngKv, D‡l K, cui`k® ev AbjnÜtbi cüZ, cüB Z_ wetkl Y, Dcmsnvi ev m¤cui kgv v, wbN® MšeeiYx Ašf® ntZ cvi welqe` Abjhvq cüZte` bbi AvKvi/ AvKvZ nbt` K‡eb Iô t‡K Aog tkvYi Rb 2 cöv t‡K mte®P 4/5 cöv cüZte` b ntZ cvi e^enwi K Kv‡Ri gj "vqtbi Rb ikyv_x®mVK nbt` Rbv ev cüZ AbjnY ev D™teb K‡i‡Q ikbv, mZKZv AbjnY K‡i‡Q ikbv, Kv‡Ri cüZ AvM®x ikbv, BZ^w` ch‡eyY K‡i gj "vqb K‡Z nte hv e^enwi K KvRwU `j MZ Kv‡R mnthwMZv K‡i‡Q ikbv, GKK ntj ikyv_x®Kib i Kg mnvh Qrov KvRwU `j MZ KvR nq Zntj Zviv K‡Z tcti‡Q ikbv Zv j ý ivL‡Z nte
gtbvtcikR			
3. th me cui ev‡i wetkl Pwn`vmxúbañki i †qtQ Ggb cui ev‡i cui ev‡i i Abvb m`tm`i Zv‡i cüZ AvPiYi wel‡q AbjnÜvb Ki‡Z cvi‡e		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ikyK cüZfverb ikii Kiv Ges Zv‡i i Kf‡te cui Pvj bv Kiv DvPZ tm m¤tÜ cük®tii gva‡g tRtb nbt` Z cvi‡b wetkl Pwn`vmxúbañki‡ i Rb K iYq w` K nbtq ^j MZf‡te AbjnÜvb Kv‡pg cui Pvj bv K‡i cüZte` b ^Zvi K‡Z ej‡Z cvi‡b 	
Av‡elMq			
4. wetkl Pwn`vmxúbañki‡ i m‡_ mnthwMZvqj K AvPiY Ki‡Z Abjonyz nte			

mBg Aa vq : wərfbačtZkj Ae~v t_ tK mbtRtK i jv Kiv

wLbdj	welqe~	wLb-tkLvtbw mbt` Rbv	gj~vqb mbt` Rbv
<p>eweEwq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> gv` Kmwi³, BfjuRs, ej weevn, thšZK BZw` cÖZKj Ae~v t_ tK mbtRtK i jv Kiv Dcvg e~vLv KitZ cvite wərfbačtbi wbcxob (kvixi K, gvwimK I thšb) e~vLv KitZ cvite wkii iv Kxfvte wbcxotbi wkvi nq Zv e~vLv KitZ cvite ej weevnni ciwYz e~vLv KitZ cvite mr I mWk eÜzibepb Kivi weeteP welq e~vLv KitZ cvite cDvi gvačgi ywZKi w K eYDv KitZ cvite <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> gv` K e~v envi, thšZK cÖZtiva I ej weevn cÖZtivtai Dcvg wPyZ Kit tcv÷vi AsKb Kti i wj tZ cökD KitZ cvite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> tKD wbcxotbi (kvixi K, gvwimK I thšb) wkvi ntj Zv cÖZ mnngvZv cDK KtZ cvite ej weevn cÖZtivta mbtR ` p cÖZ qx ntZ Ges Ab~v i tKl cfwewZ KitZ cvite mbR ciwei I mgvRi Ab~v i tK thšZK cÖZtivta DöK KitZ cvite mbtRtK wbcxob t_ tK mbivc` ivLtZ mZK^o _vKte cDvi gvačgi ywZKi cfve t_ tK mbtRtK mbivc` ivLtZ hZeb nte 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> gv` Kmwi³ thšZK thšb wbcxob ej weevn eÜzibepb mZKZv cDvi gvačg 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> wkijK cÖZKj Ae~v Kx Ges Gi gta` tKvbU cÖZKj Ges tKvbU mgvR t m m~tU avi Yv hvPb KitZ cvitib mgvR wKtvi eqtmci wkij` i Rb th mKj cÖZKj Ae~v weivR KitQ Zv er~b D`vnitYi mnvith Dc`vcb KitZ cvitib gv` Kmwi³ Ges Gi we~tii Kvi Y cökEti gvačg e~vLv KitZ cvitib gv` Kmwi³ cÖZtivtai Dcvgmgn PftUP gvačg Avtj vPbv KitZ cvitib mWk eÜzibepb cÖqRbxqZv Dci `j MZfvte PvU^oZwi KitZ ej tZ cvitib eÜi ñviv Kx Kx DcKvi /ywZ ntZ cvti t m m~tU ewoi KvR w tZ cvitib cDvi gvačgi DcKvi Ges AcKvix w Kmgtni Zwj Kv wkij` i (Brain storming) Gi gvačg Zwj KitZ ej tZ cvitib wkijK kvixi K I gvwimK I thšb wbcxotbi aib m~tU Zv` i avi Yv tRt b mbtZ cvitib wKfvt te wkii iv thšb wbcxotbi wkvi nq Ges Gi dtj Kx Kx ywZ nq Zv cökEi, Qne cökD Ges er~b D`vnitYi mnvith Dc`vcb KitZ cvitib thšb wbcxob t_ tK i jv cveti Dcvg mbisctYi Rb` tkvYtZ `j MZ KvR w tZ cvitib wkijK ej weevn, ej weevnni Kvi Y, ej weevnni ciwYz I ej weevn cÖZtivta ` p cÖZ qx ntZ cvvi Dcvg m~tU cökEi Ges er~b D`vnitYi gvačg wkLtbI e~v mbtZ cvitib wkijK thšZK, thšZtK fqvewZv, thšZtK KdJ Ges thšZK cÖZtiva m~tU er~b D`vnitYi mnvith Avtj vPbv KitZ cvitib thšZK wetiwas AvBbmgn PftUP gvačg Avtj vPbv KitZ cvitib 	

Miefm : Lv`" I cjo e"ebv

Aog Aavq : Lv`" ci Kibv

vlbdj	welqe"	vlb-fklvibv ibt` Rbv	gj` vqb ibt` Rbv
ek			
<p>1. tgbyci Kibvi bniZ e"lv KiZ cvi te </p> <p>2. wewfbawic 1000 w`ibi cjo ci Kibvi iazjeYb Kib Z cvi te </p> <p>3. IRbwak" I "f IRbi wki" i mVK Lv" ci Kibvi cipRbqZv e"lv KiZ cvi te </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tgbyci Kibvi bniZ 1000 w`ibi cjo (Mfle"v t_ik 2 eQi) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mfle"v "b"vb 7 gvm t_ik 8 gvm eqtmi wki 1 eQi t_ik 2 eQi eqtmi wki 4 t_ik 6 eQi eqtmi wki i tgby 11 t_ik 13 eQi eqtmi wki i tgby IRbwak" wki i Lv" ci Kibv "f IRbi wki i Lv" ci Kibv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lv" I cjo e"ebv Aavq AšMZ Lv" ci Kibv welq wkyK 4/5 u Kbm ibtZ cvtib Lv" ci Kibvi AbZg tgby ci Kibvi bniZ c0gZ wZib tgby Kx Ges tKb tgby Zwi Kiv nq Zv c0kEti gva"tg wkyv_# i wku t_ik tRbt ibtZ cvtib cieZPZ tgby ci Kibvi tyt Kx Kx welq wetePbv Avbv nq Zv Avtj vPbv Ki teb wkyK wkyv_# i tK Brain Storming Gi gva"tg 1000 w`b G avi Yv Kx, tKb mgq t_ik tKb mgq ch wki i 1000 w`b nq Zv wbyq KiZ ej tZ cvtib Gfute Mfle"v t_ik "b"vb Ges 7 gvm t_ik 8 gvm eqtmi wki i Lv" ev cjo ci Kibvi weteP" welq ,tj v Avtj vPbv Ki teb 	
gtbfcukR			
<p>4. eqm I aib Abhawq wewfbawic i Lv" ci Kibvi Kti tj LwP, mvi wY, PwBZ w i gva"tg cikv Kib Z cvi te </p> <p>5. wki i chqphigK ea"t wLq tcr vi AsKb KiZ cvi te </p>			
AvteMq			
6. tgbyci Kibvi Abhawq Lv" vF'm MVtb AYcNYZ nte			

beg Aa''vq : Acjó

‘kg Aa”q : c̄i ēt̄i i Rb” Lv” ibePb, μq | c̄t̄Z mZKΩv

vlLbdj	welqe”	vlLb-tkLvibw ibt̄ Rbv	gj”vqb ibt̄ Rbv
ep̄eEiq			
1. tḡmg Drme Abjhvqx Lv” ibePb Ges mWk c̄iZt̄Z Lv” c̄i tekb, iZjgj” vqb Kit̄Z c̄i te	• tḡmg Drme Abjhvqx Lv” ibePb c̄i tekb	• Avḡt̄ i t̄tk GK GK FZt̄Z th th Lvei Drcbənq Zv Rbt̄Z PvI qui gva”tg tKb tḡmg Abjhvqx Lvei M̄Y Kite c̄i k̄Eti i gva”tg Avt̄j vPb vKiteb t̄metj Lvei c̄i tekb Qle c̄t̄k̄b Kit̄Z c̄t̄ib	
2. c̄i ēt̄i Lv” ibePb, μq c̄t̄Z mZKΩv M̄t̄Yi c̄i qRbxZv ēvL” Kit̄Z c̄i te	• Lv” μt̄q mZKΩv	• lk̄yv_xPv Lvei tKbvi mgq lk̄yv_xPv tKb tKb welq j̄ y ivt̄L, tKb ivt̄L Rbt̄Z PvBteb Avt̄iv tKb tKb welq mZK°_vKv DIPZ Rbt̄eb Lv” μt̄q mZKΩv, tjv emoi KvR wnt̄mte LvZvq Kit̄Z w̄t̄Z c̄t̄ib	
3. tfRvj Lv” L”““t̄e” ēeūZ ȳZKi iwmqibK c̄t̄_P bvg, ēen̄t̄i D̄t̄k” Gme Lv” M̄t̄Yi ȳZKi cf̄ve ēvL” Kit̄Z c̄i te	• Lv”““ēeūZ ȳZKi iwmqibK c̄t̄_P	• Lv” Drcv`b t̄t̄k iiæKti Lv” msiȳY G ȳZKi iwmqibK c̄t̄_P c̄i qM m̄ut̄K° lk̄yv_xPv i avi Yv Rbt̄Z PvI qui gva”tg welq U Avt̄j vPb vKiteb Gi c̄i YvZ, Gi dt̄j Kx Kx t̄vM n̄t̄Z c̄t̄i tm m̄ut̄K°c̄j K w̄rfbmcv̄l Kvi welq lk̄yK lk̄yv_xPv i m̄t̄ Avt̄j vPb vKiteb	
4. Lv”““tfRvj c̄iZt̄vta Ki Yq w̄bañY Kit̄Z c̄i te	• Lv”““tfRvj i cf̄ve c̄iZt̄vta Ki Yq	• lk̄yK tfRvj Lv” m̄ut̄K° lk̄yv_xPv i avi Yv Rbt̄Z PvI qui gva”tg G m̄ut̄K° Avt̄j vPb vKiteb tfRvj i cf̄ve m̄ut̄K° c̄i k̄Eti i gva”tg Rbt̄eb tfRvj c̄iZt̄vta lk̄yv_xPv i Ki Yq m̄ut̄K° j MZ Avt̄j vPb vKiteb w̄t̄Z c̄t̄ib Dc̄t̄ctbi mgq w̄WeñK w̄t̄eb	
gtbvt̄cikR			
5. c̄jogib AÿYet̄i tL kvKmeñR, ḡQ, ḡsm KvUv taqvi c̄i qv c̄t̄k̄b Kit̄Z c̄i te	• c̄jogib AÿYet̄i tL kvKmeñR, ḡQ, ḡsm KvUv, taqvi c̄i qvKiY	• lk̄yK kvK meñR KLb at̄Z nq, Krfvte KvUv DIPZ Zv lk̄yv_xPv i m̄t̄ c̄i k̄Eti i gva”tg Rbt̄eb Gt̄K Gt̄K ḡQ, ḡsm KvUv taqvi c̄i qv eYb vKiteb G, t̄jv Krfvte -ñfñeK Zvcgvñvq A_ev wdt̄R c̄i qvKiY Kit̄e tm m̄ut̄K° Avt̄j vPb vKiteb th̄Kv GKnJ (kvK-meñR, ḡQ, ḡsm) c̄i qvKiY c̄i qv	
Avtelμq			
6. Lv”““c̄i tekb b̄w̄bKZvi , iZj Dc̄j w̄a Kit̄Z c̄i te		emot̄Z Kit̄Z w̄t̄Z c̄t̄ib	

GK` k Aa"q : Lv" ivb

vkLbdj	weqe"	vkLb- tkLvtbv ibt` Rbv	gj" vqb ibt` Rbv
ep`eEq 1. ivb c̄qRbxqZv e"lv Kitz cvte 2. newfbaitbi ivb c×wZ eYb KitZ cvte 3. ivb mgq cwi "Qbz mveavbZv Aej ab Kivi Dcvgmgn e"lv KitZ cvte 4. ivb Kivi mgq newfbaitbi mZKZv Aeja"bi c̄qRbxqZv e"lv KitZ cvte	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ivb Kivi c̄qRbxZv • ivb c×wZ • ivb mgq e"v³MZ cwi "Qbz I mveavbZv • ivb Kivi mgq mZKZv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lkjyK ivb c×wZ m̄útk®lkjyv_x® i ceAvb h̄PvBtqi gva"tg Øivb c×wZ ØAvtj vPbv Kiteb • ivb Kti LvI qvi c̄qRbxqZv Dci lkjyv_x® i gZvgZ Rvbvi gva"tg c̄qRbxqZv e"v³ Kiteb • lkjyK Øivb mgq mZK® nI AmZK®ntj wec`Ø wefq `j MZ Avtj vPbv KitZ w`teb Ges Zvt i avi Yv Rvbteb c̄qRtb wdWe"vK w`teb • ivb mgq Kx Kx cwi "Qbz Aeja"b Kiv nq Zv RvbZ PvBteb c̄kutii gva"tg ivb mgq e"v³MZ cwi "Qbz avi Yv w`teb 	
gtbtckR 5. tgbayAbjvqz c̄jogj" eRvq ti"l mWk c×wZtZ ivb Kivi c×wZ c̄kø KitZ cvte			
AvtEq 6. ivb mgq mZKZv Aeja"b I e"v³MZ cwi "Qbz eRvq ivLZ Døk nte			

N ፩ fM : : tcvkvK cii "Q` | e` i

ሰ` k Aa`vq : mZv ^Zvi | e`b

ව්ලභද්‍ය	වේලෝ-	ව්ලභ-ඩකලුත්බව චඩ` රඛව	ගැඹුණ් චඩ` රඛව
<p>එපෑඳෙනු</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> mZv ^Zvi i avcmgn eYbv KitZ cvitē newfbœKvi eptbi eYbv w`tZ cvitē <p>ග්බරුත්කර</p> mv`wmav, UBj mwUØ cxiZi eþbmgn KvMR Kit i t`LvtZ cvitē <p>අවෙනුව</p> eþbtft` mwK Kvco wbePtb AvMñx nte 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mZv ^Zvi i mvavi Y cxiZ • e`b <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ mv`wmav ◦ UBj ◦ mwUØ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wkyK mZv Kx t`K ^Zvi nq RvbZ PvBtZ cvitib mZv ^Zvi i avcmgn teWQK Kit i t`LvtZ cvitib • mZv w`tq Kvco cñZ KitZ newfbœfite mZv mshy³ KitZ nq Zv wbtRt` i Kvco chfeýY Kvitq t`LvtZ cvitib Ges G t`K e`b mwútKøavi Yv e`³ KitZ cvitib • eptbi cKvi tf` teWQK Kit Ges nvtZ Kj tg KvMR w`tq ejb t`Lvtbi gva`tg tkLvtZ cvitib ewoi KvR mnmté wkyv_@` i KvMR w`tq mv`wmav, UBj mwUØ eþbmgn ewoi KvR mnmté Kit AvbZ ej t`Z cvitib wkyv_xw KvMR w`tq mv`wmav, UBj mwUØ eþbmgn wkytKi mwñtñh` wklte DcKiY : eptbi Qwe mn PvUøI eptbi Rb` KvMR 	

Ítq` k Aa`vq : tcukvK ibepPtb meteP` melq

íkLbdj	melqe ⁻	íkLb-íkLutbv ibf` Rbv	gj` vqb ibf` Rbv
<p>epeEiq</p> <p>1. eqm, Dcj ý, Avenvl qv, Avq BZ`w` i wfEz tcukvK ibepPtb meteP` melqmḡ eVL` Ki‡Z cvi‡e </p> <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <p>2. wnfba‡ckv I tgšmḡgi tcukvK cwi‡nZ gib‡l i Qne msev Z tcav‡vi cik‡b Ki‡Z cvi‡e </p> <p>AvtelMq</p> <p>3. gwRZ tcukvK ibepPb I een‡ii gva‡tg t`kxq HwZn` I mgwRK gj` teva m‡pZ AvMbx n‡e </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> eqm Avq tgšmḡ Dcj ý tcav Ki‡o I RvZxqZv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> íkýK íkýv_#` i‡K Zviv tKb tcukvK c‡i‡Q, tKb tKb melq tfte tcukvK c‡i‡Q Zv Rvb‡Z cv‡ib tcukvK ibepPtb Kx Kx melq metePbv K‡te Zvi Dci `j MZ KIR i‡Z cv‡ib tcukvK ibepPtb miq eq‡mi K_v tKb metePbv Ki‡Z nq Zv Qne cik‡b Ges cik‡E‡ii gva‡tg Dc`vcb Ki‡Z cv‡ib tcukvK ibepPtb miq ci‡ev‡ii Avq metePbv Kivi cik‡qRbxqZv ev‡e D`vniY I AvfÁZv wnbgtqi gva‡tg Av‡j vPbv Ki‡Z cv‡ib tcukvK ibepPtb Avq metePbvi Kvi Y cik‡k‡i tR‡b tb‡e íkýK íkýv_#` i k‡Z I Mi‡g Kx ai‡bi tcukvK c‡i Zv Rvb‡Z PvB‡Z cv‡ib wnfba‡Dcj t‡y gwby Kx ai‡bi tcukvK c‡i Zv cik‡E‡ii gva‡tg Av‡j vPbv Ki‡Z cv‡ib D‡Kj , Wv‡vi, cij k I we‡y tqi Q‡i-Q‡i‡i Kg‡y‡i K‡i tPbv hvq Qne cik‡b gva‡tg R‡Am Ki‡Z cv‡ib tcukvK ibepPtb tgšmg I Dcj ý metePbvi Kvi Y me‡tK‡íkýv_#` i `j MZfvte Dc`vc‡bi K_y ej‡Z cv‡ib DcKiY : wnfba‡ckv I tgšmḡgi tcukvK cwi‡nZ gib‡l i Qne íkýK tcukvK wKfvte tKb t‡ki Ki‡o I RvZxqZv i‡y K‡i G me‡tK‡íkýv_#` i avi Yv ib‡Z cv‡ib wnfba‡tki gib‡l i tcukvK m‡pZ Qne cik‡b Ges cik‡E‡ii gva‡tg melqe⁻ Dc`vcb Ki‡Z cv‡ib een‡iK : wnfba‡Ki‡o I RvZxqZv‡ft` Qne‡Z tcukvK ci‡tvv 	

PZì R Aa''vq : tcvkvK μtq weteP' weIq

nkLbdj	welqe'	nkLb-tkLvfbw wb` Rbw	gj "vqb wb` Rbw
epeEiq			
5. tcvkvK μtq Zši , Yv , Y wbYfq weteP' weIq , tj v eYv Ki‡Z cvte	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • w÷Ps • wdUs • wdubks • gj " 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nkÿK tcvkvK μtqi mgq Kx Kx weIq wetePbw Ki‡Z nq tm m¤utK@nkÿv_@` i avi Yv wbZ cvtib GK tmU tcvkvK cñkñbi gva"tg nkÿv_@` i mvt_D³ weIq cñkñbi gva"tg avi Yv m¤snZ Ki‡Z cvtib <p>DcKiY : GKtmU tcvkvK </p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nkÿK ce©AñfÁZv hvPvB Ki‡Z cvtib GK tmU tcvkvK w÷Ps, wdUs, wdubks m¤utK©cñkñbi gva"tg avi Yv m¤snZ Ki‡Z cvtib w÷Ps, wdUs, wdubks hvPvB K‡i mñK gj " tcvkvK μtqi c×vZ eYv Ki‡Z cvtib • tcvkvK μtqi mgq th mKj weIq wetePbw Kiv cñqvRb Zv wetkiY Ki‡eb GKtmU tcvkvK w÷Ps, wdUs I wdubks t` Lv‡eb w÷Ps, wdUs wdubks cñvY K‡i Dchj³ gj " tcikvK μtqi c×vZ tevS‡eb <p>DcKiY : tcvkvK </p>	
gtbv‡cikR			
7. tcvkv‡Ki w÷Ps, wdUs, wdubks mbv³ Ki‡Z cvte			
Avtellinq			
8. w÷Ps, wdUs, wdubks, gj " wePvi K‡i wb‡Ri I ci‡er‡i m`m‡`i tcikvK μtqi cñqvRbxqZv Ab‡veb Ki‡e			

cÂ` k Aa"vq : tcvlvK ^Zwi

vlLbdj	welqe-	vlLb-tkLvibw vbt` Rbv	gj "vqb vbt` Rbv
epeEiq 1. tcvlvK ^Zwi i Rb" e^-i c^ZKiY cxiZ eYb Kitz cvite 2. tcvlvKtft` t`tni gvc tbl qvi cxiZ eYb Kitz cvite 3. e^-i KvUvi bWZ eYb Kitz cvite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tcvlvK ^Zwi i Rb" e^-i c^ZKiY t`tni gvc tbl qvi cxiZ e^-i KvUvi bWZ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> lkjK e^-i tcvlvK mxtÜ Zv`i avi Yv tRtb vbtZ cvib e^-i t`K tcvlvK lkfite ^Zwi Kitz nq Zv cokEti i gra"tg Avlj vPbv Kitz cvib e^-i t`K tcvlvK ^Zwi i cte^e^-i th vbtg c^Z Kitz nq Zv eYb Kti nbtZ Kj tg Kti Ges Zv`i t`K t`LvtZ ej tZ cvib lkjK tcvlvK ^Zwi i mgq t`tni gvc tKb vbtZ nq tm mxtÜ Zv`i avi Yv vbtZ cvib e^-i t`K tcvlvK c^Z Kivi cte^e^-i t`tni gvc tbl qvi cxiZ lkjv_A`i t`LvtZ cvib Ges Zv`i Kti t`LvtZ ej tZ cvib DcKiY : gvc tbl qvi vdZv lkjK e^-i KvUvi bWZ Avlj vPbv Kti Wdus Kti t`LvtZ cvib emoi KjR mnute tKb tcvlvKtKi gvc Abhjqx Wdus Kti AvbtZ ej tZ cvib Kvco KvUvi vbtg, t` tkLvtb Ges nbtZKj tg Wdus Kitz ej teb 	
gtvbcikR 4. tcvlvK ^Zwi i cte^e^-i c^Z Kitz cvite 5. t`tni gvc tbl qvi cxiZ tRtb tcvlvK ^Zwi i Rb" mWKFite gvc vbtZ cvite 6. tcvlvK ^Zwi i Rb" tcvlvKtKi AbjKj t` KMR Wdus Kti tcvlvK ^Zwi Kitz cvite		DcKiY : Kvco, gvctbl qvi vdZv, KMR, KjP e'enwiK : KMRi gts Gtcb KvUte, Kvco t`q tcvlvK evite	
Avtelvq 7. e^-i tKtU vbtRi tcvlvK vbtR ^Zwi Kitz Drmvn nte			

8. tj LK wbt` Rbv

1. mvavi Y wbt` Rbv

- 1.1 RvZxq wkyvμg I cWcȇ K teWcȇ Z | RvZxq wkyvμg mgšq KigilU (Gbimimim) Abtgv Z Mvn® weĀvb wkyvμtgi cY% cōZdj b cWcȇ K _vKtZ nte| Mvn® weĀvb wel tqi cWcȇ K iPbvi mgq tj LKtK Aek`B wkyvμtgi `kθ I gg®_Dcj w x KitZ nte| GRb` ZtK Mvn® weĀvb wel tqi wkyvμtgi eWZ Dfī k, cōšK wLbdj, tk̄yvfiEK wLbdj, wel qe-, wLb tLvtv tKskj, gj vqb tKskj Ges D`vni Y, tj v fytj vfvte tRtb wbtZ nte|
- 1.2 wLbdjP ev wel qe- Mvn® A_Bnzi Dfī k, cōšK wLbdj I mybw Ø tk̄yvfiEK wLbdj i (ejxeEiq, AvteMK I gtbucikR) m½ m¤úKZ nZ nte|
- 1.3 cWcȇ K iPbvi tÿtī Aek`B wel qe- i cWwKZ vetePbvq ivLtz nte; tk̄yvfiEK wLbdj ARb i jty wLbti wel qe- i eYv Aek`B cLwKZ gwñq cWwK nZ nte| G Qov wLbti wel qwU wkyv_ñ i ^ b b Rxe, cwiPZ cwi tek I AwfÁZvi m½ Aek`B m¤úKñ nZ nte|
- 1.4 Mvn® weĀvb wel tqi cWcȇ K tj Lvi mgq tj LKtK Aek`B wkyv_ñ i tk̄y, gwimK eqm, mvg_, aviY ýgZv, cwi c°Zv BZw wel q vetePbvq tiL Zv` i DcthvMx Ktij Lz nte|
- 1.5 cWcȇ Ktj fvl mnR, mij I mvaj xj nte| wel qe-, tj v cWZ Pij Z fvl vq wj Lz nte| evbvb mgZv ivLz nte- A_ñ GKB ktai evbvb me® GKB iKg nte| evbvb tÿtī eisj v GKvWgxi evbvb wZ AbniY KitZ nte|

2. tk̄y cvtVi webvñ

- 2.1 thñZwel qe- nte wel qwfíEK wLbdj Abjvqk tmñZcvtVi iiæZ wLbdj Dfj L KitZ nte|
- 2.2 tk̄yñZ cōZñU cvtVi Rb` 50 wqbwU mgq vetePbv Ktj cvkvck `ñU cōq tk̄y cvtVi webvñ KitZ nte|
- 2.3 GKB wLbdj i GKwaK cW nZ cvt | tmñtÿtī j y ivLz nte cōZñU cW tk̄tI wñ Ø wLbdj w tb AñRZ nq|
- 2.4 cōZñU cW webvñ wþieñc nZ cvt :

K. wel tqi wktivbg

L. wLbdj

M. fngKv

N. wkyv_ñ ceĀvb hvPvB

O. bZb wel tqi Dc`vcv

P. wel qe- i we-ñZ

Q. mvi mstÿc

R. cW msikó bZb kā cwiPbz

S. gj vqb tKskj (Mvbkj xb/ we-ñj qwfíEK gj vqb)

- 2.5 cōZñU cW Dc`vcv mgq cLz tqi msAv w tq iiæKivi iñZtK wbiarmñZ Kiv nñQ| eis wel qe- AvKtqwfite Dc`vcvbi tÿtī cW msikó, ev-é Qme, mviwY, gtwj, Mđ-PvU® ev-é D`vni Y, tKm ÷ wW BZw msthwRb KitZ nte|

3. gj "vqb tKškj

- 3.1 c̄ZlU Aāvq I cīi †"Q` tk̄l ch̄B Ab̄kjx bx ms̄hvRb Ki‡Z n̄te | Ab̄kjx bx‡Z `jyZwf̄EK wēfbac̄Kt̄i i ēub̄bePwb I mRbkj c̄komibek Ki‡Z n̄te |
- 3.2 mbq̄gZ MvbKjx xb gj "vqbti (Formative Assessment) gvātg wkyv_ fl `jyZv hvPvBt̄qi Rb" ne`"vj qwf̄EK gj "vqb (SBA) Gi Kvh̄pg (tk̄Y Afȳyv, tk̄Yi KvR, emoi KvR, Ab̄mÜvb, `j MZ KvR, ēenwi K KvR BZw`) Ašf̄p Ki‡Z n̄te |

4. Mvb KvWt̄gv

- 4.1 Mvn® weĀvt̄bi cv̄c̄j̄K 15ilU Aāvtq web̄-n̄te |
- 4.2 cv̄c̄j̄K iPbvi tȳt̄BDibU_ tj vi avivewnKzv Aek'B Ab̄mZ n̄te |
- 4.3 c̄ZlU Aāvtq wēlqe-1 m‡½ ēenwi K msh̄p Ki‡Z n̄te |
- 4.4 wēlqe-1 web̄vm n̄te myb̄w 6, ch̄q̄ungK, mnR t_ t̄K Kvib, Rvbv t_ t̄K ARvbv w̄ t̄K awegvb G wēlqe- mḡni avivewnKzv i jyv Ki‡Z n̄te |
- 4.5 c̄ZlU Aāvtq wēlqe- mḡn wēfbac̄w i †"Q` I cv̄t̄V wēf̄3 Ki‡Z n̄te | c̄ZlU bZb cv̄v ergc̄t̄kP bZb c̄p̄v i iæntq Wbc̄t̄kP c̄p̄v t̄kl Ast̄k t̄kl Ki‡Z n̄te |
- 4.6 cv̄Uj wci dJU mvBR 14, j vBb t̄ um 1.5 n̄te | cv̄Uj wci mvBR 1/8 w̄wm (200-300) / (220-320) Ges Kt̄UU Gv̄qv 8.50×5.750 ev 9.50×6.250 Ges c̄p̄v msL̄v Ab̄aK 150 n̄te |
- 4.7 cv̄c̄j̄K i c̄Q` w̄l 4 ist̄qi Ges wēl tqi m‡½ msMwZ t̄i t̄L AvKt̄yq n̄te |

wkÿwg

Mn©leÁwb

beg l `kg tkö

1. fügKv

Mn[©] weÁvb GKwU Rxebagri Kgglx weIq| weÁvb I c̄h³i c̄hvii m‡_ Mn[©] weÁvtbi DcthwMzv I cwi ewi epx cvt"Q| mf"Zvi weKv‡k G wkyi ,iaZjAb"Kvh[¶]
Mn[©] weÁvtbi Pvi wU tý† i‡qtQ thgb- Mñ I cwi ewi K m¤ú` e"e"vcbv, wki weKvk I mgwRK m¤úK[©]Lv["] I cjo weÁvb Ges e"i| eqb wki | GB Pvi wU tý†i Ávb I `yZv
Avgit` i eW³MZ, cwi ewi K, mgwRK Z_v t` k | RwZi DrKI m¤atb mnvqK fügKv cij b Kti |
gvbeRxetb me‰ib DbñZ m¤atb ev"le KgñP iænq Mñ | Mñ I cwi ewi K m¤ú` e"e"vcbv, wkyi m¤;Lj fvte MñKg%Kivi c@Yzv RvMq| wki weKvk I mgwRK m¤úK[©]el qñU
wkyi_xK wki i | Ktkvi eqfmi m¤ygwbñK weKvk m¤atb mnvqZv Kti | ZvQov cÖZeÜx wki kYv³KiY Ges cÖZvÜZv cÖZtivtai Dcvq, cwi te‡ki m‡_ msMñZ weavb I gwbñK
-r" MVtbI GiU mnvqZv Kti | Lv["] I cjo m¤úK[©] Ávb ARø Ges Gi h_vh_ e"en‡i i gva"tg wbtRi | cwi ewi i -r" m¤atK[©]m‡PZbZv epx Ki‡Z cvt| e"i| eqb wki
GKRb wkyi_xK Zši "eikó" tRtb tcvkvK wbePb, c‡ZKiY I Aj sKi‡Yi gva"tg eW³tZi cKvk I mgwi cvUZv ARøb mnvqZv Kti | mZiws Rxeb Nibô weIq wntmte Qv†-Qv†xi v
Mn[©] weÁvb Aa"qb Kti htMcthwMx Ávb I `yZv jvf Ki‡Z cvt|

Mn[©] weÁvtbi wkyi wkyi_xP i‡K weÁbm[¶]Z I AvajbK c̄h³ wbfP htMi m‡_ mgvÄm" ti‡L cwi ewi K I mgwRK Rxebhvctb Døk Kti | wkyi_xP i Kg[©]úv| K‡gP "g epx
Kti Zit` i mRbkj Zvi weKvk NUtZ, KwqK kig wbtqwRZ t‡K kig Af"i| kigi cÖZ k‡vkvj ntq t‡ki Av_ mgwRK Dba‡b m‡Pó nI qvi gwbnKZv ^Zvi Kite |

Mn[©] weÁvtbi wkyiug Ggbfvte cñZ ntqfQ hv‡Z wkyi_xP Zit` i eW³MZ, cwi ewi K Ges mgwRK Rxetbi Dba‡b m‡Pó nI qvi wfwE i Pbv Ki‡Z myg nq|

2. Dfīk

1. Mm[©] weÁvbi weÁvbi ýtÍ weÁvbm[©]Z cxiZ I tKškj cõqvtM mýg I Abjñürmyñl qv|
2. cwi evi I mgvRi m^½ ÁvfhvRb Ges cwi evi I mgvRtK cfweZ KítZ mýg nI qv|
3. Mp e[~]vcbv I Mp e[~]vcK m^útK[©]Ávb ARtKt i cwi ewi K I mgvRK KZ[~] cvj tb D[~]Mx nI qv|
4. Mp cwi tek I cwi mi[~]K t[~]Ki Ges bv[~]bk Kt i Mto tZvj vi `yZv ARtKiv|
5. cwi erii A[~]mgq, k[~] I Ab[~]b[~] m^ú m^úfte e[~]en[~]ii Ávb I `yZv ARtKt i cwi ewi K m^út i AcPqtvta D[~]x nI qv|
6. ea[~] I weKutki cv[~]K, weKutki ch[~] Ges vki i weKutk eskMz I cwi te[~]ki cfte tRtb m^úPZb nI qv|
7. cõZeuZvi KviY, kbv[~]KiY I cõZtivta Dcvq m^útK[©]Rtb mgvR fvgKv ivL[~]Z cviv|
8. Rv[~]msN KZ[~] brix i cõZ mKj c[~]Kvi elg[~] we[~]vc mb[~]i aviv m^útK[©]Rtb brix i Avakvi m^útK[©]m^úPZb nI qv|
9. weÁvbaewi K I mgvRK cõZKj Ae[~]t[~]K bivc[~] _vki cõqvRbxq Rxeb[~]yZv ARtKiv|
10. Lv[~] Dcv[~]b I c[~]p m^útK[©]Ávb ARtKt e[~]W[~]MZ I cwi ewi K t[~] i jyq AvM[~]x nI qv|
11. weÁvbaekvi Lv[~] we[~]gb Kvj vi, e[~]W[~] we[~]k[~] Kvj vi Pvn[~]v bivc[~]Y KítZ mýg nI qv Ges tgbycwi Kí bv KítZ cviv|
12. WvqteUm, ü[~]tiM I D[~]P i[~]Pvc t[~]M m^útK[©]Rtb Gi cõZtivta e[~]vb[~]Z cviv Ges Avjušle[~]i m^úz[~]b[~]b Rxebhvcb c[~]Vvj Rv[~]b I cwi PhP KítZ cviv|
13. Lv[~] c[~]tZ ivb[~] m^úK t[~]mici cõqvRbxqZv Dcj w[~]Kt i Lv[~] c[~]Z I cwi tek[~]b bv[~]bkZvi cwi Pq w[~]tZ cviv|
14. e[~]j[~]Zvi i DcthvM Zsi tf[~]Z, ivm[~]kbK I Kg[~]ekó Abjhvq[~] m^úKf[~]te tcvkvK Zvi, tgivgZ I Ajskiymn tcvkv[~]K hZetbI qv I m^úK tcvkv[~]K ibeP[~]bi gva[~]tg cwi ciUZv ARtK I e[~]W[~]Zj[~]c[~]Kv[~]K KítZ cviv|
15. Mm[©] weÁvbi weÁvbi ýtÍ i Ávb I `yZv e[~]envi Kt i AvZKgms[~]tb D[~]x nI qv|

3. Aa^īq web^ūm Ges mgq eĒb

wefM	Aa ^ī q	Aa ^ī tqi bvg	wcwi qW msL ^ī v
K wefM Mp I cwi ewi K m̄u ^ū e ^ī e ^ī vcbv	cōg Aa ^ī q	Mp e ^ī e ^ī vcbv	10
	WZxq Aa ^ī q	Mp e ^ī e ^ī vcK	07
	ZZxq Aa ^ī q	Mp m̄u ^ū	06
	PZL ^ō Aa ^ī q	Mp m̄u ^ū i e ^ī e ^ī vcbv	12
	cĀg Aa ^ī q	M̄ni Af̄ Šli xY m̄ ^ū 4v	08
L wefM Wki i weKvk I cwi ewi K m̄u ^ū K ^ō	Iō Aa ^ī q	Wki ea ^ī I weKvk	08
	m̄Bg Aa ^ī q	Wki weKvk cwi ewi K cwi te ^ī ki cīfve	08
	Aog Aa ^ī q	Wki kvi i gt̄bwmigwRK mgm ^ū -cīZkvi I cīZtiva	08
	beg Aa ^ī q	cīZeUx Wki	06
	kg Aa ^ī q	WmWI	08
M wefM Lv ^ī I Lv ^ī e ^ī e ^ī vcbv	GK ^ī k Aa ^ī q	Lv ^ī i KvR I Dcv ^ī vb	08
	Ø ^ī k Aa ^ī q	Lv ^ī i cwi cvK, Kvj wi I Lv ^ī cwi K ^ī bv	08
	T ^ī q ^ī k Aa ^ī q	Lv ^ī e ^ī e ^ī vcbv I mbqgZwšK Riebhvcb	08
	PZP ^ō k Aa ^ī q	Lv ^ī cīZ I cwi tek ^ī	08
N wefM e ^ī iI eqb Zš'	cĀ ^ī k Aa ^ī q	eqbZš'	10
	Iō ^ī k Aa ^ī q	tcukitKi Wki Dcv ^ī vb I Wki bwz	08
	m̄B ^ī k Aa ^ī q	e ^ī Qcv I is Kiv	09
	Aov ^ī k Aa ^ī q	Widujs	10
	Ebwesk Aa ^ī q	tcukitKi hZol cwi cvU ^ī Zv	08
tgvU			140

K wefW : Mp I cwi ewi K m¤ú e ee - vcbv

cög Aa"vq : Mp e"e"vcbv

(10 min qW)

වලඩ්ජ	වෙළඳී	වලඩ්ජලුත්බ්‍රව වඩ්ජබ්	ග්‍යුව්බ වඩ්ජබ්	වෙක්ල තිලක වඩ්ජබ්
එපේදා				
1. Mn eēvcbvi KvWtgv Dfīk eYb Ki‡Z cvi‡e	• Mn eēvcbvi avi Yv	• ceAvb hPvB Kivi Dfīk ikyK Mp Mp eēvcbv m¤utK© ikyv_xP i KvQ Rvb‡Z PvB‡eb	• Mp eēvcbvi avi Yv eYb	• evē NUbvi AeZvi Yv Kti Mn eēvcbvi avi Yv KvWtgvnn Dfīk Ki‡e
2. mybv @ jty tcQutbvi wbg‡E mvglqK j y c‡tYi c‡qRbxqZv eYb Ki‡Z cvi‡e	• j y i jty i ckvitf`	• ikyK ikyv_xP i Rvetbi j y Rvb‡Z PvB‡eb	• j ty i ckvitf` Dfīk eYb	• evē Mfī i gva‡g GKRb ikyv_xP Rvetb Kx j y _vtK Zv Ztj ai‡Z nte Ges Rvetb c‡ZnōZ n‡Z ntj er `N© tgqw j ty tcQutZ Avg‡i th tQvU tQvU AtbK j y mvdtj i mv‡_ Aizug Ki‡Z nq Zv D`vniYmn Avtj vPbv Ki‡e
3. Mn eēvcbvi Dfīk eVlv Ki‡Z cvi‡e	• Dfīk	• KvYz j y AR‡bi Rb j ty i th chq,tj v avtc avtc Aizug Ki‡Z nq Zv Rvb‡Z PvB‡eb Ges c‡qRb m¤utK©AeinZ Kiteb	• j ty i ckvitf` Dfīk eYb	• evē Mfī i gva‡g GKRb ikyv_xP Rvetb Kx j y _vtK Zv Ztj ai‡Z nte Ges Rvetb c‡ZnōZ n‡Z ntj er `N© tgqw j ty tcQutZ Avg‡i th tQvU tQvU AtbK j y mvdtj i mv‡_ Aizug Ki‡Z nq Zv D`vniYmn Avtj vPbv Ki‡e
4. Mn eēvcbvi wewfb‡avc ev chq eVlv Ki‡Z cvi‡e	• Mn eēvcbvi avc ev chq <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ cwi K1 bv ◦ msMvB ◦ wbgSY ◦ gj vqb 	• Mp eēvcbvi c‡qRbxqZv Ges Dfīk c‡k‡i i gva‡g Avtj vPbv Kiteb	• j ty i ckvitf` Dfīk eYb	• evē Mfī i gva‡g GKRb ikyv_xP Rvetb Kx j y _vtK Zv Ztj ai‡Z nte Ges Rvetb c‡ZnōZ n‡Z ntj er `N© tgqw j ty tcQutZ Avg‡i th tQvU tQvU AtbK j y mvdtj i mv‡_ Aizug Ki‡Z nq Zv D`vniYmn Avtj vPbv Ki‡e
5. Mn eēvcbvq wmxvsl MōtYi iaZgj vqb Ki‡Z cvi‡e	• wmxvsl MōtY	• Mn eēvcbvi avi Yv KvWtgv / WqMig c‡k‡ : Mn eēvcbvi li ev chq	ZryvIK j y	• evē Mfī i gva‡g GKRb ikyv_xP Rvetb Kx j y _vtK Zv Ztj ai‡Z nte Ges Rvetb c‡ZnōZ n‡Z ntj er `N© tgqw j ty tcQutZ Avg‡i th tQvU tQvU AtbK j y mvdtj i mv‡_ Aizug Ki‡Z nq Zv D`vniYmn Avtj vPbv Ki‡e
gtbvtcukR			wbKUeZq j y	
6. Mn eēvcbvi avc ,tj v AbmniY Kti cwi eri we`vjtqi th tKvtb AbjvB m¤f‡te m¤ur b Ki‡Z cvi‡e	• Mn eēvcbvi -li ev chq m¤utK© ikyK ikyv_xP i avi Yv Rvb‡eb th tKvB KvR Ki‡Z tMtj B Kg©cwi K1 bv Ki‡Z nq Ges cwi K1 bv AbjhqK KvR Ki‡Z ntj msMvB, KvR Pj vKtj wbgSY i KvR tk‡l gj vqb c‡qRb nq Zv ikyv_xP i tK AeinZ Kiteb	• j ty i ckvitf` Dfīk eYb	• evē Mfī i gva‡g GKRb ikyv_xP Rvetb Kx j y _vtK Zv Ztj ai‡Z nte Ges Rvetb c‡ZnōZ n‡Z ntj er `N© tgqw j ty tcQutZ Avg‡i th tQvU tQvU AtbK j y mvdtj i mv‡_ Aizug Ki‡Z nq Zv D`vniYmn Avtj vPbv Ki‡e	
AvtMq			‡eZq j y	
7. Mn eēvcbvi Dfīk avc ,tj v tR‡b avc AbmniY cwi K1v Z KvR Ki‡Z D0‡ nte Ges Aci‡K Zv AbjvB Ki‡Z DrmwnZ Ki‡Z cvi‡e	• gj vqtbi gva‡g KvRi fij -g` wK wetePbv Kti cieZq wmxvsl Kf‡te MōtY Ki‡Z nq Zv ikyK ikyv_xP i m‡_gZ wbgq Kiteb	• GKnU cwi wZi (-‡) Avmvi ce©c‡wZ) Avtj vK avc ,tj v wetePbv	• evē Mfī i gva‡g GKRb ikyv_xP Rvetb Kx j y _vtK Zv Ztj ai‡Z nte Ges Rvetb c‡ZnōZ n‡Z ntj er `N© tgqw j ty tcQutZ Avg‡i th tQvU tQvU AtbK j y mvdtj i mv‡_ Aizug Ki‡Z nq Zv D`vniYmn Avtj vPbv Ki‡e	
8. wVK wmxvsl MōtY Ki‡Z D0‡ nte	• cwi K1 bv Kti KvR Kivi meav Ges cwi K1 bvnb KvRi Amjeav m¤utK©ikyK ikyv_xP i Rvetbi evē AvfÁZvi Avtj vK Avtj vPbv Kiteb	• cwi K1 bv, msMvB, wbgSY, gj vqb Ges KvR tk‡l wmxvsl MōtY Kivi chqfugK avi Yv ,tj v evē NUbvi gva‡g Ztj ai‡e	• evē Mfī i gva‡g GKRb ikyv_xP Rvetb Kx j y _vtK Zv Ztj ai‡Z nte Ges Rvetb c‡ZnōZ n‡Z ntj er `N© tgqw j ty tcQutZ Avg‡i th tQvU tQvU AtbK j y mvdtj i mv‡_ Aizug Ki‡Z nq Zv D`vniYmn Avtj vPbv Ki‡e	
	• GKK KvR :	• Mn eēvcbvi wewfb‡avc eVlvKiy		

WZKq Aa"vq : Mp e"e"vCK

(07 wcmiqW)

වලඩ්ජ	වෙශපාදක	වලඩ්ජ-කළංඩල ව්‍යුත් රඛ්‍ය	ග්‍රැනුජ ව්‍යුත් රඛ්‍ය	වෙත්ක්‍රියා ලක්ෂණ ව්‍යුත් රඛ්‍ය
ඝේඩ්ජ 1. Mn eē-ic‡Ki , Yewj , `wqZi I KZē eēLv Ki‡Z civē අවෙම්පාදක 2. Mn eē-icbvq cwi evti i m`m‡ i wR wR `wqZi cij †b m‡PZb Ki‡Z Dōk nte	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mn eē-ic‡Ki , Yewj Mn eē-ic‡Ki , `wqZi I KZē <ul style="list-style-type: none"> cwi evti Mn eē-ic‡Ki `wqZi I KZē mgv‡R Mn eē-ic‡Ki `wqZi I KZē †b 	සිඹුජ : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mn eē-icK †K? wkyK wkyu_‡ i Kv‡Q Zv Rvb‡Z PvB‡eb Mn eē-icbv Kivi Rb th , Yewj _vK‡Z nq, Zv wkyu_‡ i Kv‡Q Rvb‡Z PvB‡eb cwi evti gvtqi fngKv †b q Av†j vPbv Ki‡eb ‐j MZfute cwi evi I mgv‡R Mn eē-ic‡Ki `wqZi I KZē †b q gZiwbqg Ki‡eb GKRb eē-ic‡Ki Qwe †` Luteb Ges eē-ic‡Ki , Yewj i Zwj Kv `Zv‡i Ki‡Z ej †eb වෙඩි කුරු : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> mpzeē-icbvq Mn eē-ic‡Ki fngKv we‡ki Y 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mn eē-ic‡Ki , Yewj eYv cwi evi I mgv‡R Mn eē-ic‡Ki `wqZi I KZē †b q Av†j Y Ki‡Z civi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tj LK M‡i i gva‡g GKRb Mn eē-ic‡Ki , Yewj ctqU AvKv‡i Ztj ai‡eb Mn eē-icK‡K cwi evti I mgv‡R †B fute `wqZi I KZē cij b Ki‡Z nq Zv ctqU AvKv‡i Av†j vPbv Ki‡eb DvniY ev evē NUvvi AeZvI Yv Ki‡eb cwi †k‡l MpK†x‡ev Mn eē-ic‡Ki cij cwi evti i Abv‡b m`m‡ i `wqZi I KZē Ztj ai‡eb

ZZaq Aa'vq : Mp məú`

(06 wciqW)

ıklbdj	welqe`'	ıklb-ıklbıwbırbı	gj vqb wbırbı	wetkl tj LK wbırbı
epeekı				
1. Mp məú` i `eukó` evLı Ki‡Z cvıte	• Mp məú` i `eukó`	• Kx Kx welq Mp məú` i Ašıfı Zı RıbıZ PvBıeb	• məú` i `eukó` eYıv	• Mp məú` mətÜ aviYı wıteb
2. Mp məú` i tkıMıefıM Ki‡Z cvıte	• Mp məú` i tkıMıefıM	• məú` i `eukó` məú`Kıkyı_ıP i mvt_ ev-ı D`vniYmn Avıj vPbı Ki‡eb	• məú` i tkıMıefıM	• wıfbıaiıbi Mp məú` i `eukó` Avıj vPbı Ki‡eb
3. mpıfıte Mp məú` e'enıi i cıqıRbxqZı evLı Ki‡Z cvıte	• Mp məú` i mpızeenıi cıqıRbxqZı	cöke :	• məú` i tkıMıefıMı PvUcıkı	• Mp məú` i tkıMıefıMıQKmn eYıv Ki‡eb
gtıbıtcılkıR		GKK KvR :	• məú` i tkıMıefıMıQKmn eYıv Ki‡eb	• wıfbıaiıbi Mp məú` i e'enıi mətÜ Mı i gıatıg Dc-ıcb Ki‡eb
4. e-MZ məú` I gıbexq məú` i Zwıj Kv ev PvUcı AsKb Ktı cöke Ki‡Z cvıte		• gıbexq I e-ıPK məú` th ci-úı məú`Kıkyı_ıGı wıfıEz məú` i mpızeenıi cıqıRbxqZı evLı gZıenbgı Ki‡eb	• gıbexq I e-ıPK məú` i mpızeenıi cıqıRbxqZı evLı	• Mp məú` i mpızeenıi cıqıRbxqZı D`vniYmn ej Lıeb
Avtelıq		j MZ KvR :		
5. mpıfıte Mp məú` e'enıi Rbı AbıK Dıyı Ki‡Z cvıte		• e-MZ məú` I gıbexq məú` i gıa` ci_RıwbıscıY		

¶Lbdj	weq -	¶Lb-tkLvtbv wb‡ Rbv	gj vqb wb‡ Rbv	we‡kl t‡ LK wb‡ Rbv
e¤e ¤q		c‡kEi :		
1. ev‡RU avi Yv eYbv Ki‡Z cv‡te	• A_¤e¤e ¤cbv o ev‡RU	• ev‡RU m¤útK®avi Yv w‡teb • ev‡RU c‡qyRbxqZv we‡fbœ D`vn‡tYi gwa‡tg Av‡j vPbv Ki‡teb	• ev‡RU avi Yv eYbv • ev‡RU c‡qyRbxqZv eYbv • ev‡RU we‡fbœLZ we‡kl Y • cwi ewi K ev‡RU c‡qyKiv	• M‡ni tKvb tKvb m¤út` i e¤e ¤cbv Ki‡Z nq Zv Av‡j vPbv Ki‡teb
2. ev‡RU i‡Zj e¤Lv Ki‡Z cv‡te	o ev‡RU c‡qyRbxqZv o ev‡RU LvZ			• A_¤m¤út` i e¤e ¤cbvq ev‡RU i‡Zj Z‡j ai‡teb
3. ev‡RU ^Zvi i wbqg eYbv Ki‡Z cv‡te	o ev‡RU ^Zvi i wbqg			• ev‡RU LvZ j‡v I ^Zvi i wbqg we‡mi Z ctqU AvK‡ti Z‡j ai‡teb
4. mgq I kw³ i cwi Kí bvi c‡qyRbxqZv e¤Lv Ki‡Z cv‡te	• mgq I kw³ i e¤e ¤cbv o mgq Zwj Kiv c‡qyRbxqZv o we‡P` weq o ^wbK mgq Zwj Kv c‡ZKiv	• ev‡RU LvZmgm Ges ev‡RU Kivi wbqg te‡WQK K‡i t‡ Lv‡teb • wkyv_xP i Z‡i i cwi ev‡i i gwmK ev‡RU c‡Z K‡i‡ ej‡teb wkyv_xP Z‡i i cwi ev‡i i AvbgwlbK Avq I e¤q tR‡b cwi ewi K ev‡RU c‡Z K‡teb		• Mp e¤e ¤cbvq mgq I kw³ i e¤e ¤cbv i‡Zj D`vn‡i Ymn Av‡j vPbv Ki‡teb
gtb‡cikR		GKK KvR : Kv wbK Z_ e¤envi K‡i cwi ewi K ev‡RU c‡qyK we‡tq Av‡j vPbv		• mgq Zwj Kv Kivi we‡P` weqmgm wj L‡teb
5. cwi ev‡i i Rb GK gt‡mi ev‡RU c‡qyK Ki‡Z cv‡te				• wkyv_xP -j eÜ Ges tLvj vi mg‡qi ^wbK mg‡qi Zwj Kv w‡teb
Av‡elMq		Av‡j vPbv : mgq I kw³ i e¤e ¤cbv :		
6. ev‡RU c‡qyK I tm Abjvqx KvR Ki‡Z D‡jK n‡e Ges Ab‡K DrmvnZ Ki‡Z cv‡te		• mg‡qi KvR mg‡q Kivi my‡av-Am‡av wb‡q wkyv_xP i mv‡_ Av‡j vPbv Ki‡teb • mgq Zwj Kvi c‡qyRbxqZv m¤útK® wkyv_xP i Kv‡Q Rv‡tZ Pv‡teb • ^wbK mgq Zwj Kv Kivi c‡Z wb‡q Av‡j vPbv Ki‡teb	• mgq Zwj Kvi c‡qyRbxqZv e¤Lv • ^wbK mgq Zwj Kv c‡ZKiv	
7. mgq I kw³ i cwi Kí bvi Abjvqx KvR Kivi my‡av _j v Dc‡j n‡ K‡i tm Abjvqx KvR Ki‡Z Abjvqx n‡e				

cÂg Aa'vq : Mtni Af'šixY m³/4v

(08 nciqW)

nkLbdj	nelqe'	nkLb-tkLvbtv nbt`Rbv	gj'vqb nbt`Rbv	nekI tj LK nbt`Rbv
epxekq				
1. Mtni Af'šixY m³/4v DcKiY I web'vimi cxiZ eVl'v KitZ cvite	• Mtni Avmevec̄ nkLb Avmevec̄ web'vimi	• Mtni Avmevec̄ nkLb Kivi tÿt̄ tKvb tKvb nelq,tj v jÿ KitZ Zv nbtq cökEti i gva'tg Avtj vPbv Kiteb	• Avmevec̄ nkLb Avmevec̄ web'vimi	• Mtni Af'šixY m³/4v m¤tÜ Avtj vPbv Kiteb
2. Mtni bñ`nbtZv ejx tKskj eVl'v KitZ cvite	• Mtni bñ`nbtZv ejx	• tKvb Kÿ Kx Kx Avmevec̄ _tK Zv cökEti i gva'tg RvbZ PvBteb		• Mtni Af'šixY m³/4v Rb cññ, iññ cññ web'vimi m¤tÜK Avtj vPbv Kiteb
3. Mtn rñ"Ki cññtek msi ýtYi cññRbxqZv eYñ KitZ cvite	• Mtn rñ"Ki cññtek msi ýY	jMZ KvR : • Mñg, kni, gañeñ I D'Pñeñ cññetii Avmevec̄ i web'vimi nkLb cññ • Avmevec̄ web'vimi jÿYqg nelq,tj v nbtq Avtj vPbv Kiteb	jMZ KvR : • Kÿi gvc Dtj L Kti AvUccati Avmevec̄ i web'vimi nkLb cññ 1g j - kqb Kÿ 2q j - emvi Ni 3q j - Luevi Ni 4_ j - iññNi	• ^ bñ`b Rxetb cññRbxq ññfbñai tbi Avmevec̄ i nkLb cññ Aññmñt i mñt msMñZ tñL Avmevec̄ nkLb I web'vimi Kti th tKvb ai tbi MñtK gñbñg Kivi cxiZ m¤tÜ Avtj vPbv Kiteb
4. Mp m³/4v Ae'eüZ nRbmcññi eññtii tKskj eVl'v KitZ cvite	• Af'šixY Mp m³/4v Ae'eüZ nRbmcññi eññtii	• Mtn rñ"Ki cññtek iÿri Dcvq evñé D'ññiY wñtq I nkLb cññkñbi gva'tg gZññbgq Kiteb	• Mtn rñ"Ki cññtek iÿv Kti Avmevec̄ web'vimi	• Mtn bñ`nbtZv cññkñbi Rb hñ KiYq tmB nelq,tj v Avtj vPbv Kiteb
gñbñtcññR		• Ae'eüZ nRbmcññi wñtq nkLb mp m³/4v mvgññ thgb, gññmR tnñ vi Zwi Kti t LñZ cvite	• Ae'eüZ nRbmcññi wñtq Kx Kx Mp m³/4v mvgññ Zwi Kiv hnq Zv Zwi Kÿ Zwi I GKñU mvgññ Zwi Kti t Lñbv	• Mtn rñ"Ki cññtek msi ýtY cñññi cññ "Qbz I Avtj v- eññtii, iññ Ges gñbi cñññi Rb mññ Abjñqñ tmññLb `ññ nbtq Avtj vPbv Kiteb Ae'eüZ nRbmcññ thgb- terZj, KññRi cñññi Kññ tKññ, KññMR BZññ ññiv Zwi ññfbñai tmññLb `ññ bñ`vng Dtj L Kiteb Gtÿññ gññmR tnñ vi Zwi cñññ Qññmñcññ Z eYñ Kiteb
Avtelñq		neZK • iayñg Avmevec̄ B bqñ mññK Avmevec̄ I Gi mññ web'vimi GKñU Mtni tmññ hññtq KitZ cvite G neLtq GKñU neZKññZññMññ Zvi AvtqRb		
7. Mtni bñ`nbtZv ejx Drmnñ nñt				

L ॥ वेर्षमः नकी वेकुक । स्विएवि क मूकं

। ६ आवृत्तिः नकी वाद । वेकुक ॥ (०८ वचनविधि)

वक्लद्वय	वेत्तिवर्ग	वक्लद्वयविभाग	ग्रन्थविभाग	वेत्तिवर्गविभाग
प्रत्येकः 1. नकी वाद । वेकुकि $\text{स्विर्कं विजयं किं चिते}$ 2. वेकुकि त्रिवाचत् त्रिवाचत् 3. वेवधेत्रिवाचत् वेकुक्ति कुहुपूग $\text{कुहुपूग व्यवहारं किं चिते}$ 4. नकी वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग $\text{स्वितेकि विवेत्तिवर्गं किं चिते}$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> वाद । वेकुकि स्विर्कं वेकुकि त्रि वेकुक्ति कुहुपूग नकी वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति $\text{स्वितेकि विवेत्तिवर्गं किं चिते}$ 	संकेतः <ul style="list-style-type: none"> वाद वेकुकि वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग $\text{स्विर्कं विजयं किं चिते}$ वेकुकि त्रिवाचत् वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग $\text{वेवधेत्रिवाचत् वेकुक्ति कुहुपूग}$ नकी वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग $\text{वेवधेत्रिवाचत् वेकुक्ति कुहुपूग व्यवहारं किं चिते}$ संकेतः <ul style="list-style-type: none"> वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग $\text{वेवधेत्रिवाचत् वेकुक्ति कुहुपूग व्यवहारं किं चिते}$ नकी वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग $\text{वेवधेत्रिवाचत् वेकुक्ति कुहुपूग व्यवहारं किं चिते}$ संकेतः <ul style="list-style-type: none"> वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग $\text{वेवधेत्रिवाचत् वेकुक्ति कुहुपूग व्यवहारं किं चिते}$ 	वाद । वेकुकि स्विर्कं किं चिते <ul style="list-style-type: none"> व्यवहारं विवेत्तिवर्गं किं चिते विवेत्तिवर्गं किं चिते वेवधेत्रिवाचत् वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग विवेत्तिवर्गं किं चिते वेवधेत्रिवाचत् वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग वेवधेत्रिवाचत् वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग वेत्तिवर्गः <ul style="list-style-type: none"> वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग $\text{वेवधेत्रिवाचत् वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्गं किं चिते}$ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> नकी वाद । वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग विजयं किं चिते वाद । वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग विजयं किं चिते वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग विजयं किं चिते वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग विजयं किं चिते वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग विजयं किं चिते वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग विजयं किं चिते वेकुक्ति वेकुक्ति वेत्तिवर्ग विजयं किं चिते

mBg Aa"vq : ॥Kii weKvfk cwi ewi K cwi teeki cFve

(08 mciqW)

॥Lbdj	welqe"	॥Lb-॥Lvtbv ॥bt` Rbv	gj` vqb ॥bt` Rbv	wekI tj LK ॥bt` Rbv
epxeEaq		Avtj vPbv :		
1. ॥Kii weKvfk gv-evevi mvt_ ॥Kii mjuK ² , iazje vL' Kite cvi te	• gv-evevi mvt_ ॥Kii eÜb	• ॥Kii weKvfk gv-evevi cFve Avtj vPbv Kiteb eÜtbi cFve ev`le D`vni tYi mnvth` eVl' Kiteb	• ॥Kii weKvfk gv-evevi eÜtbi cFve eYb	• ॥Kii weKvfk cwi ewi K cwi teeki cFve Avtj vPbv Kiteb
2. ॥Kii weKvfk cwi ewi K eÜtbi , iazje Yb Kite cvi te	• cwi ewi K mjuK ² , iazj	• ॥Kii weKvfk cwi evti i m`m`t` i BiZevPK AvPitYi , iazj ev`le D`vni Y w`tq eßtib tbizevPK AvPitYi Kd eVl' Kiteb	• ॥Kii weKvfk cwi ewi K eÜtbi GKU Mí Dc`vcb	• ॥Kii weKvfk AKw`g t`n ev Avm ³ , iazj wetkdy Kiteb cwi ewi K mjuK ² ev eÜb ॥Kii weKvfk KZU , iazj Y Zv D`vni Y I ev`le Mf`i AeZvi Yv Kti Avtj vPbv Kiteb
3. cwi ewi K wechq avi Yv I `tfc eVl' Kite 4. ॥Kii cwi Pvj bvi bwZ eVl' Kite cvi te	• cwi ewi K wechq • ॥Kii cwi Pvj bvi bwZ	• newfbawwi ewi K wechq mjuK ² ng`K avi Yv w`tib newfbaw`le D`vni tYi AeZvi Yv Kiteb • cwi ewi K wechq cwi evti K aitbi msKU mjo nq, ॥Kii Kfite msKU tgkvtej v Kite Zv cikutti gva`tg Avtj vPbv Kiteb	• newfbawai tbi wechq ॥Kjy_xp Ki Yq eVl'	• ॥Kii cwi Pvj bvi bwZ D`vni Ymn D`tj L Kti tKvb aitbi bwZ ॥Kii mjo weKvfk i Rb mnvqK Zv eVl' Kiteb
5. ॥Kii cwi Pvj bvi BiZevPK I tbizevPK AvPitYi , iazj Dcj wa Kite cvi te		• ॥Kii cwi Pvj bvi bwZmgn ev`le D`vni Ymn Avtj vPbv Kiteb	• cwi ewi K wechqgi mg`K eYb	• cwi ewi K wechq, tj v Avtj vPbv Kiteb GB wechqgi mgq ॥Kii fngKv mjuK ² Nubv ev Mf`i AeZvi Yv Kti ॥Kii K mPZb Kti tZj vi wel qm Avtj vPbv Kiteb
6. cwi ewi K wechq Lvc Lvl qjtZ cvi te Ges cikRtb , iazj Y CngKv cij b Kite cvi te		GKK KvR :		
		• GKU cwi evti Kx Kx cwi ewi K wechq NujZ cvti Zv eVl' Kiy		

Aðg Aa^vq : Ktkv i gtbvngwRK mgm v- cíZKvi I cíZtiva

(08 vciqW)

vkLbdj	velqe ⁻	vkLb-tkLvRb vbt Rbv	gj vqb vbt Rbv	vetkI tj LK vbt Rbv
epxekq				
1. nZkv I velYzvi Kvi Ymgm eYb Kitz Ges Zv t_tK DÉitYi Dcvq wbañ Y KitZ cvi te	• nZkv I velYzv	• wkyv_xP i mvt_ AwffveKt i ØØ-wkÿv_xPv hv c0` Kti Zv AwffveKiv meB c0` Kti wK-bv Zv Avtj vPbv gva tg wKtv i eqtm i wvfbæ gtbvmgwk mgm v Ztj aiteb Zvi t_tK nZkv- velYzvi D™e ntZ cvt i Avtj vPbv Kiteb		• Ktkvi Kyj xb gtbvmgwk mgm v, tj v thgb- vcZv-gvZvi mvt_ ØØ, mncvVt i mvt_ ØØ BZ'w , G, tj vi mvt_ AwfthvRb Ges AwfthvRb KitZ bv cvt j Ae`wgZ gtbj Ae`v Kxifc ntZ cvt i Zv Ztj aiteb
2. -j t_tK Sti covi Kvi Y I Zv t_tK DÉitYi Dcvq e'lv KitZ cvi te	• -j t_tK Sti covi	• nZkv velYzv t_tK wvfbæAcivta Rvotq covi er`é D`vni Y w`teb	• cvt j i eZgwb gvbwmK Ae`v mvoi wcoib Kx Kx velq KvR Kti tQ Ges G Ae`v t_tK DÉitYi h_v ^o Dcvq eYb	• AwfthvRb cñ ³ i Ace`envi l th Ktkvi Kyj xb wvfbæmgwk mgm v Zvi Kti Zv Avtj vPbv Kiteb
3. wvfbæaijbi wKtv Aciva I Zv t_tK wbivc` _vKvi Dcvq e'lv KitZ cvi te	• wKtv Aciva	• -j t_tK Sti covi wvfbæ Kvi Y Avtj vPbv Kiteb wvfbæ mgm v t_tK DÉitYi c_ Avtj vPbv Kiteb		• -j t_tK Sti covi Kvi Y I cíZKvi Ges wKtv Acivta Rvotq covi Kvi Y Ges wvfbæwK (thgb- eÜribelPb, g` Kvmw ³ BZ'w velq) er`é NUbvi gva tg Ztj aiteb Gme t_tK vbt Rk veiz ivLvi Dcvq eYb Kiteb
4. gvbwmK Pvc gj ³ _vKvi Dcvqmgm e'lv KitZ cvi te	• gvbwmK Pvc	• `vni `Zv / nZkv / Aciva/gvbwmK Pvc -j t_tK Sti covi Ab`Zg Kvi YNG weZKcíZhvMzvi Rb`cty I wecty e ³ e cíZKvi Y I Dc`vcb tKm ÷ wv:		• nZkv I velYzvi wvfbæKvi Y Ges G t_tK AvZhvZvi gtZv NUbvi NUtZ cvt i Zv er`é NUbvi gva tg Avtj vPbv Kiteb Gtÿt ¹ vcZv gvZvi AwZvi ³ cíZKvi yvZki wK Ztj aiteb
5. ci evi I mgvRi Dci wKtv eqtm i wvfbæ gtbvmgwk mgm v yvZki cftv wetkI Y KitZ cvi te		• cvt j eiveB tklytZ cüg nq GtZ Zvi gv-evev MieZ wks8g tklyi ewlR ci xyvi dj vdj t`Lv hwq tm nVr Kti PZL ^o vbt Ptj hwq dtj gv-evev ZtK eKvSKv Kti eZgwb tm contj Lvq Avi AvtMi gtZv gb emtZ cvt Q bv G eQi t`Rvè Avtiv Lvic ntq thtZ cvt NG `jösl ZtK tctq etmtQ Ggb tKm ÷ wvMw tKlytZ Dc`vcb • wvfbægvbwmK Pvc Avtj vPbv Kti wkyv_xP i mvt_ Zt` i e'lv ³ MZ AvfÁZvi gZvnbqg Kiteb Zviv wKtvte mgm v t_tK tei ntZ cvt i er mgm v DÉitYi er`é NUbvi mnvth Avtj vPbv Kiteb	• gvbwmK Pvc tgvKtjej v Kivi wvfbæDcvq eYb	• gvbwmK Ae`v fvij ivLvi Rb gvbwmK Pvc ntmi cñqRbxqZv Ges Dcvq eYb KitZ nte
AvteMq				
6. gvbwmK Pvc i yvi cñqRbxqZv Dcj wä Kti gvbwmKf vte my`_vKvi vel tq Döy nte Ges Ab`tK Döy KitZ cvi te				

beg Aa^vq : cⁱZeÜx iki

(06 v*m*iqW)

ıkLbdj	ve^vqe^{-v}	ıkLb-ıkLvtbv vt^vRbv	gj^vqb vt^vRbv	vetkI tj LK vt^vRbv
epe^vEq <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. cⁱZeÜZvi KviY e^vL^v Ki^vZ cv^ve 2. ve^vfba^vi^vbi cⁱZeÜZv k^vb^v³Ki^vYi c^xWZ eY^vb^v Ki^vZ cv^ve 3. cⁱZeÜZv cⁱZtiv^vtai Dcvq e^vL^v KitZ cv^ve Avtel^vq <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4. cⁱZeÜZvi KviY tR^vb^v Zv cⁱZtiv^va Ki^vZ mgv^vR f^vgKv ivL^vZ D^vk nte 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cⁱZeÜZvi KviY • cⁱZeÜZv k^vb^v³Ki^vYi • cⁱZtiv^vtai Dcvq 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cⁱZeÜZvi KviY, t^vj v Av^vj vPbv • cⁱZeÜZv k^vb^v³Ki^vYi Qne c^vk^v Ges eY^vb^v <p>GKK KvR :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cⁱZeÜZv cⁱZtiv^vtai Dcvqmgn eY^vb^v Kiv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cⁱZeÜZvi ve^vfba^vKviY e^vL^v • cⁱZeÜZv k^vb^v³Ki^vYi Pv^vJ Dcvq • m^vPZbZv m^vo^vi Rb^v cⁱZeÜZv cⁱZtiv^vtai Dcvq m^vyZ K^vi h^v_vh_fv^ve GK^vJ tcv^vvi AsKb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cⁱZeÜx iki m^vu^vK^vgKv w^vZ nte Gi ci ct^vqU AvKv^vi KviY, Qne mn k^vb^v³Ki^vYi c^xWZ I cⁱZtiv^vtai Dcvq vt^vq Av^vj vPbv Kit^veb GB t^vy^v M^v er ev^vé NUv^v AeZv^vYv Kiv th^vZ c^vi

‘**Kg Aa^vq : mWl ; RvZmsN KZK bvi xi c̄z mKj ^elg” metj vc mbt` i KtqKwU aviv-**

(08 mci qW)

vlbdj	veqe ⁻	vlb-†klvbt` Rbv	gj “vqb mbt` Rbv	metkI tj LK mbt` Rbv
epxekq				
1. mWl mb` evL v Ki‡Z cvte	• aviv-1 : ^elg i avi Yv • aviv-10 : lkÿvq mg- AwaKvi • aviv-11 : Kgñs vb I Kgÿy† mgAwaKvi • aviv-14 : MgxY bvi xi Dbqþ	• lkÿK lkÿv_xP i Kv‡Q bvi x AwaKvi m¤ú‡K° Rvb‡Z PvB‡eb ev-é NUvbi Av‡j vtK bvi x AwaKvi AvBb m¤ú‡K° avi Yv Av‡Q lk- tevSvi †Pov Kiteb mWl lk Zvi , i‡zj Av‡j vPbv	• bvi x I cÿatl i ^elg” metj vc msjuvš mWl i aviv D‡j LceK gZigZ côvbi mygZv hvPvBKj Y	• mWl mb` mnR fvlvq vj L‡Z n‡e hv‡Z lkÿv_xP cto Qne †‡LB mbR AwaKvi m¤ú‡K°m‡PZb ntZ n‡e mWl mbt` i gj bñZi PvUW †Z n‡e
2. mWl mbt` i gj bñZ I avi vgnr eYv Ki‡Z cvte	• aviv-15 : AvBbMZ I bvMvi K AwaKvi cÖzöv	cÖkD :	• mWl mb` u cÖkD K‡i aviv, tj vi KvY evL v Ki‡eb	• mWl bñZi avi vgnr Aí K_vq Qnei gva†g Ztj ai‡eb
3. evsj vt`ki tÿ† mWl i , i‡zj evL v Ki‡Z cvte	• evsj vt`k mWl i , i‡zj	• lkÿK lkÿv_xP i mv‡_ ev-é NUvbi AwfÁZvi Av‡j vtK evsj vt`k mWl i , i‡zj vbtq Av‡j vPbv Kiteb Ges lkÿv_xP i bvi x AwaKvi I bvi xi ygZvqb m¤ú‡K°Av‡j vPbv gva†g m‡PZb Kiteb	tKm ÷ mW :	• mWl aviv mnR fvlvq vj mce x Ki‡eb
gtbvtçikR			Kwi gb tbQr GKwU iv-† tgivgtZi Rb” GKwU gwUKvUv †j KvR K‡ib G †j 20 Rb cÿatl I 15 Rb bvi x klgK KvR K‡ib v`bi tk‡l gRyi vbtZ tM‡j † Lv hvq Kwi gb tbQmn bvi xi v cÿatl i t‡K gRyi Kg cvb evsj vt`k G wP† cÖq † Lv hvq lk lkÿv_xP i Kv‡Q Rvb‡Z PvB‡eb	tj LK evsj vt`ki vewfbœ ev-é NUvbi ev Mtí i AeZvi Yv K‡i evsj vt`ki bvi xi Dbqþb mWl -i , i‡zj Av‡j vPbv Kiteb
AvtelMq				
5. mWl i avi vgnr tR‡b vbtRi AwaKvi m¤‡Ü m‡PZb n‡e				

M ፳፻፲፭ : Lv`" | Lv`" e ዓይነት

GKv` k Aa"q : Lv`" i KvR | Lv`" i Dcv` vb

(08 ዘመን)

ዕለታዊ ክልል	ዕለታዊ	ዕለታዊ ክልል-ተክለሱ አብቶ ምርመራ	ግዢ ጥቅምት ምርመራ	የተከለ ተክለሱ ምርመራ
ጠቃሚ 1. Lv`" i KvR e የL v Ki‡Z crite 2. Lv`" i Dcv` vbmga eYDv Ki‡Z crite 3. Lv`" i newfbœDcv` vibi MVb, Drm, KvhRwi Zv tkMiefM Ki‡Z crite 4. Lv`" Dcv` vibi AfveRbZ tivM pñyZ Ki‡Z crite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lv`" i KvR Lv`" i Dcv` vb Lv`" i newfbœ Dcv` vibi MVb, tkMiefM, Drm, KvhRwi Zv AfveRbZ Ae`" 	cōkēti <ul style="list-style-type: none"> mWK cōi gñY Ges mWK ai‡bi Lv`" MñY bv Ki‡j kix‡i Kx ýñZ n‡Z cüi Zv Av‡j vPvri gva"tg Lv`" i KvhRwi Zv eYDv j MZ KvR : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lv`" i Kv‡Ri Dci PvU©Zwi <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lv`" Dc`vb, †j vi mv‡_cōi m¤úK¶el‡q cōkēti i gva"tg avi Yv cōvb Lv`" Dcv` vibi i mñvqibK MVb m¤ú‡K¶mñ† avi Yv cōvb Qne, ev`é D`vni Y, PvUAFWI cōkēbi gva"tg Dcv`vb, †j vi Av‡j vPvri Q‡Ki gva"tg Dcv`vb, †j vi tkMiefM mWK PvU©Cñqib Lv`" Dcv`vb Av‡j vPvri K‡j G‡i cōi AfveRbZ j ýY, †j vi Qne/AFWI pñt i mñvñt" Dc`vcb Ges cōkēti i gva"tg Gi mgvai‡bi Dcvq eYDv GKK KvR : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lv`" mWK Dcv` vibi AbçwñZ Arg‡` i kix‡i Kx Kx †ivMi Rbñwñ‡Z cüi Zv e የL v 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> †‡n Lv`" i Kv‡Ri h_vh_ eYDv thgb :<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ÿqc‡Y I eyp‡mab †‡n Zvc I KgRñ³ Drcv` b tivM cō‡tivaK †n‡K my', mej I KgP ivLv Lv`" i newfbœDcv` vibi MVb, Drm, KvhRwi Zv tkMiefM mWK PvU©Cñqib Lv`" i AfveRbZ Ae`" mWKfite eYDv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> mnR-mij fvlvq Lv`", Lv`" i KvR m¤ú‡K© Av‡j vKciZ Ki‡eb Qne/ev`é NUv D‡j L Ki‡eb Lv`", Dcv` vibi tkMiefM, Drm Qne, PvU©Q‡Ki gva"tg mnRfite Dc`vcb Ki‡eb Lv`" Dcv`vb, †j vi AfveRbZ Ae`" AwatK'i j ý‡Yi pñt msthvRb Ki‡eb
gtbñtciR 5. Lv`" i newfbœDcv` vibi PvU©Zwi Ki‡i cōkē Ki‡Z crite				
AveMñq 6. Lv`" i newfbœDcv` vibi MVb, tkMiefM, Drm, KvhRwi Zv AfveRbZ Ae`" tR‡b mWK Lv`" MñtY Dñjx n‡e 7. Lv`" cōi AfveRbZ tivM t‡K cñi evi tK gñ³ ivLvi Rb" m‡PZb n‡e				

Øv k Aa'vq : Lv`" i cwi cvK, K'vj wi I Lv`" cwi Kí bv

(08 mciqW)

vlLbdj	veIqe"	vlLb-tkLv`bv vbt`Rbv	gj`vqb vbt`Rbv	vetkl tj LK vbt`Rbv
eqeEq 1. Lv`" cwi cvK cñq eYø KitZ cvte 2. K'vj wi i avi Yv eYLv KitZ cvte 3. Lv`" i K'vj wi Ges newfbœqm I kvi xi K Ae"q K'vj wi i Pwn`v wYøqi cxiZ eYLv KitZ cvte	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lv`" i cwi cvK Ztšj vP̄ cōkθ • Lv`" i K'vj wi • K'vj wi i ^mbK Abt̄gw` Z Pwn`v • GKRb vKt̄kvi - vKt̄kvixi Lv`" cwi Kí bv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lv`" i cwi cvK Ztšj vP̄ cōkθ • Lv`" i cwi cvK vP̄ vbtq Avtj vPbv • GKK KvR mnvte cwi cvKZtšj Qne AsKb KitZ v`teb <p>cōkθ :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • eqm Abt̄wq x^mbK Abt̄gw` Z K'vj wi i Pwn`vi PvU^cōkθ I Avtj vPbv • vKjyv_xP vbt`R^" K'vj wi i Pwn`v mnutK^ Avtj vPbv • `j MZfvte vKjyv_xP i‡K vKt̄kvi -vKt̄kvixi 1w`teb tgby cwi Kí bv cñqb KitZ † lqv (K'vj wi D̄tj L K̄i) <p>GKK KvR :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • vbt`Rθ eqm Dct̄hvMx GKK vKt̄kvi /vKt̄kvixi Lv`" cwi Kí bv cñqb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cwi cvKZtšj mnVK vP̄ AsKb • vbt`Ri I cwi eqt̄i i m`m`‡ i K'vj wi i Pwn`v tRt̄b cwi cYqgbv ^Zvii Kiv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mnR-mij Ges msnyBfvte cwi cvK I Lv`" i vP̄ vbtq mnutK^Avtj vPbv KitZ v`teb • vetkl vetkl Lv`" Dcv`vb cwi cvt̄ki Rb" vetkl vetkl GbRvBt̄gi bvg D̄tj L KitZ v`teb newfbœLvt`" i K'vj wi (th Lv`" Avgiv cñZvib MøY Kvi) PvU^AvKvti v`teb • eqm Abt̄wq x^mbK K'vj wi i Abt̄gw` Z Pwn`vi PvU^ v`teb • vKt̄kvi vKt̄kvixi Lv`" cwi Kí bv GKVJ bgpv Kit † Lteb
gtbvt̄cikR 4. K'vj wi i Pwn`v Abt̄wq vKt̄kvi vKt̄kvixi Lv`" cwi Kí bv KitZ cvte				
Avt̄eq 5. newfbœLv`" i K'vj wi Ges newfbœeqtm I kvi xi K Ae"q K'vj wi i Pwn`v mnutK^Rt̄b cwi eqt̄i i myr" i ývq Døk nte				

İtqı́k Aāıq : Lv̄ ēē ı̄cbv I ı̄bqgZw̄ı̄šK Rxebhvcb

(08 w̄cni qW)

ı̄Lbdj	w̄lqē	ı̄Lb-ı̄kLv̄ı̄bı̄ ı̄bı̄ Rbv	gj̄ v̄qb ı̄bı̄ Rbv	w̄t̄kI t̄j LK ı̄bı̄ Rbv
ep̄ēExq 1. ı̄bqgZw̄ı̄šK Rxebhvctbi avi Yı̄ ēvLı̄ Kīt̄Z cvi tē 2. W̄qytēUm, ǖt̄ı̄M D"P ī3Pvc tīM m̄ūt̄K® t̄Rtb G tīM Av̄ı̄şı̄ ēw̄3 ī Rxebhvcb c̄ı̄w̄j ēYı̄ Kīt̄Z cvi tē	• ı̄bqgZw̄ı̄šK Rxebhvctbi Rxebhvcb • W̄qytēUm • ǖt̄ı̄M • D"P ī3Pvc	Avt̄j v̄Pbv : <ul style="list-style-type: none">ı̄bqgZw̄ı̄šK Rxebhvctbi , īz̄i w̄en̄fœ D"vniY w̄t̄q Av̄t̄j v̄Pbv Kīt̄eb W̄qytēUm , īz̄i w̄en̄fœ ǖt̄ı̄M, D"P ī3Pvc Av̄t̄j ı̄K bv Zı̄ t̄Rtb ı̄bqgZw̄ı̄šK Rxebhvcb c̄ı̄w̄j Av̄t̄j v̄Pbv Kīt̄ebW̄qytēUm, ǖt̄ı̄M D"P ī3Pvc Rı̄bZ ēw̄3 Kx ait̄bi Lv̄i M̄b̄Y Kīt̄eb ev ēR̄ı̄ Kx ait̄bi t̄Kvb t̄Kvb t̄ȳt̄ı̄ m̄w̄gZ Lv̄eb Zı̄ Av̄t̄j v̄Pbv Kīt̄eb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">ı̄bqgZw̄ı̄šK Rxebhvctbi , īz̄i ēvLı̄W̄qytēUm, ǖt̄ı̄M, D"P ī3Pvc tīM m̄ūt̄K® Av̄t̄j v̄Pbv Lv̄ Zw̄j Kv c̄ı̄qj	<ul style="list-style-type: none">c̄ı̄oi c̄ı̄qjRbxqZı̄, c̄ı̄oi m̄t̄_m̄j g Lv̄ "ī m̄ūt̄K® Av̄t̄j v̄Pbv Kīt̄eb m̄j g Lv̄ "ī , īz̄i Zt̄j ait̄eb m̄t̄ "ī m̄t̄_m̄j g Lv̄ " , ēvqg, ch̄ı̄ß Ng, c̄ı̄ ®vi c̄ı̄ "Qbzı̄ m̄ūt̄K® Zt̄j ait̄eb t̄QlUtēvi c̄ı̄oi Dci ci ēZx Rxet̄bi m̄j Zı̄ ı̄bı̄f̄ Kt̄i Zı̄ ēYı̄ Kīt̄eb 6 ḡm ch̄ı̄skii īay ēt̄Kı̄ ı̄a c̄ı̄qjRb Zı̄ ēvLı̄ Kīt̄eb 6 ḡm eqm t̄_K īK t̄K ēt̄Kı̄ ı̄ai c̄ı̄kvı̄m Qqı̄U Lv̄ " Dc̄ı̄v w̄t̄Z n̄te Zı̄ Zt̄j ait̄eb Kt̄kvi eqm ı̄bqgZw̄ı̄šK Rxebhvctbi Dci , īz̄i Av̄t̄vc Kīt̄eb G eqm m̄ūt̄K Lv̄ " M̄b̄Y Ges ı̄bqgZw̄ı̄šK Rxeb hvcb bv Kīt̄j f̄iel̄t̄Z W̄qytēUm, ǖt̄ı̄M, D"P ī3Pvc BZ w̄ t̄ı̄M n̄l qvi m̄t̄eb tēl̄ _t̄K Zı̄ Zt̄j ait̄eb W̄qytēUm, ǖt̄ı̄M, D"P ī3Pvc GB w̄b̄ ait̄bi t̄ı̄M Rı̄b̄ Lv̄ " ēē ı̄cbv I ı̄bqgZw̄ı̄šK Rxebhvctbi , īz̄i Av̄t̄j v̄Pbv Kīt̄eb GB t̄ȳt̄ı̄ t̄ı̄M Ab̄ı̄w̄q t̄Kvb Lv̄i M̄b̄Y t̄hM̄ t̄KvbU ēR̄ı̄q Ges t̄KvbU m̄w̄gZ Av̄t̄j M̄b̄Y Kv̄ hv̄q Zı̄ w̄t̄i Z Zt̄j ait̄eb m̄t̄_m̄t̄_ ēvqı̄gi c̄ı̄qjRbxqZı̄ Av̄t̄j v̄Pbv Kīt̄eb ~ı̄bK KZ mḡ Ges Kv̄ ait̄bi ēvqg Kv̄ DiPZ ı̄Pt̄ı̄ ḡāt̄g Zı̄ Zt̄j ait̄eb
gt̄bı̄tcı̄kR 3. W̄qytēUm, ǖt̄ı̄M D"P ī3Pvc Rı̄bZ t̄ı̄Mx̄t̄i M̄b̄Y t̄hM̄ ēR̄ı̄q Lv̄ "ī Zw̄j Kv̄ Pı̄t̄U® Zw̄i Kt̄i c̄ı̄k̄ Kīt̄Z cvi tē		ew̄oı̄ Kv̄R : <ul style="list-style-type: none">c̄ı̄ev̄i W̄qytēUm/ǖt̄ı̄M/D"P ī3Pvc Av̄ı̄şı̄ t̄Kvb m̄t̄m̄i Rb̄ M̄b̄Y t̄hM̄ ēR̄ı̄q Lv̄ "ī Zw̄j Kv̄ c̄ı̄qj 		
Av̄t̄em̄q 4. W̄qytēUm, ǖt̄ı̄M D"P ī3Pvc Av̄ı̄şı̄ ēw̄3 ī ı̄bqgZw̄ı̄šK Rxebhvcb m̄ūt̄K® c̄ı̄ev̄i Zvi Pvi c̄ı̄ki m̄ēB̄t̄K m̄t̄PZb Kīt̄Z cvi tē				

PZL®k Aavq : Lv`` cÖZ | ciitekb (08 nciiqW)

vlbdj	velqe``	vlb-tklvibv ibt` Rbv	gj`` vqb ibt` Rbv	vetki tj LK ibt` Rbv
epxeEq				
1. Lv`` cÖZ tiimci cÖqyRbxqZv eYb Kitz ciite	• tgby^Zwi	Avtj vPbv : • tgby^Zwi i ibqg Avtj vPbv • tiimci cÖqyRbxqZv Avtj vPbv	• ^ibK i newfbøAbjöfbi h_vh_ tgbycÖZ	• Lv`` cÖZ ciitekb m¤utK® figKv w`teb
2. mVK tiimci eenvi Kti newfbøaiibi Lv`` cÖZ cÖw eYb Kitz ciite	• tiimci cÖqyRbxqZv • Lv`` cÖZ	• Lv`` cÖZ cÖw m¤utK®kyv_x® avi Yv hvPbv • Lv`` cÖZ mZKZv ciitQbz vel tq Avtj vPbv	• tiimci Abjhvqx Lv`` cÖZ • ciitekbib Rb` tUej mRvibv, AvbjöwbK AbvbjöwbK, ejd cÖKU ciitekb mjeav Amjeav h_vh_fvte Dc`tcb	• Lv`` cÖZ ciitekb Kitz tgby^Zwi i ibqg, tiimci cÖqyRbxqZv Avtj vPbv Kiteb GKU ciiteki 1w`teb tgbyKti t`Lteb
3. Lv`` ciitekbib newfbø cxiZ eYLv Kitz ciite	• Lv`` ciitekb o tUej mRvibv o AvbjöwbK ciitekb o AbvbjöwbK ciitekb o ejd ciitekb o cÖKU ciitekb	Qne/mfWI cÖk® : • Lv`` ciitekbib Rb` tUej mRvibv, AvbjöwbK AbvbjöwbK ciitekb, cÖKU, ejd ciitekbib Qne/mfWI cÖk®		• cÖws, newR, bWj m cÖZi tiimci w`teb
gtbvcukR				• GK ciitekb ciigvc iba® Y Kti D3 Lv`` ,tj vi GK ciitekb ciigvc w`teb Ges GK ciitekb t_tK KZUKz Kij wi cvl qv hvte Zv Dtj L Kiteb
4. mVK cxiZtZ Lv`` ciitekbib Rb` tUej mRvZ ciite				• tUej mRvibvi ibqg Qnemn w`teb
5. mVK tiimci eenvi Kti Lv`` cÖZ Kitz ciite				• AvbjöwbK AbvbjöwbK tft` Lv`` ciitekb Qnemn w`teb
6. newfbøDrme Abjhvqx tgby^Zwi Kti cÖk® Kitz ciite				• ejd ciitekb m¤utK®Qnemn Avtj vPbv Kiteb
AvteEq				• cÖKU ciitekb AvKIV Kivi newfbø K Ztj ai`teb
7. bø`ibKZv eRvq tifL Lv`` ciitekb DrmwnZ nte				
8. mVK tiimci eenvi Kti Lv`` cÖZ Kitz DØk nte				

N ॥efM : e^-iI eqb ZS'

cÂ`k Aa^vq : eqbZS' (10 mciqW)

nkLbdj	neqeqe^-'	nkLb-tkLvibv ibt` Rbv	gj`vqb ibt` Rbv	nektl tj LK ibt` Rbv															
<p>epeEq</p> <p>1. e^-i^Zwi i Dc^hMx Zši avi Yv eYb Ki‡Z cvite </p> <p>2. Zši tkMefM I `enkó eYLv Ki‡Z cvite </p> <p>3. Zš'kbv³Ki‡Yi cñqv eYLv Ki‡Z cvite </p> <p>gtbvtcikR</p> <p>4. nefbocKvi Zš'kbv³ Ki‡Z cvite </p> <p>AveMq</p> <p>5. Zši `enkó Abjvq tcikvK ibePb Ki‡Z Dñk nte </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e^-i^Zwi i Dc^hMx Zš' • Zši tkMefM • Zši `enkó- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o myZ, wj tbb, ciU, ti kg, ckg, ti qY I bvBj b Zš' (tfSZ, imvqibK I Kg^enkó) • Zš'kbv³KiY 	<p>jMZ KvR :</p> <p>wb`θ cxiZ Abjvq Kti mieivnKZ KtqKwJ Zši ^Zwi Kvctoi UKiv kbv³ Kti dj vdj tkMfZ Dc^vcb</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1g `j : ^uk^Kti • 2q `j : tPvL t^tL • 3q `j : cwbi tdvU tdtj • 4_°j : Kvco fvR Kti • 5g `j : tgvgevZi Av,tb cjtq <p>GKK KvR :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zši tfSZ, imvqibK I Kg^enkó eYLv <p>ewoi KvR :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hši ^Zwi i Dc^hMx Zš' ibePb tÿt̄ nefeP neqmgv eYb 	<p>QK ciY :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zši `enkó i wfEz et-i aib wbYq : <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>et-i bxt</th> <th>enkó</th> <th>et-i aib</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>K</td> <td>gmY, D³q I Av,tb tcovij cij K tcov MÜ tei nq</td> <td>?</td> </tr> <tr> <td>L</td> <td>Zic ciu evnx, cwb tkvY ýgZv teik I Av,tb ati Rj, nij K QB is nq</td> <td>?</td> </tr> <tr> <td>M</td> <td>Zic Kwi evnx, cwb avi Y ýgZv Kg I Av,tb tcovij J AvKvi avi Y Kti</td> <td>?</td> </tr> <tr> <td>N</td> <td>PKP!K, k³ I Av,tb Rj bv-GKUz Rj B ibif hvq</td> <td>?</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zš'kbv³Ki‡Yi nefbocxiZ eYb 	et-i bxt	enkó	et-i aib	K	gmY, D³q I Av,tb tcovij cij K tcov MÜ tei nq	?	L	Zic ciu evnx, cwb tkvY ýgZv teik I Av,tb ati Rj, nij K QB is nq	?	M	Zic Kwi evnx, cwb avi Y ýgZv Kg I Av,tb tcovij J AvKvi avi Y Kti	?	N	PKP!K, k³ I Av,tb Rj bv-GKUz Rj B ibif hvq	?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e^-i^Zwi i Dc^hMx Zš' tj vi `enkó DjL Ki‡eb • Zši tkMefM Q‡Ki gva^tg Avtj vPb Ki‡eb • cikZK I Kwg Zši tfSZ imvqibK I Kg^enkó wfmn eYb Ki‡eb • Zš'kbv³Ki‡Yi cxiZ eYLv Ki‡eb
et-i bxt	enkó	et-i aib																	
K	gmY, D³q I Av,tb tcovij cij K tcov MÜ tei nq	?																	
L	Zic ciu evnx, cwb tkvY ýgZv teik I Av,tb ati Rj, nij K QB is nq	?																	
M	Zic Kwi evnx, cwb avi Y ýgZv Kg I Av,tb tcovij J AvKvi avi Y Kti	?																	
N	PKP!K, k³ I Av,tb Rj bv-GKUz Rj B ibif hvq	?																	

titok Aa^vq : tcukutKi wki Dcv`vb I wki bniZ

(08 mciqW)

wkLbdj	we ^v qe ^{-v}	wkLb-tkLvtbv wb ^v t` Rbv	gj` vqb wb ^v t` Rbv	we ^v kI tj LK wb ^v t` Rbv																				
epe^vExq 1. tcukvK wbePtb i ty ^v t ^v wki Dcv`vb I bniZ m ^v Kf ^v te c ^v qM K ^v tZ cvite 2. eY ^v P ^v we ^v kI Y K ^v tZ cvite 3. eY ^v P ^v ui gva ^v tg t ^v t ^v i ZK Ges kvixi K KvWtgv Abjyti tcukutKi is wbePb K ^v tZ cvite 4. tcukvK wbePtb i ty ^v t ^v ti Lv, Rrgb Ges bKvi ty ^v t ^v wki bniZ, iaz we ^v kI Y K ^v tZ cvite AvfeMq 5. wki i Dcv`vb Ges bniZ Abjyti Y K ^v t cwi tek cwi w ^v tZ Abotibi aib BZ w ^v Abjwqx tcukvK wbePtb m ^v PZb nte	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wki Dcv`vb <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o is o ti Lv o AvKvi o Rrgb o we`y • wki bniZ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o mgZv o mgibcvZ o O` o wqj o clavb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wki Dcv`vb m^vutK^vRvb^vZ Pvb^veb Ges tcukvK Zwi i ty^vt^v wki Dcv`vb c^vq^vMi Qie c^vk^v K^vt Avtj vPbv K^vteb • Pvb^v gva^vtg eY^vPK^v we^vkI Y K^vt D^v eY^vK^vZj eY^v eY^v gub I Mfxi Zv, D^vZv I w^vutZv c^vk^v K^vteb <p>cökD :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wki bniZ m^vutK^vRvb^vZ Pvb^veb Ges tcukvK Zwi i ty^vt^v wki bniZ c^vq^v Mi Qie c^vk^v K^vt Avtj vPbv K^vteb <p>tk^vvi KvR :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tcukvK wbePtb ti Lv I Rrgb iaz e^vLv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • eY^vP^vui w^vqg Abjwqx evg c^vk^v is web^vmi Ni t^vK Wvb c^vk^v i stqi wqj bKvY <table border="1"> <tr> <td>istqi web^vm</td> <td>ZnKZ is</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1. jvj I bxj</td> <td>1. meR</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. njy I bxj</td> <td>2. jy^vt^vP Kgjv</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. jvj I njy</td> <td>3. jy^vt^vfe_vbx</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. jvj I te_vbx</td> <td>4. te_vbx</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. jvj I Kgjv</td> <td>5. njt^vKgjv</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. bxj I te_vbx</td> <td>6. Kgjv</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7. njy I Kgjv</td> <td>7. njt^vmeR</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8. njy I meR</td> <td>8. bxj t^vmeR</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. bxj I meR</td> <td>9. bxj t^vfe_vbx</td> </tr> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tcukutKi wRb^vbi mgq is, ti Lv, AvKvi, Rrgb, we`y G wki Dcv`vb Ges mgZv, mgibcvZ, wqj, O`, clavb G wki bniZ h_vh_e^venvi Kiv 	istqi web^vm	ZnKZ is	1. jvj I bxj	1. meR	2. njy I bxj	2. jy ^v t ^v P Kgjv	3. jvj I njy	3. jy ^v t ^v fe _v bx	4. jvj I te _v bx	4. te _v bx	5. jvj I Kgjv	5. njt ^v Kgjv	6. bxj I te _v bx	6. Kgjv	7. njy I Kgjv	7. njt ^v meR	8. njy I meR	8. bxj t ^v meR	9. bxj I meR	9. bxj t ^v fe _v bx	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tcukvK wbePb I c^vtZ wki Dcv`vb I wki bniZ , iaz, Ztj ai^veb wP^vmn eY^vP^vui eY^vw^vteb t^vnZK I kvixi K MVtbi Dci i^v0i th cfive i^vqtQ Zv e^vLv K^vteb • t^vt^vi AvKv^vi Dci ti Lv cfive, wewfbetLvi e^vnk^v, ti Lv c^vKvif` Qwei gva^vtg eY^v K^vteb • Rrgb i c^vKvif` , tcukutKi AvKvi, we`y e^venvi Ges cwi avbKvi xi Dci MbgjK I m^vgj K bKvi cfive wP^vmn eY^v w^vteb wki Dcv`vb tj v c^vq^v Mi ty^vt^v wki bniZ, tj vi , iaz e^vLv K^vteb
istqi web^vm	ZnKZ is																							
1. jvj I bxj	1. meR																							
2. njy I bxj	2. jy ^v t ^v P Kgjv																							
3. jvj I njy	3. jy ^v t ^v fe _v bx																							
4. jvj I te _v bx	4. te _v bx																							
5. jvj I Kgjv	5. njt ^v Kgjv																							
6. bxj I te _v bx	6. Kgjv																							
7. njy I Kgjv	7. njt ^v meR																							
8. njy I meR	8. bxj t ^v meR																							
9. bxj I meR	9. bxj t ^v fe _v bx																							

vlLbdj	velqe~'	vlLb-tklvibv vbt` Rbv	gj` vqb vbt` Rbv	vetkI tj LK vbt` Rbv
epxeEq 1. e` iQcvI cKvi Ges cxiZ, tji v e`iL`i KiZ cvite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> QcvI cKvi f` eK Qcv emUK UWBWB 	j MZ KvR : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> QcvI is Kivi cv_R` j MZfite tj Lv I tkNtZ Dc`vcb cökD : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> QcvI cKvi f` Qie cökD Kti Rvbteb e`enwi K : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> eK, emUK, UWBWB Kivi cxiZ nvtZ Kj tg tkLvtetb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> QcvI is Kivi cv_R` QKvi gva`tg Dc`vcb <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 MR Kvcto eK, emUK I UWBWB Kti mVkfite cökD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> e` iQcvI iO Kivi vefbe cxiZ mxtKAvtj vPbv Kti eK Qcv, emUK I UWBWB cxiZ mxtKAviZ Avtj vPbv Kiteb eK Qcv Kti ntj tUej cÖZ, is mxtKAviY, is Zwi cxiZ Ges Qcv Rb` e`iCÖZ I Qcv cÖqtmI tKskj vPmn eYv Kiteb emxtKi vefbecxiZ, miÄrg, tgig Gi vgt Zwi cxiZ, cÖkqib I UWBWB Kivi tKskj I mZKZ mxtKAviPmn Avtj vPbv Kiteb UWBWB Kivi Rb` e`iCÖZ, Kvco evavi vefbecxiZ I evab tLvj vi cxiZ I is Kiv Qiemn eYv Kiteb
gtbvtcikR 2. Kvcto vefbemtbi Qcv Kti t`LvZ cvite				
Avtellq 3. Kvcto vefbemQcv cÖqM Kti tcikvK cÖZ Kti Avq DcvRfb AvMbx nte				

Aóv` k Aa''vq : Wádus (10 wciqW)

ව්‍යුල්බද්‍ය	වේලශේ	ව්‍යුල්බ-ත්කල්ව්‍ය ව්‍යුත්ර්බව	ග්‍යුව්ප්‍ර ව්‍යුත්ර්බව	ව්‍යුත්ක්ල ත්‍යල්ක ව්‍යුත්ර්බව
ඝ්‍යෙෂ්ඨ 1. ව්‍යුද්‍යුස්ත්‍යු ගි අවි යු යෝ කිත් ස්ථීති ග්‍යුත්ක්ලර් 2. දැඟා ඩේ ද්කි ව්‍යුද්‍යුස් ක්ති ම්ව්‍ය ග්‍යුත් යු උ යු ත් ප්‍රා ස්ථීති 3. ම්ව්‍යුත්ක්ලර් ඩේ ද්කි යු ත් ප්‍රා ස්ථීති	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> දැඟා ව්‍යුද්‍යුස් තේව ද්කි ව්‍යුද්‍යුස් තේව ද්කි ම්ව්‍යුත්ක්ලර් බක්කාව දැඟා ඩේ ද්කි යු තේව ද්කි ප්‍රා ස්ථීති 	<p>අව්‍යුත්ප්‍රවාන :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ව්‍යුද්‍යුස් ම්ව්‍යුත්ක්ලර් ගි යු උ ප්‍රා ස්ථීති ගැටුණු ඇති අව්‍යුත්ප්‍රවාන කිත් නේ <p>ස්ක්‍රීඩ :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ත් ති ගුණ තුල ගි ස්ක්‍රීඩ ම්ව්‍යුත්ක්ලර් යු ත් ප්‍රා ස්ථීති තේව ද්කි ම්ව්‍යුත්ක්ලර් ප්‍රා ස්ථීති අව්‍යුත්ප්‍රවාන කිත් නේ <p>එළඹුම් ක :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> එඩ්බ ක්‍රුම්පර ගුණ අභ්‍යුත් දැඟා, ඩේ ද්කි ව්‍යුද්‍යුස් ක්ති ක්‍රිඩ් ත් ප්‍රා ස්ථීති ප්‍රා ස්ථීති ම්ව්‍යුත්ප්‍රවාන ව්‍යුත්ක්ල නේ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ම්ව්‍යුත්ක්ල ස්ක්‍රීඩ දැඟා ඩේ ද්කි ව්‍යුද්‍යුස් යු ත් ප්‍රා ස්ථීති ව්‍යුද්‍යුස් අභ්‍යුත් ඩේ ද්කි දැඟා යු ත් ප්‍රා ස්ථීති 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> දැඟා ඩේ ද්කි ව්‍යුද්‍යුස් ස්ක්‍රීඩ ම්ව්‍යුත්ක්ලර් නේ ව්‍යුද්‍යුස් අභ්‍යුත් ඩේ ද්කි බක්කාව (ව්‍යුද්‍යුස්, බැංක්, දුව්‍ය) ව්‍යුත්ක්ල නේ ග්‍යුත්ක්ලර් ඩේ ද්කි යු ත් ප්‍රා ස්ථීති න්‍යි ම්ව්‍යුත්ක්ලර් ම්ව්‍යුත්ක්ලර් නේ
අව්‍යුත්ප්‍රවාන 4. ව්‍යුද්‍යුස් ව්‍යුත්ප්‍රවාන ත් ප්‍රා ස්ථීති ප්‍රා ස්ථීති				

Ebhesk Aa^uq : tcvkv^tKi hZd cwi cvU^uZv

(08 mci qW)

vkLbdj	ve ^l qe ⁻	vkLb- ^t kLutbv vbt ^t Rbv	gj ^u vqb vbt ^t Rbv	vetkI tj LK vbt ^t Rbv
ep^eExq 1. e ⁻ i tašZKi ^t Yi e ^u euZ <i>newfbœm^ui</i> K ^t e ⁻ i miÄvgw ⁱ e ^Y K ^t Z cvite 2. newfbœai ^t bi tcvkvK tašZKi ^t Yi c ^u q ^v e ^Y K ^t Z cvite 3. newfbœai ^t bi tcvkvK msi ^y Yi c ^x uZ e ^Y K ^t Z cvite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e⁻i tašZKi^tYi msi^yY 	GKK KvR : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wkyv^x i emotZ Kvco taqvi mgq Kx Kx cwi^ui K^t e⁻ i miÄvgwⁱ e^{en} Kiv nq Zvi GKu^u Zwj Kv c^uqb K^ti tk^uY^tZ Dc⁻ tcb Kite emot KvR : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e⁻i tašZKi^tYi c^{te}givgZ l c_uKxKi^tYi c^uq^vRbxqZv e^{vl} v • wi^ul Zwj Kivi c^uq^vn^tZ Kj^tg^v tkLuteb • newfbœai^tbi tcvkvK tašZKi^tYi arc D^tj L Kiteb jMZ KvR : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FZiAbh^uq tcvkvK msi^yYi PvU^uZvi • cwi^ui cwi^u"Qbe^vKvi DcKwi Zv, AcKwi Zv Rvb^tZ PvB^teb • ^wK cwi^u"Qbe^vi Dci w^f E K^ti cwi cvU^uZvi avi Yv w^teb • newfbœi ev⁻b D^vni^tYi gva^tg e^w Z^v c^{kv}tk tcvkv^tKi fngKv Av^tj Pv^v Dcw^uZ e³Zv: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e^w Z^vc^{kv}tki ty^t tcvkv^tKi iaz^une^tq Dcw^uZ e³Zv Av^tq Rb Kiv e^{en}mi^K: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ac^uq^vRbxq e⁻i w^tq^v Zvi newfbœ^v e⁻ m^u K^u wkyv^x i K^tQ Rvb^tZ PvB^teb c^{kv}cm, cwi^u, e^wM, tUej g^vU, c^uzj BZ^w Zvi c^xuZ n^tZKj^tg^v tkLuteb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • c^uxZ Zwj Kiq wUvi^tR^v, tmwV, wi Vv, A^vtgw^vq, vP^uwf^tbMv^v, b^v, j eY BZ^w Ges miÄvgwⁱ bv^v D^tj L • tgivgZ l c_uKxKi^tYi c^uq^vRbxqZv e^Y • tcvkvK tašZKi^tYi c^{te} c^uq^vRt^bwi cyev Zwj K^ti t^vLuteb • emotZ Kvco tašZKi^tYi arc D^tj L • h^vh_ PvU^uZvi • cwi^ui cwi^u"Qbe^vi cwi cvU^uZvi iaz^uYv • ðe^w Z^vj^t t^v t^v tcvkvK^uNh^vh_ e³e^v Dc⁻tcb • Ac^uq^vRbxq e⁻i w^tq^v GKu^u e⁻ m^ugM^v Zvi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e⁻i cwi^ui K^t e⁻ i Gi mv^t_Avb^vw^vK^t e⁻w^v i bv^v D^tj L Kiteb wfbœ wfbœet^v G^t i c^{kv}M wj L^teb • tcvkvK tašZKi^tYi c^{te} c^uq^vZgj K KvR (thgb- wi d^v Zwj, e⁻i tgivgZ l tcvkv^tKi c_uKxKi^tY) m^u K^uAv^tj Pv^v Kiteb • tcvkvK msi^yYi newfbœ c^xuZ e^Y Kiteb • cwi cvU^uZv c^{kv}t^b ^wK cwi^u"Qbe^vi (n^vZ, cv, Pj, tPvL, bvK BZ^w) Dcvq D^tj L Kiteb • tcvkv^tKi gva^tg wK^tfe e^w Z^vj^t c^{kv}kv Nv^tbv hvq Zv Qmenn e^Y Kiteb • Ac^uq^vRbxq e⁻i w^tq^v newfbœ^v Zvi i c^xuZ e^Y Kiteb
gtbvtcukR 4. Ac ^u q ^v Rbxq e ⁻ i e ^{en} vi K ^t i newfbœ ^v Zvi K ^t i t ^v Luteb cvite AvteMq 5. cwi ^u i cwi ^u "Qbe ^v cwi cvU ^u _K ^t Z D ^v n ^t e 6. cwi ^u i K ^t e ⁻ Ges et ⁻ e ^{en} ko ^v Abh ^u q tcvkvK tašZ Ki ^t Z D ^v n ^t e 7. e ^w Z ^v Abh ^u q tcvkvK wbeP ^t b m ^t PZb n ^t e	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ^wK cwi^u"Qbe^vi cwi cvU^uZv • tcvkv^tKi gva^tg e^w Z^vj^t c^{kv}kv • Ac^uq^vRbxq et⁻ e^{en}vi 			



জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড, ৬৯-৭০, মতিঝিল বাণিজ্যিক এলাকা, ঢাকা-১০০০